## BWW

BALDWIN WALLACE

Founded 1845

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## ACADEMIC TELEPHONE DIRECTORY

All campus phone numbers are preceded by area code 440 and prefix 826-. Phone numbers listed here pertain to information supplied in this catalog. For a more complete listing of campus telephone numbers, refer to the Student Handbook.

2188 Academic Advising
2251 Academic Affairs
2766 Academic Concerns
2222 Admission
2152 Art
3449 Asian Studies Minor
2312 Astronomy
2262 Biology \& Geology
2344 Bookstore
2392 Business Administration
2102 Career Counseling
2217 Cashier's Office (bill payment)
2312 Chemistry
2351 College Union (Strosacker)
2278 Communication
8096 Communications (Lifelong Learning only)
2355 Commuter Concerns
Computer Center (Student Center)
(see Information Technology)
2117 Computer Science
2369 Conservatory of Music
Continuing Education (see Lifelong
Learning)
2146 Criminal Justice Minor
2111 Dean of Students
2188 Developmental Services
2280 Diveristy Minor
2113 Economics
2166 Education
2312 Engineering
2293 English
2263 Environmental Studies Minor
2231 Explorations/Study Abroad
2242 Family/Consumer Sciences Minor
2108 Financial Aid
2244 Foreign Languages/Literatures
2262 Geology \& Geography Minor
2158 Gerontology Minor
2126 Grades
2178 Health Center
2184 or 2306 Health/Physical Education
2076 History
2419 Honors Program
2410 ID Office
6960 Information Technology
2102 Internships
2116 International Students

2311 International Studies
2250 Leadership Studies Minor
2147 Learning Center
Library (see Ritter Library)
2121 Lifelong Learning (Evening \& Weekend)
2168 M.A. Ed. Program
2392 M.B.A. Programs
2117 Mathematics
2379 Neuroscience
8096 Organizational Leadership Minor
2076 Philosophy
2312 Physics
2311 Political Science
2424 President's Office
2253 Professional Development
2163 Psychology
2285 Recreation Center
2076 Religion
2126 Registration \& Records
2114 Residence Life
2204 Ritter Library
2108 Scholarships
2000 Security-Emergencies (24 Hours)
2161 Social Work
2161 Sociology \& Anthropology
2178 Student Insurance
2231 Study Abroad
2239 Theatre
2126 Transcripts
2208 Upward Bound
2417 Writing Lab
For numbers not listed above
2359 Union Service Desk
$0 \quad$ College Switchboard (on campus)
2900 College Switchboard (off campus)
Baldwin-Wallace Website
www.bw.edu

# 2004-05 ACADEMIC CALENDAR <br> 2004 FALL SEMESTER 

Classes Begin Last Day to Add Last Day to Drop Classes End Final Exams Holidays

Classes Begin
Last Day to Add Last Day to Drop Classes End Final Exams Commencement Holidays

Monday, August 23
Friday, August 27
Monday, October 25
Saturday, December 4
Monday, December 6 through Saturday, December 11
Labor Day, Monday, September 6
Fall Holiday, Friday, October 15
Thanksgiving Break, Wednesday, November 24 through Saturday, November 27

## 2005 SPRING SEMESTER

Monday, January 10
Friday, January 14
Monday, March 21
Friday, April 29
Monday, May 2 through Saturday, May 7
Sunday, May 8
Martin Luther King, Jr. Day, Monday, January 17
Spring Break, Monday, March 7 through Saturday, March 12
Good Friday, Friday-Saturday, March 25-26

FALL MINIMESTER A (2004) - Aug. 23-Oct. 15
Classes Begin
Mon., Aug. 23
Last Day to Add Wed., Aug. 25
Last Day to Drop Mon., Sept. 20
Classes End Sat., Oct. 9
Final Exams Mon., Oct. 11-Sat., Oct. 16
Holidays Labor Day, Mon., Sept. 6
Fall Holiday, Fri., Oct. 15
SPRING MINIMESTER A (2005) - Jan. 10-Mar. 4
Classes Begin
Mon., Jan. 10
Last Day to Add
Last Day to Drop
Classes End
Final Exams
Holidays
Wed., Jan. 12
Mon., Feb. 7
Fri., Feb. 25
Mon., Feb. 28 -Sat., Mar. 5
Martin Luther King, Jr. Day, Mon., Jan. 17

FALL MINIMESTER B (2004) - Oct. 18-Dec. 11
Classes Begin Mon., Oct. 18
Last Day to Add Wed., Oct. 20
Last Day to Drop Mon., Nov. 15
Classes End Sat., Dec. 4
Final Exams Mon., Dec. 6-Sat., Dec. 11
Holidays Thanksgiving Break,
Wed., Nov. 24-Sat., Nov. 27

SPRING MINIMESTER B (2005) - Mar. 14-May 7
Classes Begin Mon., Mar. 14
Last Day to Add Wed., Mar. 16
Last Day to Drop Mon., Apr. 11
Classes End Fri., Apr. 29
Final Exams Mon., May 2-Sat., May 7
Commencement Sun., May 8
Holidays Good Friday, Fri.-Sat., Mar. 25-26

## SUMMER SESSION 2005

| TERM I - DAY AND EVENING |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| Mon., May 16 | Day classes begin 8:00 a.m./ |
|  | Evening classes 6:15 p.m. |
| Wed., May 18 | Last day courses may be added |
| Mon., May 30 | Memorial Day, no classes |
| Wed., June 13 | Last day courses may be dropped |
| Fri., June 24 | Final Exams - day classes |
|  | (Evening exams will be in the last |
|  | class period scheduled) |

## TERM II - DAY AND EVENING

Mon., June 27 Day classes begin 8:00 a.m./ Evening classes 6:15 p.m.
Wed., June 29 Last day courses may be added
Mon., July 4 Independence Day, no classes
Wed., July 20 Last day courses may be dropped Fri., Aug. 5 Final Exams - day classes
(Evening exams will be in the last class period scheduled)

## ABOUT BALDWIN-WALLACE COLLEGE

Founded in 1845, Baldwin-Wallace was among the first colleges to admit students without regard to race or gender. That spirit of inclusiveness and innovation continues today. The academic program, rooted in the liberal arts, yet balanced by abundant opportunities for career exploration and application, is designed to prepare students to make a living...and a life worth living.

Affiliated with the United Methodist Church, Baldwin-Wallace College is an independent, coeducational college located in Berea, Ohio, a suburb southwest of Cleveland. Today, the College serves approximately 3100 full-time undergraduates, 800 part-time students in evening and weekend programs and over 700 graduate students in education and business administration.

The College maintains more than 50 academic programs within the following seven divisions: business administration, education, health and physical education, humanities, music, science and mathematics, and social sciences.

## Non-Discriminatory Policy

Baldwin-Wallace College does not discriminate because of race, creed, age, disabilities, national origin, gender or sexual orientation in the administration of its policies or programs.

## Statement of Mission of Baldwin Wallace College

Baldwin-Wallace College is an academic community committed to the liberal arts and sciences as the foundation for lifelong learning.

The College fulfills this mission through a rigorous academic program that is characterized by excellence in teaching and learning within a challenging, supportive environment that enhances students' intellectual and spiritual growth.

Baldwin-Wallace assists students in their preparation to become contributing, compassionate citizens of an increasingly global society and encourages their pursuit of personal and professional excellence.

## Statement of Church Relatedness

Baldwin-Wallace College values its historic relationship and active affiliation with the United Methodist Church. The College provides a supportive environment enhancing all students' intellectual, moral, and spiritual growth. The College respects the diversity of individual religious beliefs, including those who profess no religious viewpoint. All members of the College community are encouraged to participate in activities related to spiritual growth and development. The College is deeply committed to the open pursuit of knowledge and stresses such values as integrity, honesty, justice, compassion, and spiritual growth as integral to that pursuit. Further, the College recognizes the vital connection between faith, knowledge, and service and offers a variety of means to develop and strengthen those connections for members of the College community. As a United Methodist related school, Baldwin-Wallace College prepares students for lives of informed and mature leadership as global citizens in a diverse world.

## Division III Athletic Philosophy Statement

Baldwin-Wallace College seeks to establish and maintain an environment in which a student's athletics activities are conducted as an integral part of the total educational experience. The college places highest priority on the successful completion of the academic program for all students.

In addition the college seeks to establish and maintain an environment that values cultural diversity and gender equity among their student-athletes and athletics staff.

To achieve this end, Baldwin-Wallace College
(a) places special importance on the impact of athletics on the participants rather than on the spectators and greater emphasis on the internal constituency (students, alumni, institutional personnel) than on the general public and its entertainment needs;
(b) awards no athletically related financial aid to any student;
(c) assures that athletics participants are treated no differently than any other member of the student body;
(d) assures that athletics programs support the institution's educational mission by financing, staffing, and controlling the programs through the same general procedures as other departments of the institution;
(e) provides equitable athletics opportunities for males and females and gives equal emphasis to men and women's sports

## Accreditation

Baldwin-Wallace College is accredited by The Higher Learning Commission, a commission of the North Central Association. The address, telephone number and website for this accrediting body is 30 North LaSalle Street, Suite 2400, Chicago, Illinois 60602-2504; 1-800-621-7440; www.ncahigherlearningcommission.org.

The undergraduate programs in music also are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music and in elementary, secondary and all-grades education by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. In addition, the College is on the approved lists of the American Chemical Society, University Senate of the United Methodist Church, Ohio College Association and the American Association of University Women. It was approved by the Association of American Universities in 1931, and its credits are accepted wherever American college work is recognized. Baldwin-Wallace is a member of the Association of American Colleges, the American Council on Education, the American Association of collegiate Schools of Business, and the American Association of Colleges of Teacher Education.

The College is approved for teacher education in the following areas: Early Childhood Education (prekindergarten-grade 3); Middle Childhood Education (grades 4-9); Adolescent Young Adult (grades 7-12) in Integrated Language Arts, Integrated Mathematics, Integrated Science, Integrated Social Studies, Life Sciences, and Physical Sciences; Multi-Age Education (prekindergarten-grade 12) in Foreign Languages (French, German, or Spanish), Health, Music, Physical Education, or Visual Arts, Intervention Specialist; Mild/Moderate Educational Needs (kindergarten-grade 12); and endorsements in Reading and Computer Technology. Because of the fluctuating requirements for licensure to teach in the various states, it is recommended that candidates for licensure check with departments of education in the states in which they intend to teach. This will give them the opportunity to schedule required courses wherever possible.

Approved plans of study are provided to prepare students for graduate study or for professional schools of medicine, dentistry, law, engineering, theology, art, library science, social service work, medical technology, physical therapy and forestry.

## Section I <br> UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC PROGRAM

## Introduction

The general requirements for a bachelor's degree are intended to achieve four major goals:

- an individualized academic program reflecting each student's special needs, interests, and aspirations;
- sufficient work in a variety of academic areas to introduce breadth into the academic program;
- an exploration in depth of at least one area of knowledge;
- a sufficient number of elective hours to enable the student to pursue secondary interests that support and supplement other requirements.

The College attempts to provide an atmosphere in which the student can develop the abilities to think creatively and critically, to make honest and objective judgments, to perceive and utilize patterns of balance between personal needs and the needs of others; and, finally, to work independently in exploring areas of knowledge and growth beyond those studied formally in the classroom.

In line with these principles, the academic program undertaken by each student is comprised of the general requirements described in this section, a major in an academic area, and elective courses the student carefully chooses to pursue special interests.

Students, working with a faculty advisor, are responsible for the planning of their own courses of study. It is the responsibility of the student, not of the advisor, to complete a program of study that meets all the requirements for a degree.

## Degrees

Except those subsequently noted, Baldwin-Wallace College grants the degree of Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) to students who complete the requirements for graduation. The degree of Bachelor of Science (B.S.) is granted to those who have majored in one of the natural sciences, psychology, mathematics, computer science, or computer information systems. The degree of Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed.) is granted to students who major in early childhood education, middle childhood, and mild/moderate educational needs. The degrees of Bachelor of Music (B.M.) and Bachelor of Music Education (B.M.E.) are granted to those students who complete the respective programs in the Conservatory.

A student who desires two bachelor's degrees must meet the following requirements: (1) The candidate must meet the particular subject requirements for both degrees and the core requirements. (2) The two degrees are not to be conferred at the same Commencement. (3) A minimum of 32 credit hours must be completed at Baldwin-Wallace after the first degree is conferred. (4) There can be no duplication of departmental major fields. As an example, a student earning a Bachelor of Music degree and a Bachelor of Arts degree cannot elect a major in music for both degrees. (5) Comprehensive examinations or their equivalent, as required by major departments, must be completed.

For information on graduate degrees offered by Baldwin-Wallace College, see Section IX.

## The College Core

All undergraduate students must pursue a study sufficiently varied to acquaint them with a broad spectrum of human knowledge. In doing so, they must utilize and develop those skills which are essential to success in academic work as well as in their personal and professional life. Courses applicable to the College core are designated as "Core Courses" in the course schedule booklet. The core requirements include course work in the following areas: Humanities, specifically fine arts, English composition, and cultural heritage; Natural Sciences; Social Sciences; Health and Physical Education; Mathematics; and International Studies. Specific area, course and credit requirements for fulfillment of the College core are outlined in

## Section VIII.

## Academic Majors and Related Policies

Each student must complete a major in an academic area. If the major is in a single academic department, it will include a minimum of 23 semester credits of courses in the department plus additional requirements as stipulated. These may include specific courses, a specified number of credits in excess of 23 semester credit hours, courses in other departments, proficiency examinations, and other appropriate activities such as recitals, exhibitions and student teaching.

Students may have more than one major providing they meet all of the requirements.

A department cannot require a minimum grade point average for a major nor require a student to take more than 53 credits from a single academic department. Not more than 60 credits from a single department will be accepted toward the minimum credits required for graduation except for the degrees of Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Music Education and Bachelor of Science in Education.

Transfer students are required to complete at least 13 credits at B-W in their major field of study. Exceptions may be made by an individual department based on an examination or other appropriate evaluative methods. Some departments require more than 13 credits.

An interdepartmental major may be arranged in consultation with the heads of the departments concerned. Interdepartmental majors must include coursework from three departments. Written copies of the agreement specifying the requirements for the interdepartmental major must be signed by the heads of these departments and filed with both the College registrar and the student's faculty advisor. This request must be made prior to the student's earning 91 semester credits toward a degree at Baldwin-Wallace.

Students are encouraged to select a major by the end of the sophomore year.
Students who meet the minimum requirements of the College may major in any course of study offered by the College. There are no other requirements for admission to or continuation in any major except for the Bachelor of Music and Bachelor of Music Education programs, the certification programs of the Division of Education, and the Sports Medicine/Exercise Science Major, Athletic Training Concentration.

Only four credits of "D" (D+, D, and/or D-) in a major may be counted toward the total number of credits required in a student's major department. If a student exceeds the four-credit rule, the major department will decide if the student should take an additional course(s) beyond the minimum credits required for the major or repeat the course(s) graded "D." If a student is required to repeat a course, the total number of credits required for graduation will be increased.

## For a concise listing of undergraduate majors and minors as well as other specific programs of study offered, course

 descriptions, specific major and program requirements, refer to Section VIII of this catalog.
## Academic Minors

Students may select one or more academic minors to supplement their academic major. An academic minor consists of at least 17 semester credits as specified by the department offering the minor. A minimum of six of the 17 credits must be earned at Baldwin-Wallace. For further information and academic minor requirements in individual academic areas, refer to Section VIII.

## Grading System

At the completion of a semester's work, students are graded in each subject. Grades given are A+, A, A-, B+, B, B-, C+, C, C-, $\mathrm{D}+, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{D}-, \mathrm{F}, \mathrm{S}$ and U . Each grade has the following value in quality points: $\mathrm{A}+=4.0 ; \mathrm{A}=4.0 ; \mathrm{A}-=3.667 ; \mathrm{B}+=3.333 ; \mathrm{B}=$ $3.0 ; \mathrm{B}-=2.667 ; \mathrm{C}+=2.333 ; \mathrm{C}=2.0 ; \mathrm{C}-=1.667 ; \mathrm{D}+=1.333 ; \mathrm{D}=1.0 ; \mathrm{D}-=0.667 ; \mathrm{F}=0.0 ; \mathrm{S}=$ satisfactory, no quality points, and $\mathrm{U}=$ unsatisfactory, no quality points. The following marks also are given: $\mathrm{I}=$ incomplete, no quality points; $\mathrm{T}=\mathrm{a}$ temporary noncredit grade for multi-semester course work which is progressing satisfactorily, no quality points; $\mathrm{W}=$ withdrawn; $\mathrm{WX}=$ withdrawn, failing; WP = withdrawn, passing, and NR indicates a grade not reported by the instructor. Grades of W, WX and WP do not affect a student's grade point average.

Quality points are used in calculating the student's grade point average (GPA). To find the GPA, multiply the number of credit hours in a course by the quality point value of the letter grade (A, four, B, three, etc.); then add the quality points earned for each course and divide by the total number of graded credit hours attempted. Courses graded S, U, I, T, NR, W, WX and WP are not used in computing GPA.

The mark "I" is given only when, through no fault of his/her own, a student is unable to complete the work. It is the responsibility of the student to inform the instructor why he/she is unable to complete the work, and the instructor shall determine whether the mark "I" is justifiable. If the instructor reports the mark "I" to the registrar, justification for this mark must be submitted in writing. A letter grade for outstanding I's must be reported to the Office of Registration and Records not later than the last day of the sixth week of the next term of registration. Unreported I's by the deadline become " F " grades.

The mark " T " is given in courses which are completed over a two- or three-semester period. The " T " indicates that the course work is progressing satisfactorily. A completion date must be stipulated when the instructor submits the "T" grade. Failure to complete work by the established date will result in the grade of "F" being automatically awarded. Work which is given a "T" must be validated by a subsequent letter grade to count for credit.

The mark "NR" is given when no regular grade is reported by the instructor. The "NR" must be replaced with a regular grade. A letter grade for outstanding NR's must be reported to the Office of registration and Records not later than the last day of the sixth week of the next term of registration. Unreported NR's by deadline become " F " grades.

Any course in which a grade of "C-" through "F" is received may be repeated; credit toward the degree (hours earned) may be received only once. However, the hours and quality points represented by each attempt will be included in the grade point average (GPA).

Grades are not given for non-credit (audit) work. A student who desires a grade in a course must take it for credit. Courses are offered on a credit or audit. A student taking a course on an audit basis will agree with the course instructor to participate in certain aspects of the course (often this is class attendance). If this agreement is fulfilled, the course instructor will authorize the registrar to indicate on the student's transcript that the course was taken on an audit basis. If the agreement is not fulfilled, no record of the student's participation in the course will appear on the transcript. Changes from audit or visitor to credit may not be made after the first week of the semester.

S/U Grading (Pass/Fail): In order to provide students the opportunity to explore a greater variety of academic disciplines outside their major fields and at the same time reduce the stress of competition with majors in these disciplines, BaldwinWallace has instituted a "satisfactory-unsatisfactory" (S/U) grading system. Performance in a course equivalent to the traditional "A+" through "C" level will be considered satisfactory (S), while a "C-" through "F" level of performance will be deemed unsatisfactory (U). Students earning an "S" grade will receive credit toward graduation for the course. A "U" grade will appear on the student's transcript but will not provide credit toward graduation. $\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{U}$ grades do not affect the student's grade point average (GPA). The S/U option is designed to operate on two levels and may be initiated either by the faculty or by the individual student as stipulated below.

- Faculty Option: The S/U option may be used, with the approval of the Curriculum Committee of the College faculty, for those courses in which the department concerned feels that the students taking the course cannot be successfully graded according to the traditional "A+" through "F" system. There is no limit to the number of such courses a student may take.
- Student Option: Sophomores, juniors and seniors not on academic probation may also elect a maximum of four credit hours per semester, up to a maximum of 20 credit hours, to be graded on an S/U basis. The courses in which this option is exercised may not be courses in the student's major department or specifically required as part of the major. All other courses, including the general curriculum requirements, may be taken under this option. The decision by the student to take a course on this basis must be declared to the registrar by the last day of the fourth week of the term. The student may, within the same period, nullify the election of this option. Students being graded under the S/U option must fulfill all requirements of the course.


## Freshman Forgiveness Policy

A course that a student takes during the first 32 credit hours of his or her enrollment at Baldwin-Wallace College can be repeated. The grade obtained in the first attempt is removed from the calculation of the GPA and is designated with a symbol signifying that the course was repeated and that the original grade is not included in the GPA calculation. The grade obtained on the second attempt is used to calculate the GPA, even if it is lower than the first attempt.

A course can only be repeated once under this policy. The credits of the repeated course count only once toward graduation requirements.

This policy does not apply to students transferring 32 or more credit hours; it applies, however, to students who are transferring fewer than 32 credit hours, as long as the course that is repeated was taken at Baldwin-Wallace College before the student earned 32 credits.

A course has to be repeated at Baldwin-Wallace College the following semester, or the semester during which it is next offered, for the student to be able to benefit from this policy. Any course can be repeated under this policy, as long as the first attempt was taken at B-W within the first 32 credit hours of college work of the student.

## Graduation Requirements

It is the responsibility of the student to meet all requirements for graduation. Students are eligible for the bachelor's degree when they have fulfilled the following requirements:

1. They must have completed at least 124 semester credit hours. These 124 credits must include the requirements for a major
in an academic area, in addition to the general core curriculum requirements.
2. No more than 60 credits in a single department may be accepted toward the credits required for graduation, except for the Bachelor of Music, the Bachelor of Music Education, and Bachelor of Science in Education degrees.
3. They must have at least a 2.00 grade point average.
4. All financial obligations to the College must have been met.
5. Students are required to complete their last 32 of the 124 credits, or one-fourth of their academic program, required for graduation at B-W. Special requests for transient status in the last 32 semester hours must be approved by the Registrar.
6. They must successfully complete the comprehensive examinations if required by the major department.
7. Students must participate in any assessment activities for which they have been selected unless they have been excused by the Assessment Director.
8. Students must file an application for graduation no later than the beginning of the semester preceding the one in which they expect to graduate. Applications are available in the Registrar's Office. In order to participate in the Commencement ceremony, candidates must have completed all degree requirements by the end of the spring semester or must have no more than seven credit hours outstanding. Students with requirements yet to complete after Spring semester will be required to submit to the Registrar a written Completion Pan including specific courses to be finished by the end of Fall Semester. Completion Plans must be signed and approved by the student's faculty advisor and the chair of the major department or division. Applicants not meeting the above criteria will be removed from the Commencement ceremony list.

A special exception to this rule will be made for those students who are candidates for teaching licensure and who have yet to complete their student teaching ( 10 credits) plus two required concurrent seminars (one credit each) in the fall. These 12 credits are not counted as part of the seven hour limit. Completion plans for education majors must be filed with the Registrar as above.
9. Graduating seniors are expected to attend the Commencement exercises, unless they have notified the Office of the Academic Dean in writing that they do not plan to participate.

## Comprehensive Examinations

As a part of graduation requirements, some departments require a comprehensive examination. The comprehensive examination is intended to evaluate the student's progress toward completion of a major. The methodology and content of the comprehensive examination vary from department to department. A description of individual department requirements is available to students in the major department. A student who declares multiple majors must satisfy comprehensive examination requirements for each major as indicated. It is the responsibility of each student to satisfy all major requirements before graduation.

## Graduation with Honors

Honors are based on all undergraduate work at Baldwin-Wallace. Candidates for academic honors at the end of the senior year are recognized at Commencement. Eligibility is determined by the completion of at least 124 credit hours of study with the following minimum grade point averages:

| For a degree cum laude | 3.400 |
| :--- | :--- |
| For a degree magna cum laude | 3.600 |
| For a degree summa cum laude | 3.800 |

In order to receive a diploma with academic honors, a student must have completed at least 40 of the 124 credit hours, or onethird of their academic program, at Baldwin-Wallace in courses graded A+ through F.

Transfer students are eligible to graduate with honors provided their grade point average earned at Baldwin-Wallace meets the stated minimum requirements. In addition, all college or university credits attempted within a ten-year period prior to enrollment at Baldwin-Wallace, including credits not accepted in transfer and credits earned in transient, will be included in calculation of the grade point average for honors consideration. Credits earned eleven or more years prior to enrollment or readmission to Baldwin-Wallace and accepted in transfer may be excluded from the credits earned toward degree requirements and the calculation of the grade point average for honors consideration upon the request of the student; requests must be made prior to
the completion of 100 credits earned toward degree requirements. Transfer credits cannot qualify a student for higher honors than those earned at Baldwin-Wallace.

## Dean's List

Degree-seeking undergraduate students with superior academic standing are recognized each semester by the Academic Dean. Any day, evening or weekend student who achieves a GPA of at least 3.5 for seven or more graded hours in fall or spring semester will be placed on the Dean's List. The criteria for Summer Dean's List is achievement of a GPA of 3.5 for at least five cumulative credit hours. The Dean's List is published each semester. Any pending grades must be removed before the GPA for that semester is established. To be eligible for Dean's List, no student may have a grade of U (unsatisfactory), I (incomplete) or WX (withdraw failing).

## Academic Assessment Program

In keeping with its mission to develop a climate for learning which will provide each student with the maximum opportunity for academic growth, and in response to a mandate to all schools accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools (NCA), Baldwin-Wallace College has developed a comprehensive plan to assess student academic outcomes. By determining what Baldwin-Wallace College students learn during their college careers, the College hopes to continuously monitor its academic program and make improvements as needed.

Baldwin-Wallace's Assessment Plan focuses on measuring academic outcomes (performance) at appropriate points during students' college careers. To this end, students will be assessed at both the core curriculum level and at the department (major) level. The College will make both aggregate and group level comparisons of student performance over time as well as longitudinal comparison on individual students. Implementing the Assessment Plan requires the participation of students primarily in their freshman and senior years. It is possible that a student may participate as a freshman but not as a senior, or vice-versa. Departmental assessment plans may require more frequent student involvement. When a student is selected to participate in an assessment activity, participation is required; refusal to participate may affect registration and/or graduation eligibility.

For the College-wide assessment, randomly selected students will be asked to participate in at least one of a variety of assessment instruments. One venue used to assess freshmen will be Freshman Experience (COL 101), where taking part in assessment may be required as part of the COL 101 course. Refusal to participate in an assessment activity may affect a student's COL 101 grade.

It is important to note that when a student does participate in one or more assessment activities, in no way will the student's performance in the assessment activity affect a course grade, graduation eligibility, class rank or overall grade point average.

## Section II UNDERGRADUATE ACADEMIC OPPORTUNITIES

In addition to established courses and programs of study that fulfill requirements for the College core, majors, minors, and electives, the following credit opportunities are available to undergraduates at Baldwin-Wallace.

## Advanced Placement Program

Advanced Placement (AP) examination scores prepared by the College Entrance Examination Board in the following subjects will be considered for credit at Baldwin-Wallace: history of art, studio art, biology, chemistry, computer science, economics, literature and English composition, French, German, government and politics, American and European history, Latin, mathematics, physics, psychology, and Spanish.

Baldwin-Wallace College recognizes the merits of the Advanced Placement Program and awards credit as appropriate. Students who present a score of 3, 4 or 5 in the Advanced Placement Program examination may be awarded credit, with placement and course equivalents determined by the academic department.

The program is administered by the Registrar who processes credit awards and notifies students concerning application of credit and placement.

## International Baccalaureate Program

Baldwin-Wallace College recognizes the merit of the International Baccalaureate and awards credit as appropriate for higher level examinations on which the student scores a 5, 6, or 7. Subjects that may be considered for credit upon approval of the appropriate academic department are English Composition, Foreign Language, Biology, Chemistry, History, Mathematics, Physics and Psychology.

## The Honors Program

The Honors Program is a series of five to six intellectually challenging courses that represent the commitment of the College to provide academically talented students with special opportunities to explore the human condition.

## The Honors Program

Minimum credits required: 20 (plus prerequisites as indicated)

## Required Courses

Phase I

HON 100 Enduring Ideas
HON 200 Students are required to take two courses with themes to be announced each semester; these are taught by two professors from the perspective of at least two academic divisions ${ }^{1}$

Total Phase I 12 credits

## Phase II

College Core Courses with H designation ${ }^{2}$
AND / OR
LDR $202 \mathrm{H}^{3}$
AND / OR
Explorations in Honors ${ }^{4}$
AND / OR
Honors Thesis

4 credits
4 credits each (8 total credits)
otal Phase II $\quad 8-10$ credits
Total Honors Program $20-22$ credits
Continued on next page
${ }^{1}$ The three core Divisions of Humanities, Natural Sciences, and Social Sciences must be covered by the completion of these two courses. No sequence is required. These should be completed by the end of the sophomore year.
2 At least two core academic divisions must be covered with the total of 8-10 credit hours. Non-Honors Program students of sophomore status or higher who have obtained at least a 3.5 GPA may elect these courses.
${ }^{3}$ Students will receive additional assignments to satisfy the LDR 202 prerequisites and receive honors credit by doing additional work that addresses the objectives of the Honors Program.
${ }^{4}$ Students receive honors credit by doing additional work that addresses the objectives of the Honors Program.
Honors credits in excess of 20 hours will be applied toward the College Core.
The courses in this program are designed to address the three main objectives of the Honors Program. These are to foster critical thinking, establish interdisciplinary inquiry, and encourage appreciation for the context and evolution of ideas.

## PHASE I: Honors Program Courses (open to invited freshmen only): 12 credits ( $\mathbf{3}$ courses).

HON 100 (4 credits): All freshmen will take a course entitled Enduring Ideas. Enduring Ideas will access a body of knowledge and establish a mode of inquiry that centers on important ideas, and how they have evolved over time. These courses will use examples from "great works" to address fundamental questions of humanity. Can the world be made a better place by human reason? What does it mean to be a citizen? What is justice? What role does violence play in our society? What modes of inquiry do we use to discover knowledge, and how do they differ across disciplines? These are illustrative; many other ideas may be examined in these courses.

HON 200 ( 4 credits each, total of 8 credits): Phase I will continue with two courses (team taught, interdisciplinary courses). The total of these two courses must cover all three core division perspectives (Humanities, Natural Sciences, Social Sciences). The themes range from the narrow to the broad. This interdisciplinary approach is intended to help the student understand how different disciplines address current problems, how thinking has evolved, and how to integrate modes of thinking across disciplines. These courses do not need to be taken in sequence, but should be completed by the end of the Sophomore year.

PHASE II (8-10 credits), Sophomore or higher rank only:
Honors Courses (Open to Honors Program students and to non-Honors program students with at least a 3.5 GPA.):
The remaining courses required to complete the Honors Program will be selected from special offerings in the College core curriculum. Each semester, several courses will carry an H suffix, or have an HON prefix. H or HON courses will be offered by the Divisions of Humanities, Natural Sciences, and Social Sciences. These courses will be designed to be academically rigorous and relevant to Honors Program goals. Courses with the "H" designation may be applied to the College core. Students will not be awarded credit for duplication of courses; for example, PSY 110 and PSY 110H.

Explorations in Honors (3-4 credits): Students may participate in one of the College's Explorations programs and receive honors credit by doing additional work that addresses the objectives of the Honors Program. Interested Honors students will work with the Director of Explorations, the Director of the Honors Program, and the particular faculty member teaching the course, to develop a proposal for which honors credit could be awarded. Registration will be appropriate to the particular Explorations program; normally we anticipate Honors students will register in a course which is part of the Explorations program with an H appended to the course number, or offered with an HON 050 designation.

LDR 202H Leadership in Honors ( 3 credits): Students may elect to take the second course in the sequence of the Brain Leadership program, entitled "Contemporary Leadership Problems." Students will receive additional assignments to satisfy the LDR 202 prerequisites, and will receive honors credit by doing additional work that addresses the objectives of the Honors Program. Interested Honors students will work with the Director of the Leadership Program and the Director of the Honors Program to develop a proposal for advanced work for which honors credit will be awarded.

HON 499 Honors Thesis (3-4 credits): This Honors Program elective, 3-4 credits, will be offered on an independent study basis. It is suggested that students take this in the junior or senior year. The thesis should address broad academic questions on themes relevant to Honors Program objectives. This Honors Program elective is open only to students who have successfully completed Phase I of the Honors Program. The thesis has two readers.

- Admission into the Honors Program: There are two ways a student can participate in the Honors Program: (1) Entering students who meet general criteria for candidacy will receive invitations to apply for the Honors Program. These criteria include superior high school graduation rank, high SAT or ACT scores, and other criteria relevant to academic performance. In
addition to the students who meet the established criteria, other qualified students may be issued invitations to apply based on recommendations of the admission staff of the College in collaboration with the Honors Program Director. Students selected to participate will receive special orientation information. Honors students will receive appropriate acknowledgment on their transcripts upon completing all of the requirements of the Honors Program; (2) Students of sophomore status or above and who have earned a minimum GPA of 3.5 may enroll in Phase II Honors offerings (with H appended) as noted above and as designated in the course schedule. These students are not eligible to complete the entire Honors Program.
- Honors Recognition: All courses in the Honors Program must be taken for a letter grade, A+ through F; they may not be taken on an S/U basis. Students who successfully complete the required Honors courses with an average of at least 3.0 in those courses will, upon graduation, receive appropriate recognition on their transcripts.
- The Honors Program and College Core Requirements: Students who complete the Honors Program will complete a minimum of 20 credits from Phase I and Phase II courses, and those credits will satisfy a portion of the College core requirements in the Humanities, Natural Sciences, or Social Sciences. Students enrolled in the Honors Program must satisfy the English and mathematics requirements for the College or their equivalents (advanced placement etc.). Also, students must fulfill the International Studies requirement. The remaining 22-24 credits required to fulfill the core must meet area and credit requirements as specified in the College core requirements; see Section VIII for further details.


## - Honors Program and the Core: What's left after the Honors Program <br> English Composition: ENG 131 <br> 3 credits <br> Health and Physical Education <br> Humanities (minimum of one course ) <br> Mathematics: MTH 136 <br> Natural Science (minimum of one lab course) <br> Social Science (minimum of one course) <br> Additional credits distributed among at least TWO of the following: Humanities, Natural Sciences or Social Sciences ${ }^{1}$ <br> Total outside Honors Program <br> Honors Program courses <br> Total credits applied to College requirements <br> 2 credits <br> 3 credits <br> 3 credits <br> 3 credits <br> 3 credits <br> 5-7 credits <br> 22-24 credits <br> 20-22 credits <br> 44 credits

${ }^{1}$ If more than 20 credits of Honors program credits are taken, the number of "additional credits" can be reduced accordingly.

## Departmental Thesis/Project

The Departmental Thesis/Project gives juniors and seniors the opportunity to do intensive work in a particular subject. Students develop their study under the direct supervision of a faculty member as approved by the head of the department or program in which the study will be done. The departmental thesis/project is intended to afford students an opportunity to engage in study of a significant field of knowledge, to carry on original investigation when possible, and to further develop their abilities of self-expression.

Juniors and seniors may undertake a departmental thesis/project if they have the permission of the head of the department or program in which the work is to be done, and they meet the criteria, including the minimum GPA, established by the department for the thesis/ project. Although most departmental thesis/project work is taken in the students' major field, students may complete work on a special academic interest in a department other than their major.

A student may not pursue more than four credits toward a departmental thesis/project per semester, and no more than 12 total credits of such work may be counted toward graduation requirements; however, individual departments or programs may set a lower limit on total credits allowed for a thesis/project.

The departmental thesis/project is not to serve as a substitute for any courses offered in the organized curriculum. At the discretion of the department chair and the Curriculum Committee, however, the student who has completed work graded "A" or "A+" may be excused from a required course that covers similar material. Thesis/project credit may be applied toward minimum requirements for a major only at the discretion of the department or program head and the Curriculum Committee.

Students completing a departmental thesis/project are expected to present a paper or comparable product showing the results of their studies. Guidelines for the format of the paper are available from the office of the Academic Dean. Creative work in the arts may be substituted for a paper where appropriate. For further details on criteria and format of a departmental thesis/project, students should consult the department or program in which the work will be done.

At the conclusion of a departmental thesis/project, the student is given an oral examination by the department or program concerned,
but not solely by the faculty member under whom the work was done. Rather, it is customary to invite one or more faculty members from other departments or programs to attend the oral examination.

A departmental thesis/project must be graded; it may not be taken S/U. Through the generosity of Dr. James M. Ruegsegger, a 1922 graduate of Baldwin-Wallace, "A" and "A+" theses/projects will be bound and available for reading in Ritter Library. All students who complete a departmental thesis/project with a passing grade will, of course, receive credit.

When exceptional circumstances seem to justify modification of the departmental thesis/project guidelines and requirements, the changes may be made only with the approval of the Curriculum Committee and the head of the department or program in which the work is to be done.

## Independent Study Program

Independent study is designed to encourage the study of academic topics beyond those included in the course offerings of the College, providing an opportunity for students to explore an area of special interest. Approved independent study proposals may not duplicate a course presently in the curriculum without permission of the department. Independent study is an individualized academic investigation carried out by a student under faculty supervision. Any full-time or part-time student who is sophomore status and has a GPA of 2.00 or better may participate in an approved independent study.

All independent study proposals, including the number of credit hours requested, must be submitted in writing to the department in which the project will be undertaken. The participating student and the supervising faculty member will jointly establish the detailed format, time schedule and number of tutorial sessions deemed necessary to attain the goals of the proposal. The independent study form with the established details must be signed by the participating student, the supervising faculty member and the department head. These signatures will constitute departmental approval of the proposal.

The number of credit hours granted for any independent study proposal will be determined by the quantity of work involved, with a possible guideline of 45 clock hours of work on the study per credit hour. Usually independent studies will range from one to four hours. Under normal circumstances no more than four credit hours of independent study will be permitted in one semester. A maximum of 20 credit hours of independent study may be applied to the total credit hours required for graduation, and no more than 10 credit hours of independent study may be earned in any one department.

Independent study projects may run more than one semester and will be considered completed upon presentation of an oral or written report or other demonstration of proficiency as established by the department. The quality of the student's performance will be evaluated on an $S / U$ basis by the supervising faculty member.

Students have the option of having their independent study project graded on the A+ through F system. The students' choice of the A+ through F system must meet the approval of the supervising faculty member. The students must declare their intent concerning the grading system to the registrar no later than the fifth day of classes of the semester in which the project is undertaken.

Requests for approval of independent study proposals in excess of four credit hours should be prepared as a normal request, and then a copy of the signed, departmentally approved proposal must be submitted to the dean of the College one month prior to the date which officially closes the semester preceding the semester in which the project is to be undertaken. A student who is granted approval for a project in excess of four credit hours must submit a copy of the results of the study to the department involved. If the result of the project is other than a reproducible paper or report (e.g., a work of art), a brief description of the work will be accepted. Credit for the independent study will be recorded upon receipt of this product.

The approval of the Independent Study/Off-Campus Experience Committee is required whenever an individual wishes to attempt an independent study, a internship, or a combination of the two, that exceeds 12 credits in any single semester.

Exceptions to any of the above guidelines may be granted by the Independent Study/Off-Campus Committee.

## Internship Program

The Internship program was established to provide students with meaningful work experiences that directly relate to their career goals. Credit is awarded to students who successfully complete an Internship under the course number 070, 060, or a Department/Division course number especially designated for specialized field or clinical experience. The Internship Program offers students the opportunity to:

1. Explore career objectives through career-related experience;
2. Apply theory learned in the classroom to practice in a work setting;
3. Obtain experience that will aid in pursuing a career following graduation;
4. Develop core skills and personal attributes applicable to the professional world.

## General guidelines for the Internship Program are:

1. Internship projects are defined as individualized professionally-oriented experiences undertaken with faculty supervision to supplement or complement the student's academic program. Student projects involve working in organizations such as art galleries, corporations, hospitals, museums, religious, social or political institutions, sport, recreational, or wellness programs, banking, manufacturing, educational or research organizations. Note that internships differ from independent study, which is an individualized academic investigation conducted by the student under faculty supervision.
2. Departmental participation in the Internship Program is optional.
3. A student participating in the program must be at least a sophomore with a 2.0 GPA or better, must attend the internship workshop presented by Career Services and meet the criteria established by the department/division and the Career Services for the successful completion of an internship. Student must acquire and complete an Internship Pre-approval Form in Career Services to begin the registration process.
4. Registration for internship credit must have a signature of approval from faculty coordinator, department chair, employer supervisor, and Career Services. Faculty coordinators, Career Services and students agree before the internship begins on the number of credits to be awarded based on the goals, objectives, and action plans developed in the learning contract. For each credit hour earned, students must work a minimum of 45 hours in activities that support the learning contract. The maximum number of Internship credits a student can earn in any given semester is 12. A student is permitted to apply up to 13 total credit hours of Internship as electives in their major or minor area of study toward graduation requirements. Internship paperwork must be submitted within the first two weeks of starting the internship.
5. Award of credit is based on the successful completion of the learning contract established by the faculty coordinator, employer supervisor and the student in cooperation with Career Services. An employer supervisor is required to provide supervision and ongoing feedback for the student. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that the student and employer evaluations are submitted. A grade will not be posted until the Supervisor Evaluation Form from the employer and Student Evaluation Form with the faculty coordinator's is submitted to Career Services. Internships are graded on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis.
6. The approval of the Development Services Committee is required whenever an individual wishes to attempt an internship, independent study, or a combination of the two, that exceeds 12 credits in any single semester.
7. No more than 13 credit hours earned in internship may be counted toward the minimum of 124 semester credit hours required for graduation. Exception to this limit must be approved by the Developmental Services Committee.
8. Credit earned in an internship may not be used to satisfy the College core requirements.
9. Departments/Divisions determine whether or not credits earned in an internship may be applied toward completion of a major.
10.Most internships are designated as $\mathbf{0 7 0}$ credit. However, some specific internship or clinical experiences are offered under a course number designated by a Department/Division. These internships are registered by the student through the Registration and Records Department. It is up to the academic department to also select to have it registered through Career Services. Examples include the following:

| AMG | 270 | On-campus Internship in Arts Management |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| AMG | 470 | Senior Internship in Arts Management |
| BUS | 470 | Accounting Internship Program |
| CSC | 470 | Internship |
| EDU | 406 | Student Teaching — Secondary |
| EDU | 411 | Student Teaching — Special |
| EDU | 416 | Student Teaching — Elementary |
| EDU | 417 | Student Teaching - Music |
| EDU | 418 | Student Teaching - Music |
| HPE | 470 | Clinical Experience in Athletic Training |
| OLS | 444 | Senior Seminar-Integrating Practice and Theory |

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PSY 273 Introduction to Clinical Experience
PSY 473 Clinical Work Experience
SCT 335 Clinical Practice
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11.Course assistants are undergraduate students who work with a B-W faculty member in the planning and implementation of a class. Students working as course assistants are required to meet all the expectations of the Internship Program if they are to receive credit. As in other internships, course assistants must have an employer (in-class faculty member) as well as a faculty coordinator and meet other criteria established by the division and the Office of Career Services. Credit for internships as a course assistant is designated under the number $\mathbf{0 6 0}$. These are also graded satisfactory/unsatisfactory and require final evaluations to be submitted to Career Services for the grade to be released.
12.Participation in the Internship Program is an opportunity that carries with it responsibilities. Student participants are considered representatives of Baldwin-Wallace College. The College expects exemplary professional conduct and a student action or behavior that is unacceptable will result in termination of the internship and may lead to institutional sanctions.

For further details and/or assistance in participating in an approved internship, students should contact the Office of Career Services.

## Proficiency Examinations

A maximum of 10 credits from courses of mathematics, music and engineering drawing may be established through proficiency examinations, provided such credit is approved by the department head and the dean of the College. Granting more than 10 credits requires the approval of the faculty.

## College Credit Recommendation Service

The College Credit Recommendation Service (formerly known as the American Council on Education or ACE) evaluates a wide range of business and military training for college equivalencies and keeps records of all individuals who have participated in these programs. Persons who have completed education/training at work (private industry or government) or in the military which is recognized by the College Credit Recommendation Service may be able to earn credit at Baldwin-Wallace College for those experiences.

Baldwin-Wallace is guided by the principles and recommendations of the Service's guidebooks when assessing requests for credit earned in this manner. The student must have College Credit Recommendation Service transcripts sent directly from the Center for Adult Learning and Educational Credentials to the Office of Registration and Records at B-W for consideration of credit. For information on credit or to receive a transcript contact The Center for Adult Learning and Educational Credentials, College Credit Recommendation Service, Washington, D.C. 20036, (202) 939-9475.

## The College Level Examination Program (CLEP)

The College Level Examination Program, an activity of the College Board, makes examinations available through which a student may receive credit toward the bachelor's degree. Two types of examinations are offered: five general examinations (English composition, humanities, mathematics, natural science and social sciences) and a number of subject examinations ranging from American Government through Western Civilization.

The faculty of the College recognizes the merits of CLEP and is prepared to make the following awards to those students who qualify:

1. In the general examinations, three credit hours each for English 111 College Composition and/or mathematics and six to eight credit hours each for the humanities, natural science and/or the social science examinations.
2. In the subject examinations: two to seven credit hours each for American Government; American History - Colonization to 1877; American History - 1865 to Present; American Literature I - Colonial to 1870; American Literature II - 1870 to Present; Analysis \& Interpretation of Literature; General Biology; Calculus; Information Systems \& Computer Applications; English Literature; College French - Level I, Level II; College German - Level I, Level II; College Spanish - Level I, Level II; General Chemistry; Introduction to Psychology; Human Growth \& Development; Introduction to Management; Introduction to Accounting; Introduction to Business Law; Introduction to Marketing; Introduction to Microeconomics; Introduction to Macroeconomics; Introduction to Sociology; Western Civilization I; Western Civilization II.
3. In order to qualify for credit in any of the examinations offered in CLEP, the student must meet each of the following requirements:
a. The student may not receive credit for a general examination if he/she has already earned college credit in more than one
discipline covered by the appropriate general examination.
b. The student may not receive credit for a subject examination that covers the same subject area in which the student has already earned college credit.
c. The student must achieve a score at or above the $50^{\text {th }}$ national percentile.
4. Credits awarded from the CLEP program are considered transfer credit.
5. Further information concerning the details of the various examinations and registration procedures is available in the Office of Lifelong Learning.

## Prior Learning Assessment

To participate in Prior Learning Assessment, the student must enroll in the two-credit course, COL 163, which helps students identify college-level learning already acquired, relates it to the curriculum at B-W, and assists the student in developing a portfolio. Permission to enroll in the course is granted through the Division of Lifelong Learning. Regular tuition fees are charged for the course. The student must have completed an English composition course at B-W or another educational institution and at least six semester credit hours at B-W prior to course entry.

Upon successful completion of COL 163, the student develops an individual portfolio to document college-level learning. The portfolio is submitted for faculty assessment through the Prior Learning Committee for evaluation and determination of credits. There is no limit to the number of credit hours awarded. Separate fees are charged for assessment of the portfolio and transcription of credit earned.

For more information, contact the Office of Lifelong Learning.

## Explorations/Study Abroad

Baldwin-Wallace College offers study abroad opportunities in various countries around the world and across the United States. With an increased emphasis on globalization in the marketplace, off-campus study can be an integral part of any student's college education. Whether his/her major is art history, economics, or anything in between, studying abroad provides students with an invaluable learning experience. A study abroad program is not a simple sightseeing tour, but rather a wonderful opportunity that allows students to experience their education in an international setting. Credits and costs for the majority of these programs are comparable to that of a semester at B-W. However, studying abroad fosters the type of personal and professional growth that may be difficult to find on campus.

Located on the second floor of the Strosacker Union, the Explorations/Study Abroad Office coordinates a variety of off-campus study options: faculty-led group study seminars (both domestic and international), study programs at foreign partner universities, summer programs, and short-term programs. Students may also research and design a study program to a destination of their choice. Those receiving federal or institutional financial aid may apply their aid package to the cost of the study away program. Additional need-based scholarships may be available for qualified participants. Explorations staff will help students register for the appropriate courses, advise on travel plans, and provide pre-trip orientation.

## Faculty-led seminars include:

Seminar in Europe: Students spend the first half of the semester taking classes relevant to the tour on the Baldwin-Wallace campus. In the second half of the semester, students travel through Italy, France, Germany, England, and other countries such as Morocco, Greece, and Holland. The Seminar in Europe experience is designed to encourage intellectual and personal growth through lectures and visits to sites of major importance in the development of Western culture. Members of the Baldwin-Wallace faculty accompany students on this study tour. This program is offered in alternating Spring terms (2006. 2-008).

USA Study Tour: This popular study tour takes up to 30 students on a semester-long, cross-country journey exploring the regional dimensions of American culture and history. Students may hike in national parks, volunteer in soup kitchens, participate in community service projects, meet with political and community leaders, visit leading-edge businesses across the country, and much more. The trip is designed and led by several B-W faculty and staff members. Credits are earned in several courses and optional independent study projects may also be designed. This program is offered in alternating Fall semesters (2005-2007).

Seminar in Ecuador: This adventurous program provides comprehensive, integrated exposure to the cultural and ecological variety of Ecuador. Students expand their understanding of Latin America through coursework in Spanish language, Biology, and Literature. This semester-long program fosters understanding of the need for multi-disciplinary approaches to conserving the biological and

## 22 Section II - Undergraduate Academic Opportunities

cultural diversity of developing nations. A visit to the Galapagos Islands is often an option. Members of the Baldwin-Wallace faculty accompany students on this study tour (Fall 2004).

Other programs include a 4-week trip to China (preceded by a 10-week on-campus study of Chinese history and modern society), a 7-day geological excursion to Iceland, a 13-day art history tour of Japan, and a 12-day cultural studies trip to Germany. New programs are constantly being developed, so contact Explorations for more information.

## Institutional partners include:

Edge Hill College (England): Every semester over the past decade, Baldwin-Wallace students have lived and studied at Edge Hill College in northwest England. Located in the small town of Ormskirk, this picturesque setting is removed from urban noise and distractions, but city life is easily accessible. Regardless of major, Students can select from a wide variety of courses and live in a residence hall on Edge Hill's self-contained campus. For student teachers, the Division of Education (in conjunction with Edge Hill) has developed a program whereby senior education majors can student-teach at an area grade school. Student-teachers are supervised on location and all necessary certification forms are sent directly to Baldwin-Wallace.

University of the Sunshine Coast (Australia): Students attending USC study at a modern university that is small enough to ensure personal interaction between students and faculty/ staff, yet large enough to provide international learning, social, and cultural experiences. As one of Australia's newest institutions of higher education, USC's campus and course offerings have been carefully designed to meet the needs of both domestic and visiting students. USC has valuable links with community groups, professional organizations, neighboring universities, and research facilities. In addition, visiting students have the opportunity to intern in various academic and professional fields during their stay. Students can choose from a wide variety of courses in three main areas: Art and Social Science, Business, and Science. Baldwin-Wallace has been sending students to Sunshine Coast since Spring 2000. USC is located in the heart of Australia's Sunshine Coast region, ten-minutes from the beach and one hour from Queenland's capital, Brisbane.
Ewha University (Seoul, Korea): Ewha University was founded in 1886 and is one of the top tier Universities in Korea. The campus is located in an area of Seoul that is home to several universities and is only fifteen minutes away from the cosmopolitan downtown area by subway. A six-week International Coeducational Summer Program in Asian Studies is taught in English to students from all over the world. Each year, more than 100 foreign students (from the U.S., Japan, Australia, Germany and more) attend this summer program. The purpose of this program is to promote an understanding of Asian and Korean culture, history, and socioeconomic conditions. There are also opportunities for semester and yearlong study.

Washington Semester at American University (Washington DC): Baldwin-Wallace College has been a partner institution with the Washington Semester program for over 20 years. Juniors and Seniors in a wide variety of majors are eligible to attend American University and carry out an internship in a government agency, a nonprofit organization headquartered in Washington, an arts organization, the communications industry, or in a community service organization. The courses and research projects are designed to increase the understanding of national and international issues in a variety of fields. American University has scholarships to help defray the difference in cost between attending the Washington Semester and a semester at Baldwin-Wallace College.

## Self-designed Study Abroad Programs:

In addition to our faculty-led group study tours and partner programs, the Explorations staff will assist any student who wants to set up an individual program of study virtually anywhere in the world. Whether a student wants to study history in Vienna or marine biology in Australia, we can assist him/her researching various program options. Students can consult a library of print and online information on institutions throughout the world in the Explorations/Study Abroad Office. For more information, call 440-826-2231, check out www.bw.edu/explorations, or stop by our office on the second floor of the Strosacker College Union.

## Carmel Living Learning Center

The Carmel Living Learning Center (CLLC) provides a residential setting for B-W students who have similar academic goals and interests and who are also enrolled in at least one common course each semester during the academic year. The CLLC offers a collaborative living and learning environment that incorporates increased student-faculty interaction in the context of social and academic networks designed to enhance the educational experience. The specific program options for each academic year are developed by B-W faculty and described in the B-W course schedule. Students apply for residence in the CLLC and admission into the academic programs on a yearly basis. CLLC program faculty both teach the classes and work with the Student Affairs personnel to design a learning process that enriches the academic experience through appropriate co-curricular assignments and activities. CLLC courses may count toward the college core or appropriate majors.

## Section III

## ACADEMIC SUPPORT SERVICES

## Academic Advising

Academic advising is available to all students who are admitted to Baldwin-Wallace College. Advising for day students is provided by faculty and coordinated by the staff of the Academic Advising Office, located in Bonds Hall. Every student who has declared a major will be advised by that department or division. An undecided student will be assigned an advisor in an area of interest.

While academic advising is a process of communication and information exchange between student and advisor, the ultimate responsibility for program and course selection rests with the student.

## Career Services

Careers Services' goal is to help B-W students select a major, clarify career interests, find an internship, conduct a full-time job search and assist in graduate study selection. We also help students prepare for the job market by polishing their resumes and cover letters, and coaching them on how to conduct a job search and perform successfully during an interview.

The office welcomes all students, first year through graduate, traditional undergraduates to adult learners, to participate in the many career-related programs and services. Career Services conducts a number of workshops and special events each academic year including the Career and Internship Expo and the Summer Job Fair every February. A list of program and services to assist students include:

Individual Appointments - Students may schedule an individual appointment with a Career Advisor by calling 826-2101. Typical appointments address career exploration, resume and cover letter critiques, job search planning and mock interviews.

The B-W Career Network - Students may search for internships and full-time and part-time employment opportunities online 24 -hours a day. To obtain a user account for this website please visit Career Services.

Internships - Internships provide an excellent opportunity to gain career-related experience and test potential careers while you are in college. Attend an Internship Orientation Session sponsored by Career Services to learn how to earn academic credit while gaining professional experience.

Discover Yourself - Start to discover whom you are to make important educational and career decisions. Four self-guided activities: The Career Values Card Sort, DISCOVER online, the Myers-Briggs Type Indicator and SkillScan will help you identify and consider educational and career decisions options that are a good match for you.

MERGE (Minority Education Regarding Goals for Employment) - The professional development group for multi-cultural students on campus offers career development programs and panel presentations comprised of multi-cultural professionals and alumni representing a variety of career fields.

CareerPlace - Browse more than 350 resources about careers, job search information and industry directories. Career Service staff is available to assist you. CareerPlace is located in Bonds 104.

On-Campus Recruiting - Employers visit campus to recruit students for full-time positions and internships. Students can view the interview schedule through their B-W Career Network account.

Career Services Homepage - Visit http://www.bw.edu/career for the latest information on programs, services and resources.

## Graduate Study

The College encourages students to continue their formal education in graduate programs. Specific advice and information concerning graduate work may be obtained from the faculty members in the student's major department. The Office of Career Services offers a graduate school workshop each semester and extensive resources on graduate programs and admission tests. The College also maintains a library of information in Ritter Library relating to graduate and professional programs, graduate fellowships and graduate scholarships.

## Testing for Graduate Admission

The Academic Advising Office provides information of the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT), the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), and the College Level Examination Placement tests (CLEP). Students interested in the Law School Admission Test (LSAT) should contact the department of Political Science, and students interested in applying for medical school should contact the department of Biology for information on the Medical College Aptitude Test (MCAT).

## Ritter Library

Ritter Library has a book collection of more than 200,000 volumes. The Library subscribes to approximately 700 print journals and provides on-line electronic access to over 19,000 journals. Approximately 145 on-line databases are available for student use, including ERIC, Academic Search Premier, Lexis-Nexis, and PyscINFO and PsycAritcles. Through OhioLINK, an Ohio-wide academic library consortium, Baldwin-Wallace students have borrowing privileges at most of Ohio’s other academic libraries. Ritter's professional staff assists students in using the collection and advising on access to off-campus resources. Ritter Library's 42 student-use computer workstations provide a large variety of software programs and allow students to access the Internet.

## Information Technology

The Department of Information Technology provides computing, networking, multimedia, telecommunication, and educational technology services and support to the students, faculty, and staff of Baldwin-Wallace College.

## Facilities

All campus buildings, including residence halls, are connected to the Gigabit fiber optic network, which provides access to the Internet (DS3 line with Internet2 access), the campus intranet (Yellow Jacket Portal), e-mail, networked printers, application services, file storage, the library catalogue, and Blackboard Learning System (a web-based course management tool).

Sixteen general-purpose computer labs across campus offer access to the network. These labs feature MS Office, webauthoring tools, graphic design packages, computer simulations, statistical software, programming languages, and disciplinespecific software. Three labs have 24-hour access: North Hall, Hanson Hall, and Math \& Computer Science (M/CS) building. In addition, the CyberCafe (located in the basement of the Strosacker College Union) offers Internet access in a coffeehouse atmosphere

B-W also provides a Multimedia Lab for student use. Located in the M/CS building, this facility allows students to scan images, digitize and edit audio/video, build web pages, design graphics, burn CD's, and create computer animations.

Ninety-one academic classrooms and meeting facilities across the campus have multimedia podiums featuring data projectors, VCRs, desktop computers, and laptop connections.

## Student Access

In addition to the technology in classrooms and labs, over $90 \%$ of all students living in residence halls are using their own PC to connect directly to the B-W network. Each room has one active/live data port per resident student. All rooms have a telephone with individual voicemail accounts. Unlimited free local phone service is provided.

Web access is available to obtain class schedules and grades, register for courses, print unofficial transcripts, and program evaluations (to track progress in meeting degree requirements). Additional web services are planned for the next several years.

Many instructors at Baldwin-Wallace College integrate technology into their curriculum. Faculty members frequently distribute course materials electronically; therefore, students are expected to have access to, and a working knowledge of, basic computer software such as word processing and e-mail. Students are also encouraged to use technology to write reports, store class notes, run specialized software, and access the Internet to supplement classroom materials. While residential students can connect to the network from their rooms, commuter students can access course materials in the computer labs or over the web using a personal Internet Service Provider (ISP) such as AOL, MSN or NetZero.

All students have access to the Yellow Jacket Portal - a customized gateway to all the diverse resources and materials available to the B-W community. Each student has the ability to customize a home page with links to resources used most frequently and receive announcements and information specific to his or her role on campus.

## The Learning Center

The Learning Center provides support for students through a variety of programs and classes that are designed to improve academic performance.

- Study skills classes
- Free tutoring
- Drop-in mathematics lab
- Personal assistance in test-taking and time management


## The B-W Writing Lab

The B-W Writing Lab provides an opportunity for those who do not have departmental tutors to come for assistance with writing problems. The Lab offers professional tutors who help on a one-time or continuing basis with anything from generating a thesis to developing and organizing ideas, to providing guidance regarding documentation, style, and mechanics. Proofreading services are not provided. The Lab also has a library of writing reference books and files of helpful handouts.

## ASSIST Program

This program is an alternative to academic suspension. When a student's grade point average falls below College requirements, the student is referred to the ASSIST program where his or her academic strengths and weaknesses are evaluated. Additionally, the student is offered assistance in college study skills and time management, is made aware of campus resources, and receives assistance in understanding the attitudes and behaviors necessary to becoming a successful student.

## Upward Bound Program

Upward Bound is a federally funded pre-college program for high school students from economically disadvantaged areas. Eligible students are helped to acquire the competencies, attitudes, and behaviors necessary for graduation from high school. The goal is to prepare students to successfully complete a program of post-secondary education. Upward Bound recognizes that a successful student must have meaningful experiences inside and outside of the classroom. Therefore, Upward Bound offers a program of rigorous academic support, advising and individual tutoring in addition to social, intellectual, cultural and recreational activities. Upward Bound seeks to nurture and encourage its participants to achieve their highest potential as individuals and as students. Upward Bound operates year round. The major components are a six week simulated college experience during the summer and academic enrichment workshops held on Saturday mornings during the academic year. For more information contact the Upward Bound Program at (440) 826-2208 or UpwrdBnd@bw.edu.

## Academic and Cultural Events Series (ACES)

ACES provides an opportunity for an enriched learning environment by co-sponsoring with academic departments and student organizations many programs of intellectual and cultural interest throughout the academic year. ACES provides a broad range of events encompassed in five programming areas which include: (1) Guest speakers and panels on current topics in the news; (2) concerts, workshops and master classes in the performing and visual arts; (3) field trips; (4) films, books and audio-visual materials pertaining to leadership and diversity and (5) special interest and multicultural programming. Faculty members may also request that ACES sponsor a program or a speaker as a supplement to a specific course they are teaching.

ACES also collaborates with other offices, student organizations and community area representatives to sponsor annual events like the Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. holiday celebration, ethnic awareness, diversity programming, and music from around the world.

## Disability Services for Students

The College will endeavor to provide reasonable accommodations for all students with documented disabilities while ensuring the academic integrity of its programs. Students with disabilities who are seeking accommodations should contact the Office of Disability Services, 106 Bonds Hall.

Baldwin-Wallace College does not discriminate in admission or treatment of students on the basis of disability. The College is committed to compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act as follows:

## Section 302 of the 1990 Americans with Disabilities Act

"No individual shall be discriminated on the basis of disability in the full and equal enjoyment of the goods, accommodations of any place of public accommodation by any person who owns, leases (or leases to), or operates a place of public accommodation."

## Section 504 of the 1973 Rehabilitation Act

"No otherwise qualified, handicapped individual in the United States shall solely, by reason of his handicap, be excluded from the participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity receiving federal financial assistance."

## Section IV <br> UNDERGRADUATE STATUS \& POLICIES

## Criteria Related to Status

Full-time status--Students who have met the entrance requirements and are enrolled in a program of 12 to 18 credit hours per semester. The average class load is 15 or 16 hours. The maximum load is 18 credit hours plus a physical education course of one-half to one credit hour. Students are not permitted to take more than 18 credit hours unless they have a cumulative GPA of 3.00 and written permission of their faculty advisor and the registrar. A class load below 12 credit hours carries the status of part-time student.

Sophomore, Junior, Senior status--To be ranked a sophomore, a student must have earned at least 25 credits; a junior must have earned at least 57 credits; and a senior must have earned at least 91 credits.

## Probationary Status

Students on academic or disciplinary probation are subject to all of the following restrictions:

1. They may not hold any office in any student or College organization or activity.
2. They are ineligible to participate in varsity athletics.
3. They may not pledge, nor be initiated into, a national social fraternity or sorority.
4. They may not represent the College in any on- or off-campus event.
5. Other restrictions may be established for individual situations.

Explanations of both academic probation and disciplinary probation, in addition to a description of the levels of academic standing at Baldwin-Wallace College, follow.

## Disciplinary Probation

A student whose behavior on or off the campus is in violation of established College policies, or who defames the name of the College, is subject to disciplinary censure. This censure may be in the form of warning, disciplinary probation, suspension or dismissal.

## Academic Probation

Students working regularly toward meeting graduation requirements and standards are considered to be in good standing. Those whose progress is slowed because of poor grades or inadequate planning in meeting College requirements are placed on academic probation.

The basic goals of the probation system are threefold:

1. it serves to inform students when they are failing to meet the normal standards expected of college-level students;
2. it encourages students to spend more time on curricular activities;
3. it requires the student to reevaluate the motivation that prompted him/her to seek admission to the College and to consider whether or not these goals might better be pursued in some alternate course of action.

Since there are two distinct grading systems in use, two criteria to measure academic performance are used. These criteria are:

1. The semester and the cumulative grade point averages (GPA), computed on the basis of that portion of the student's course work which is graded on a letter-grade basis.
2. The percentage of hours attempted in which a grade of " U " is earned.

With respect to these criteria, there are a series of plateaus to allow time for adjustment to the expectations of the College. The minimum levels of acceptable performance are:

| Hours Attempted <br> or Earned (whichever is greater) | Minimum Cumulative <br> GPA Required | Maximum Ratio: <br> Hours of "U" to Hours Attempted |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1-11$ | - | - |
| $12-26$ | 1.70 | 0.30 |
| $27-42$ | 1.80 | 0.20 |
| $43-59$ | 1.90 | 0.15 |
| $60-124$ | 2.00 | 0.10 |

## Categories of Academic Performance

There are three categories of academic performance recognized by the College:
Good Standing - Students who are making satisfactory progress toward the completion of their degree requirements (see above). Special students are expected to maintain a 2.00 GPA each semester to remain in good standing.

Probation - Students who for the first time have failed to meet the minimum levels of academic performance specified under the category "Good Standing".

Academic Suspension- Former students whose permission to register has been revoked because of failure to meet the minimum academic requirements specified above. Once suspended, individuals must remain on suspension for a minimum of one academic semester before applying to be reinstated Students who are placed on Academic Suspension at the end of the Spring semester may not take summer classes and must remain on suspension for a minimum of one academic term (Fall or Spring) before applying for reinstatement (see Reinstatement, page 31).

## Procedure for Changing Categories

The general procedure to be followed in changing a student's academic standing will be:

1. At the end of each academic semester, the registrar will ascertain for each student the GPA and the ratio of hours of "U" to hours attempted. An "I" grade will be referred to the Academic Appeals Board for a ruling on academic standing.
2. Each student will be placed in one of the three categories of academic standing described above. The minimum requirements to be satisfied for good standing will be determined on the basis of the total number of academic hours attempted or earned, whichever is greater as of the end of that semester. Students transferring to Baldwin-Wallace will be required to achieve at the academic level corresponding to the number of hours transferred plus the number of hours attempted at Baldwin-Wallace since transferring.
3. A student who fails to meet the minimum level of performance for either of the criteria discussed above will be placed on probation and will be subject to the restrictions described above. A student will be removed from probation when both the cumulative GPA and the ratio of hours of "U" to hours attempted or earned are above the required minimal levels.
4. A student placed on academic probation for the second time will be academically suspended. An exception to this would be a student who has completed fewer than 60 credit hours and earned a semester GPA of 2.00 or better for the previous semester. That student will be continued on probation while the record is reviewed by the Academic Appeals Board during the subsequent semester.
5. Students who are placed on Academic Suspension at the end of the spring semester may not take summer classes and must remain on suspension for a minimum of one academic term (fall or spring) before applying for reinstatement.
6. It is suggested that students who, in any semester, achieves a GPA of less than 2.00 consult their faculty advisor. Such students should consider the possibilities for improvement offered by the Learning Center and the Developmental Services.
7. A full-time student who, in any semester, receives a semester GPA of less than 1.00 or receives a grade of "U" in more than 75 percent of the hours attempted that semester will automatically be placed in the category of academic suspension.

A full-time student who drops a course, is graded on 7-11 remaining hours, and earns a GPA below 1.00 will be placed in the category of suspension. If a full-time student receives an "I" grade in one or more courses, but the graded courses
result in a GPA below 1.00 , the case will be referred to the Academic Appeals Board for evaluation and a ruling of probation or suspension. This evaluation will be based on such considerations as the student's previous record, the reason for the "I" grade(s), and the quality of the work prior to the "I" being given.
8. Students enrolled for fewer than 12 hours during any semester will be considered part-time students. They will be evaluated whenever they have attempted or earned enough hours to take them to the next acceptable performance plateau or at the end of every 15 -hour block of hours attempted after they have attempted more than 60 credit hours.

## Reinstatement

When a student has been suspended by the College for academic reasons, the only way that the student may return is to be reinstated by the Academic Appeals Board. During the semester of suspension, or thereafter, the student may present a written application for reinstatement to the board. Applications for reinstatement can be obtained from the Academic Dean's Office or downloaded from the web (http://www.bw.edu/resources/dean/forms/) and should be returned at least one month prior to the beginning of the semester in which the student hopes to return. The Academic Appeals Board consists of three faculty members and representatives of the vice presidents of academic affairs and student affairs. The Board will study each case along with any supporting evidence from faculty and administrative personnel, parents, the student involved, and any other persons deemed by the Board to have pertinent evidence to offer. The Board will decide as a result of its study whether or not the student will be reinstated and, if so, the conditions under which reinstatement may occur, as well as the conditions which must be satisfied if the student is to remain eligible to register. The decision of the Board is final, although students may reapply in subsequent semesters. Unless permission has been obtained from the Academic Dean's Office, any work completed at another college while a student was suspended from Baldwin-Wallace will not transfer back to B-W unless approved by the Academic Appeals Board.

## Attendance Policy

The official non-punitive policy for college approved absences, and as such serves as a basis for any individual absence policy developed by a professor, is as follows:

It is the responsibility of the faculty member to have a clearly stated attendance policy included in each course syllabus. A professor may have a more lenient attendance policy if he or she wishes and if it is stated in the syllabus. In the absence of this, the College policy prevails. Furthermore, persons leading co-curricular activities will follow the official College absence policy giving priority to academic requirements. Persons leading co-curricular activities are expected to inform students of potential conflicts with other academic requirements within the first week of classes or at the time of registration. No professor is required to excuse absences in excess of ten percent of class meetings.
A. The policy of the College is that all students are expected to attend all classes. It is realized, of course, that not all students will, or can, attend all classes. Excused absences from class fall into the following three main categories:

1. absences for field trips or activities directly involved with the academic program;
2. absences for official College functions and activities, such as intercollegiate athletic competitions and co-curricular activities of performing groups or individuals;
3. absences for a death in the family, a serious illness, or a major religious holiday.
B. Any student who wishes to be excused for reasons of "serious illness" must present some appropriate form of verification (e.g., a medical excuse) to the professor. In the absence of such documentation, the decision of whether or not to excuse is left to the professor's discretion. Any student who wishes to be excused for sports-related, performance-related events or academic field trips must present the professor with advance notification (e.g., a letter signed by a coach or other faculty member) at the beginning of the term for scheduled events, and as far in advance as possible for events scheduled while the term is in progress.
C. Regardless of reasons for the absence, the student is responsible for contacting the professor at the beginning of the term for scheduled events, and as far in advance as possible for events scheduled while the term is in progress. The student is responsible for any work he/she may have missed due to absence, excused or unexcused. It is up to the discretion of the professor to decide when, where, and how the missed work is completed.

## Financial Obligations and Refunds

All College charges and fees are due in full on Friday of the first week of classes. It is suggested that all necessary applications for financial aid assistance be completed prior to the first day of classes. A finance charge will be added to any account balance remaining after the first week of classes. Monthly account statements will assess a finance charge, on any unpaid balance, until the account is paid in full. If full payment cannot be made by the first due date, the student should make alternate arrangements. The Bursar's Office can assist with these arrangements to ensure that the account will be paid in full by the deadline.

For students and parents desiring to pay their educational expenses in monthly installments, a deferred payment program is available through Tuition Management Systems (TMS), a nationwide organization specializing in educational financing. Finance charges are not assessed to students enrolled in good standing in this payment plan. This plan includes insurance for the parent. Tuition, room and board charges can also be handled through this plan. The Cashier's Office has detailed registration information

Delinquent students will not be allowed to register for the next semester unless full payment of the account has been received prior to the student registration appointment time. Students/Families using the monthly payment plan Tuition Management Systems (TMS) must have budgeted enough to have the current semester charges covered by the registration appointment time, or the registration will be delayed until payment has been made. Students who are delinquent in meeting their financial obligations to the College are subject to additional restrictions. Certificates of credit (transcripts) or letters of honorable dismissal will not be issued. Diplomas will not be awarded. Students should contact the Bursar to make arrangements to resolve their delinquent status.

College tuition and all related charges are refundable based on the published refund schedule. First time B-W students receiving Federal Title IV funds may be subject to a different refund schedule as required by federal regulation. For additional refund information contact the Financial Aid Office. The refund percentages will be prorated for courses that are less than a full semester.

Withdrawals after the ninth week of the semester are permitted only for prolonged illness, change of employment, or other circumstances beyond the student's control. All requests for withdrawal, before the end of a term, must be in writing and should be addressed to the College Registrar's Office (copy to the Bursar's Office). Refunds after the ninth week, when permitted, are made according to the published refund schedule assuming that the tuition and fees have been paid in full. Refund credits will appear on the student account.

For withdrawals before the first class at the beginning of the semester, 100 percent of the tuition charges are refunded. Room charges and Jacket Express account refunds will be on a prorated basis. For withdrawals after the semester begins, all of the balance remaining in the student's Jacket Express account is refunded. All refunds will appear as credits on the student account. Refunds of tuition, fees and other charges for financial aid students who drop courses or withdraw completely will be made in accordance with the policy listed in the Guide to Financial Aid.

Students who do not abide by the regulations of the residence halls or who show an unwillingness to cooperate with those in charge will be instructed to leave the residence hall. Any student leaving the residence hall or the College, under disciplinary action, is not entitled to any refund regardless of the time remaining in the term.

## Policy on Academic Dishonesty

Baldwin-Wallace is committed to the growth and learning of its students and believes strongly that such growth and learning prospers best within a community of trust. We believe that academic honesty-the fair and straightforward representation of what one has learned, researched and/or written-is the foundation of a healthy environment for learning. Instructors, administrators, staff, and students alike are responsible for upholding high ethical standards of academic honesty in all academic endeavors, and the academic community of Baldwin-Wallace supports the policy that any form of academic dishonesty is a serious breach of ethics and shall be dealt with appropriately.

To show our commitment to academic honesty, members of the Baldwin-Wallace community must speak a common language in explaining the value of academic honesty and our expectations about honesty in our courses. This process means providing for each assignment appropriate guidance regarding what is and is not acceptable. We cannot assume that students have had such expectations spelled out for them before they came to College, nor can we assume that they share our values, particularly if they do not know what our values are.

We can further show our support by creating a climate at the College that encourages academic honesty and discourages academic dishonesty.

Finally, if academic dishonesty does occur, we should deal with it, not ignore it, by taking the violators through the appropriate College judicial procedures.

The following guidelines for how to address the problem of academic dishonesty, prepared by the Dean's Task Force on Academic Dishonesty and revised by subsequent faculty actions, are meant to provide the common language and commitment that we need if Baldwin-Wallace College is to uphold the value of academic honesty.

## Community Actions to Promote Academic Honesty

## Students

## A. Unintentional Plagiarism

We recognize that much plagiarism in student writing and some "cheating" on assignments results from confusion over proper documentation methods and appropriate use of cooperative learning. We also realize that this confusion results in part from the justifiably different demands of different disciplines that can be difficult for our students to understand. To minimize this confusion, all instructors should take the following steps.

1. Tell students when it is appropriate for them to collaborate on an assignment and when it is not, explaining carefully the reasons for the distinctions and the penalties for inappropriate cooperation.
2. Provide the students with models for documentation that are based upon the newest revision of the chosen style guide and are consistent with current usage within the discipline. To this end, Baldwin-Wallace has adopted a standard text that includes updated style guides for the MLA, APA, Chicago, AIP, and CBE styles of documentation. Instructors should acquire a copy of that book and require students to use it in their classes as the standard style guide for documenting any assignments for which documentation is appropriate. Instructors who wish to teach a method of documentation not covered in the manual should provide the students with lucid instructions about how to document according to that style and devote class time to explaining the documentation style and its advantages.
3. When a student has made an attempt to cite his or her sources but has done so incorrectly or in other cases where the instructor feels strongly that the student is not deliberately committing acts of academic dishonesty, instructors are at liberty to determine the consequences, but we urge all instructors to be sure that there are some concrete consequences for such errors.

Possible consequences might include requiring the student to revise the assignment, possibly with the help of The Writing Lab, and/or reducing the grade on the assignment. Alternatively, the instructor might comment upon and correct the documentation in the assignment to demonstrate to the student how it should be done. The maximum sanction that an instructor may impose for incorrect citations is a zero for that assignment. It is permissible for the penalties exacted on the assignment to result in an overall failing grade for the course.

In any case, all instructors should check their students' use and documentation of sources and hold them accountable for proper documentation.

In order to ensure due process, at the beginning of the semester, every instructor must state in the course syllabus what penalties will be imposed for incorrect citations, and throughout the semester, the professor must be consistent in applying those penalties.
4. Design assignments that promote critical and creative use of sources rather than just reporting or duplicating research material.
5. Attend workshops sponsored by the College about academic honesty.

## B. Deliberate Academic Dishonesty Characteristics of Academic Dishonesty

There are three prevalent forms of academic dishonesty. The first is claiming someone else's work as your own. Such dishonesty takes many forms, including but not limited to the following examples:

- using answers that someone else has given on a test
- turning in a paper for which someone else did the original research and writing
- quoting from another person without acknowledging that you are quoting and without giving the source of the quotation.

Plagiarism, one such form of academic dishonesty, is defined as using someone else's words or ideas, images, or other intellectual property, written, recorded, or spoken without identifying the source from which they come

- using someone else's sentence structure, written, recorded, or spoken without identifying the source from which it comes
- using the structure of someone else's argument, written, recorded, or spoken without identifying the source from which it comes
- paraphrasing or rewording another's words or ideas, written, recorded or spoken, without identifying the source from which they come
- Missing or inadequate attribution of direct quotations.

The second form of academic dishonesty is seeking an unfair advantage over
other students in taking a test or fulfilling an assignment. Some examples of such behavior may include but are not limited to the following:

- copying from another student's paper, or otherwise communicating with him/her during an examination
- allowing another student to copy from one's exam paper
- unauthorized use of notes or electronic devices during an exam
- copying another student's homework or allowing another student to copy one's homework, or
- acquiring a copy of an examination without the permission of the instructor.

The third form of academic dishonesty is fraud. Examples include but are not limited to the following:

- signing the name of an academic advisor or any instructor, staff member, or administrator to an official form or document
- writing a paper or taking an exam for someone else
- fabricating research material, interviews, or other sources for a project
- creating, participating in, or using the services of any group or organization that promotes or contributes to academic dishonesty on the Baldwin-Wallace College campus or in the global academic community.


## Procedures to Follow if Academic Dishonesty Occurs

If deliberate academic dishonesty occurs, there must be significant consequences to ensure that students, instructors, staff, and administrators recognize that academic dishonesty subverts the essential work of the academy.

Accordingly, in order to ensure 1) consistency of sanctions imposed upon students committing academic dishonesty, 2) due process, 3) protection of the complainant from possible legal liability, and 4) to be able to track repetitive incidents, instructors, students, staff, or administrators who suspect deliberate academic dishonesty on the part of a student must consult with the Judicial Coordinator to determine the appropriate action to be taken in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct (see current Student Handbook).

An instructor who decides that he or she is facing an incident of deliberate academic dishonesty must take the following steps. During this process, the complainant must maintain strict confidentiality concerning the offense. Public accusations or discussions of the student's offense could lead to a defamation of character case against the complainant. Also, it is imprudent to declare to the student, "I caught you cheating" before due process has shown that indeed to be the case. It is better to say "I suspect that you cheated" or "I am filing an incident report" than to directly accuse the student of academic dishonesty.

1. Notify the student that the instructor is filing an incident report with the Judicial Coordinator
2. Contact the Judicial Coordinator who shall work with the instructor to determine the desired course of action. The Judicial Coordinator and the instructor shall be guided by the description of sanctions for academic dishonesty described below.
3. The Judicial Coordinator shall then meet with the student and confront him or her with the instructor's accusation and evidence. If the student admits his/her responsibility, the Judicial Coordinator shall impose sanctions as appropriate, taking into consideration the instructor's recommendations. The Judicial Coordinator shall then notify the complainant about how the incident has been resolved. Since the Judicial Coordinator has information about the student that is not available to the instructor, the sanctions imposed may differ somewhat from the instructor's recommendations. For example, mitigating circumstances such as mental health issues could result in lighter sanctions than those recommended by the instructor, while aggravating circumstances such as a series of previous disciplinary infractions or previous incidents of academic dishonesty might result in more severe sanctions than those recommended by the faculty member.
4. If the student does not accept responsibility for the incident or the sanctions imposed by the Judicial Coordinator, then the Dean of Student Affairs in consultation with the Judicial Coordinator shall appoint an Administrative Board to
hear the case formally. For incidents of Academic Dishonesty, that Board shall consist of 3 faculty members, 1 student, and 1 Student Affairs staff person. The members of this board shall be chosen from among a pool of faculty, students, and staff who have completed an orientation process about academic honesty and the judicial process. All parties involved shall have an opportunity to review the membership of the board and request substitution of any member whom he or she feels might be prejudiced or biased. Board members shall ask to be replaced if they have any prior experience with the complainant or the accused that could bias their judgment. This Administrative Board shall conduct a hearing according to the rules described in the Student Code of Conduct. Judgments shall be made by majority vote.
5. Within 5 college business days after the hearing, the Administrative Board shall advise the accused in writing of its determination and the sanctions imposed, if any. Students or instructors have 5 college business days after the date of that written notification to appeal the decision to the Vice President for Academic Affairs or, in cases of necessity, to the Vice President of Student Affairs. Appeals must be based upon a) lack of procedural due process, b) inappropriateness of sanctions, and/or c) new information relevant to the case. Appeals can be made to the President of the College only in cases of suspension or expulsion from the College.

Any information and records relating to an action under Baldwin-Wallace's Academic Honesty Policy and related disciplinary actions under the Student Judicial Code shall be maintained and disclosed by the College in compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA") and the College's Policy on Confidentiality of Student Records.

Sanctions or changes to the sanctions for cases of proven academic dishonesty shall be approved by the General Faculty before being incorporated into the Faculty Handbook and the Student Code of Conduct.

## Sanctions for Proven Cases of Deliberate Academic Dishonesty

Baldwin-Wallace College considers academic dishonesty a serious matter. The College reserves the right to revoke part or all of a student's Baldwin-Wallace College scholarship based on violation of the college's academic honesty policy. BaldwinWallace College also reserves the right to remove anyone who disrupts the living and learning community through residence hall or institutional suspension or expulsion.

The following are the minimum sanctions that students violating the College's Academic Honesty policy shall incur:
First Offense-minimally, all of the following and/or any other sanctions deemed appropriate

- $\$ 100$ fine (see below)
- Failure or grade of zero on the test, paper, or project in question. This failure or zero may result in failure for the course.
- Educational project (see below)
- Notification of the student's faculty advisor

Second Offense-minimally, all of the following and/or any other sanctions deemed appropriate

- \$200 fine (see below)
- Failure of the course in which the academic dishonesty took place
- Academic Probation (see below)
- Educational Project (see below)
- Notification of the student's faculty advisor


## Third Offense

- Expulsion from Baldwin-Wallace College (see below)


## Definitions of Sanctions

Fines - Previously established and published fines may be imposed. In addition, the judicial body may recommend that the College refuse (1) to grant academic credits or degrees or (2) to issue grades or transcripts to the student offender(s) or student member(s) of an offending organization until such fine is paid. The method of payment shall be specified by the judicial body imposing the fine. All fines collected under this Code shall be deposited in The Baldwin-Wallace College Scholarship Fund.

Educational Projects - Completion of an educational or developmental project, such as but not limited to the following: attending a specific workshop or program, making an oral presentation to a campus group, participating in specified counseling, work assignments, and/or service to the College or the broader community. The nature of the educational project shall be determined by the Judicial Coordinator and/or the Administrative Board that hears the case, taking into account the recommendations of the complainant.

Academic Probation - Those whose progress is slowed because of poor grades or inadequate planning in meeting College requirements or who have been found to be responsible for violations of academic honesty are placed on academic probation. See page 29.

Disciplinary Probation - A student whose behavior on or off campus is in violation of established College policies, rules, and/or regulations may be placed on disciplinary probation. This sanction shall be imposed for not less than one semester nor more than three semesters. The judicial body determines the beginning and ending dates. Students on disciplinary probation may incur additional sanctions for any subsequent violation of College policies, rules, and/or regulations whether or not this violation is related to the original violation for which disciplinary probation was imposed.

Suspension from Baldwin-Wallace College - Separation of the student from campus, classes and all privileges for a definite period of time after which the student is eligible to return. The offender may not be on campus at any time except to come to the Administration Building for matters directly related to the suspension. In cases where suspension prevents course work, the student shall receive a grade of "W," "WP," or "WX." There shall be no refund of tuition or fees. Any conditions for readmission will be stated in the order of suspension.

Expulsion from Baldwin-Wallace College - Permanent separation of the student from the College. There shall be no refund of tuition or fees.

Interim Suspension In certain circumstances of academic dishonesty, the Judicial Coordinator or a designee may impose a College or residence hall suspension prior to the hearing before a judicial body. Interim suspension may be imposed only

1. to ensure the safety and well-being of any member of the College Community or preservation of College property.
2. to ensure the student's own physical or emotional safety and well-being
3. to ensure that the student shall not disrupt or interfere with the normal operations of the College.

During the interim suspension, accused student(s) shall be denied access to the residence halls and/or to the campus (including classes) and/or all other College activities or privileges for which the student might otherwise be eligible, as the Judicial Coordinator may determine to be appropriate.

Other than College suspension or expulsion, disciplinary sanctions related to academic dishonesty shall not be made part of the student's permanent record, but shall become part of the student's confidential record.

Upon graduation and following application to the Judicial Coordinator, the student's confidential record may be expunged of most academic dishonesty sanctions. However, College suspension or College expulsion may not be expunged from the confidential record.

## Instructors, Staff, and Administrators

Incidents of academic dishonesty on the part of instructors, staff, or administrators at Baldwin-Wallace College will be treated seriously. Cases of suspected academic dishonesty on the part of instructors shall be heard by the Faculty Concerns Council or the Student-Faculty Problems Council.

Instructors or staff wishing to make an accusation of academic dishonesty against an instructor should contact the Faculty Concerns Council.

Cases involving staff or administrators shall be handled by the staff member's or administrator's supervisor. Instructors or staff wishing to make an accusation of academic dishonesty against a staff member or administrator should contact the staff member's or administrator's supervisor.

Students wishing to make a complaint of suspected academic dishonesty against an instructor, staff member, or administrator should contact the Academic Dean's office for instructions about how to proceed.

## (Footnote)

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## Section V

## ADMISSION \& REGISTRATION

## First Time Undergraduate Students

The Admission Committee carefully examines the academic achievement and aptitude of every candidate for admission to Baldwin-Wallace College. The goal of the Admission Committee is to admit students who can best benefit from and contribute to the academic program and life of the College.

## Day Division

Admission to the College is offered on a selective basis. To be considered for admission, candidates must submit an application and fee, official high school or GED transcripts, scores of the ACT or SAT examination, a teacher's recommendation, a writing sample and a summary of school and community activities. B-W requires that applicants have earned either a diploma from an accredited high school or the GED Certificate prior to enrolling at the College. Students who have been home schooled should consult with the Office of Admission.

While not required, an on-campus interview with an admission counselor is highly recommended. A campus visit provides the applicant an opportunity to share personal insights with a member of the Admission Committee, as well as the opportunity to evaluate the programs and atmosphere of the College.

The Admission Committee has determined that the following high school curriculum will best prepare most students for academic success at B-W: four units in English; three units each in mathematics, social science and natural science; two units in foreign language and at least three additional elective units from academic areas. Candidates considering majors in the sciences or mathematics are encouraged to include four units each of mathematics and science in their high school programs.

Successful candidates for admission typically rank in the top quarter of their high school classes, have earned at minimum a solid B average in their academic course work and have demonstrated involvement and leadership in school or community organizations. Standardizes test scores generally reflect commensurate achievement and ability.

The College recognizes that some students may be well qualified to succeed in an undergraduate program without having followed a specific curriculum in high school. Therefore, applicants whose records indicate academic potential but who have followed an alternate program of study are encouraged to contact the Office of Admission for additional information.
(440/826-2222 or addmission@bw.edu.

## The Conservatory of Music

Admission to the Conservatory is highly selective and is based on the following factors: Admission to Baldwin-Wallace College, audition on primary applied instrument, optional audition on secondary applied instrument, and examination in rudiments of music theory and aural comprehension. All application materials and the fee must be submitted prior to the audition. Auditions are held in the Conservatory at regular intervals during the academic year, as well as in several Asian cities.

Detailed information concerning admission to specific majors and programs, repertoire requirements, or an appointment for an interview or audition may be obtained by writing or calling Admission Coordinator, Conservatory of Music, Baldwin-Wallace College, 275 Eastland Road, Berea, Ohio 44017-2088, 440/826-2368; email thecon@bw.edu or go to the web site, www.bw.edu/academics/conservatory.

For the policy on acceptance of Conservatory transfer students, see page 36.

## Division of Lifelong Learning

Adult students applying for admission to Baldwin-Wallace as an Evening and Weekend student (Division of Lifelong Learning) are required to submit an application and fee, high school (or GED) and college transcripts, and a letter of recommendation. Successful course work from an accredited college or university may be required of those students who do not demonstrate a strong college preparatory high school experience. Lifelong Learning students are not required to submit SAT or ACT scores. An on-campus interview with an admission counselor is highly recommended. The Admission Committee also recognizes that alternative learning experiences such as life responsibilities, military service and employment history can provide helpful insight into an adult student's potential for a successful academic experience at the College. The application for
admission is available from the Evening \& Weekend College Admission Office (440/826-8012 or email evening@bw.edu. Applications are also available online at $w w w . b w . e d u / a d m i s s i o n . ~$

Evening and Weekend College students may also apply to B-W using the "Quick Start" application for admission. A "Quick Start" application is available from the Evening \& Weekend College Admission Office or may be downloaded from the web at www.bw.edu/admission. This application allows a student to enroll as a part-time student for one semester before formally applying to the College as a degree-seeking student.

## Undergraduate Transfer Students

## Transfer Students To All Divisions

Admission to the College is offered on a selective basis. To be considered for admission, candidates must submit an application and fee, a high school or GED transcript, a letter of recommendation, Dean of Students Evaluation form, and official transcripts or evidence of approved withdrawal from all previous colleges and universities attended. Scores of the SAT or ACT may be required for recent high school graduates. All of the applicant's credentials, including all previous course work completed at other colleges or universities, are considered in the admission process. Failure to fully disclose all academic records to the Admission Committee at the time of application may be cause for cancellation of admission or dismissal from the College.

Successful candidates for admission typically submit credentials from colleges and universities accredited by one of the nation's six regional accrediting associations, have met the general admission requirements for first time students and have earned a B average in their college or university course work. Candidates should be in good academic, social and financial standing at their previous institutions. Students not in good standing at a previous institution may be considered for admission provided they have been out of school at least one full year prior to their proposed date of entrance.

The College recognizes that several factors may influence a student's decision to transfer to a new institution. Therefore, a candidate whose record indicates academic potential but who has not met the exact pattern listed above is encouraged to contact the Office of Admission for additional information.

Only courses which fall within the academic scope of the B-W curriculum as determined by the faculty and in which a student has received a grade of "C" or better will be considered for transfer credit at B-W. The College will transfer credit hours, but will not transfer quality points or grades

Transfer students must fulfill the College's 32 hours of their 124 hours of required course work, or one-fourth of their academic program, in residency, as well as all stated College and departmental requirements, to qualify for degree status. Grade point calculations for academic honors designation at the time of graduation will include all grades earned at Baldwin-Wallace, as well as all grades earned in all courses taken at other institutions. See Academic Honors, Section I, for specific calculations.

Baldwin-Wallace will not accept in transfer credits earned by examination from other institutions. College credit may be granted for training programs offered by business and industry as recommended in the American Council on Education's Guide to Educational Credit for Training Programs and for previous military experience as recommended in the American Council on Education's Guide to the Evaluation of Educational Experiences in the Armed Services. The training must fall within the academic scope of the Baldwin-Wallace curriculum. Official transcripts from the American Council on Education are required before appropriate credit can be determined. The maximum credit accepted from a two-year college is 62 semester hours. More credit is accepted from a four-year college as long as 32 hours of the required 124 hours of course work, or one-fourth of their academic program is met in residency at Baldwin-Wallace.

## Conservatory Transfer Students

The Conservatory reserves the right to assess all music transfer credits through placement examinations, particularly in the areas of Music Theory, Music History \& Literature, and Applied Music. If a student has had courses in these areas but does not demonstrate the required proficiency, he/she may be required to retake courses as taught by Conservatory faculty. In such a case, the credits will transfer as music electives.

## Affiliated 2+2 Programs with Local Community Colleges

Through special affiliations with Cuyahoga Community College, Lakeland Community College and Lorain County Community College, Baldwin-Wallace accepts $\mathbf{6 2}$ semester hours in transfer for approved associate degrees. Applicants must meet all normal admission requirements and conditions of the College. The following are degrees and programs approved from each of the community colleges:

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Cuyahoga Community College
Associate of Arts and Associate of ScienceAll programs are approved
Associate of Applied Science (health related) ProgramsApproved for programs in Dental Hygiene, Medical Laboratory Technology, Occupational Therapy Assisting,Physician's Assistant, Radiography, Respiratory Care, and Surgeon's Assistant
Associate of Applied BusinessApproved for programs in Accounting, Accounting Theory, Business Management, Marketing, Professional Selling,and Industrial Management
Associate of Applied Science (criminal justice)
Approved for programs in Law Enforcement
Lakeland Community College
Associate of Arts and Associate of ScienceAll programs are approved.
Associate of Applied Science (health related)
Approved for programs in dental Hygiene and Respiratory Therapy
Associate of Applied Business
Approved for programs in Accounting, Business Management and Marketing
Associate of Applied Science (criminal justice)
Approved for programs in Criminal Justice
Lorain Community College
Associate of Arts and Associate of ScienceAll programs are approved.
Associate of Applied Science (health related)
Approved for programs in Medical Laboratory Technology and Radiologic Technology
Associate of Applied Business
Approved for programs in Accounting and Banking and Finance
Associate of Applied Science (criminal justice)Approved for programs in Police Science

For more detailed information on $2+2$ programs, contact the Office of Admission or check the B-W web page at www.bw.edu/ transferguides.

## International Students

Students from more than 20 nations are enrolled at Baldwin-Wallace College. International applicants must submit an application and fee, certified English translations of all official academic records beyond the primary level, the results of the TOEFL examination, two teacher recommendations, a personal statement of educational goals and a statement of financial support. For additional information, please contact the Office of Admission. Additional fees may be assessed for evaluation of transfer credit. Baldwin-Wallace College supports the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admission Officers (AACRAO), the International Bill of Rights and Responsibilities for International Students and Institutions.

## Transient Course Work

Transient status refers to a student who wishes to enroll at another college or university for limited, specific coursework, for the purpose of transferring those courses back to the institution where they are earning a degree.

Students from other institutions attending B-W: The College may admit a student who has a minimum 2.0 GPA and is in good standing at another institution for specific course work at Baldwin-Wallace. This course work may apply toward a degree at the student's home institution, based upon regulations at that institution. A transient student application form is available from the Office of Admission (440/826-2222) and must be submitted for each semester of enrollment.

B-W students attending other institutions: Baldwin-Wallace College students may be approved to attend another fully accredited institution during any academic term and transfer credits to their degree programs at the College. A Transient Student Permit Form must be obtained from the Office of Registration and Records. Students must be in good standing at the College. Course selections must be approved by both the academic department chairperson in whose department the course work will apply and the Registrar of the College. Students completing courses at Cuyahoga Community College, Lakeland

Community College and Lorain County Community College which are listed in the respective Transfer Guides do not need to obtain departmental approval.

Students are required to complete their last 32 semester hours of their required 124 hours of course work, or one-fourth of their academic program, in residence at Baldwin-Wallace. Special requests for transient status in the last 32 semester hours must be approved by the Registrar. Requests not approved by the Registrar may be appealed to the Academic Dean. Transient course work transferred to the College is subject to all policies and provisions governing transfer course work stated herein. A transient student may not enroll in more credits at another institution than normally could be completed at Baldwin-Wallace College in a comparable time period.

Students generally may not be enrolled in two institutions during the same semester without approval of the Registrar or enrollment in the NOCHE Cross Registration program endorsed by the College. Students wishing to complete correspondence work at other institutions are considered in transient, and are subject to all policies and provisions governing transient status stated herein.

## Special Students

A Special Student has earned a bachelor's degree and wishes to take supplemental undergraduate course work at Baldwin-Wallace College. Special Student application forms are available from the Evening \& Weekend Admission Office (440/826-8012) or the Office of Undergraduate Admission or may be downloaded from the B-W web page at www.bw.edu/ admission. Special Students seeking to earn a second bachelor's degree, a teacher's license, or a certificate program completion must also submit official college transcripts from each college or university attended.

A Music Therapy equivalency program is offered for those who already hold a music degree from a recognized institution. Students interested in the program should arrange an interview and analysis of transcript with the Music Therapy director (440/826-2171).

## Returning Students

Former Baldwin-Wallace students seeking readmission after an absence should contact the Office of Registration and Records (440-826-2126). Students with senior status (having earned 91 credits or more toward their degree) after an absence of more than three years will be subject to the institutional and departmental curricular requirements in effect at the time of readmission. Students with junior, sophomore or freshman status (having earned 90 credits or less toward their degree) after an absence of more than one year will be subject to the institutional and departmental curricular requirements in effect at the time of readmission. One year is defined as the completion of two consecutive semesters and one summer session. Students who have attended other institutions during the withdrawal period from the College must follow the admission procedures for transfer students stated herein.

Students who leave Baldwin-Wallace for active duty may reenter the College within one year of discharge from the armed services under the academic requirements in effect at the time of their departure.

## Registration

Day Division: Students regularly enrolled in the Day Division will register on-line through the web for classes at times announced by the Registrar. Special registration days are scheduled for new students entering B-W for the first time.

Class schedules must be prepared by students with the assistance of their academic advisors to whom they have been assigned.

Division of Lifelong Learning/Graduate Division: Students regularly enrolled in the Evening and Weekend College and Graduate programs, including students entering B-W for the first time, may register in person, by mail or fax or by the Web at times specified by the Registrar.

Evening and Weekend College and Graduate students are not required to prepare their schedules with the assistance of an academic advisor. However, advising is available upon request and is highly encouraged.

All Divisions: While Baldwin-Wallace makes every effort to assist students in the planning of their programs of study, it is ultimately each student's personal responsibility to plan and complete all College degree requirements.

Classes may be canceled at the discretion of the College. In such instances, the students affected will be notified, and assistance in planning alternative schedules will be made available.

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## Cross Registration Program

Under the Cross Registration Program of the Northeast Ohio Council on Higher Education, full-time undergraduate students in good academic standing are eligible to register at one of fourteen local colleges and universities for one course at no additional cost. The combined course load may not exceed 18 semester hours. Registration forms are available in the Office of Registration and Records.

## Full-time and Half-time Status

Undergraduate Divisions: Undergraduate students enrolled in a program of 12 to 18 credit hours per semester are classified as full-time students. The maximum course load per semester is 18 credit hours plus a physical education course of one-half to one credit hour. Students are not permitted to exceed the maximum semester course load unless they have earned a cumulative grade point average of 3.00 or higher, and have received the written approval of their academic advisor and/or the Registrar. Undergraduate students enrolled in a program of 6 to 11 credit hours per semester are classified as half-time students.

Graduate Divisions: Graduate students enrolled in a program must take a minimum of 6 credit hours per semester to be classified as full-time students. Graduate students enrolled in a program with less than 6 hours per semester are considered half-time students.

## Changes in Schedule

Day Division: Students may add and/or drop courses only during specified times announced by the Registrar. All seats are maintained on a space available basis. No waiting lists are kept.

Students must review proposed schedule changes with their academic advisors, and must submit a completed Change of Schedule form, including advisor signature, to the Office of Registration and Records before a schedule change is officially recorded. Failure to submit a completed, signed change form will void any pending transactions. Change of Schedule forms are available at the Office of Registration and Records.

Division of Lifelong Learning/Graduate Division: Students must submit schedule changes in person, by phone, or by fax directly to the Office of Registration and Records. Students may add and/or drop courses only during specified times announced by the Registrar. All seats are maintained on a space available basis. No waiting lists are kept.

All Divisions: Students may not add courses after the fifth day of the semester, or drop courses after the ninth week of the semester. After the ninth week of the semester, students may withdraw from a course without grade penalty only under unusual circumstances and with the approval of the Registrar. Courses offered in times/formats other than the traditional sixteen week semester may have other specified add/drop periods. Consult the appropriate schedule book for registration deadlines.

The responsibility to complete schedule changes in a timely and proper manner rests with each student. Students should consult the academic calendars printed in this catalog and/or the appropriate Course Schedule Booklet for the exact dates for schedule changes each semester.

Students failing to add a course properly will not receive course credit regardless of course attendance or course work completed. Students failing to drop a course properly will receive a grade of " F " for the course in question.

## Withdrawal

Students may withdraw from classes during the first nine weeks of the semester without academic penalty. A grade of "W" will be assigned for each course withdrawn. Courses offered in times/formats other than the traditional sixteen week semester may have other specified withdrawal periods.

Students wishing to withdraw from classes after the deadline must submit a written petition and documentation of extenuating circumstances to the Registrar for review. If the petition is approved, a grade of "WP" or "WX" will be assigned to each course withdrawn. "WP" will be assigned indicating passing coursework at the time of withdrawal. "WX" will be assigned indicating failing coursework at the time of withdrawal. Withdrawal from a course without approval constitutes a failure, and a grade of "F" will be assigned to the course. Petition forms are available in the Office of Registration and Records.

## Military Call to Active Duty Policy

Baldwin-Wallace College will be as supportive and accommodating as possible for those students who must withdraw in a given semester because they have been called to active military duty. Exceptions to this policy are determined by the Dean of Student's Office.

Any student who is called to active military duty should present his/her active duty orders to the Office of the Dean of Students. Depending on the activation date and the judgement of the individual faculty, the student has several options regarding the completion of coursework.

1. A student may request a withdrawal. The withdrawal will be retroactive to the beginning of the term. A student may do a complete withdrawal resulting in all tuition charges removed. A student may do a partial withdrawal, receiving "W" grades in some courses. Full-time students will not receive a refund if the "W" grades result in part-time status.
2. A student may request an "Incomplete" to be decided by the individual instructors. The will not be any tuition adjustment for courses assigned "I" grades and the student will have six weeks into the next term of enrollment to complete the "I" grade.
3. A student may request final grades at the discretion of individual faculty members. Faculty and students would also have the option of turning the grade into satisfactory/unsatisfactory if departure occurs prior to final exams. Tuition is not adjusted.

In all of the above cases, all room charges will be prorated. Any remaining Jacket Express balance will be credited to the student's account. The College would not charge a student carrying charges on back balances while he/she is in the military.

## Student Records

All academic records are maintained in the Office of Registration and Records. Additional student personnel and advising records are maintained in the Office of Student Affairs, the Division of Lifelong Learning, the Office of Academic Advising, by assigned faculty advisors and appropriate academic divisional offices. These records are made available, in a reasonable length of time, upon request for review by the student to whom they pertain.

Baldwin-Wallace College designates the following categories of student information as public or "Directory Information," and this information may be disclosed by the institution for any purpose at its discretion.

Category I: Name, date of attendance, enrollment status (current, full-time, part-time)
Category II: Previous institution(s) attended, address, telephone number, email address, student ID number, major field of study, degree(s) conferred (including dates), date of birth, class schedule.
Category III: Past and present participation in officially recognized sports and activities, physical characteristics of athletes.
Currently enrolled students may withhold disclosure of any category of information under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974. Forms requesting the withholding of "Directory Information" are available in the Office of Registration and Records. A new form must be filed every academic year. Baldwin-Wallace assumes that unless a student specifically requests withholding of categories of "Directory Information," individual approval for disclosure is granted.

## Summer Semester

The Summer Semester at Baldwin-Wallace includes both regular Day Division and Lifelong Learning Division programs with day, evening, weekend and graduate courses. It is designed for both full- and part-time students.

## General Guidelines for Summer Semester

1. The Summer semester consist of two six-week sessions or one eight-week session.
2. Classes are held during the day, evening and on the weekends, usually one to five days per week. Evening and Weekend College courses are available to Day Division students upon approval of the Dean of Lifelong Learning.
3. The full-time, credit-hour load for all summer sessions is defined as $7-10$ hours. The Registrar may consider overloads for students with 3.0 GPA or above.

## Section VI STUDENT EXPENSES \& FINANCIAL AID

Tuition does not cover the full cost of the instructional and operating costs of the College. Other sources of income are from endowment and gifts and contributions from churches, trustees, alumni and other friends of the College. All rates given are subject to change without notice.

## New Student Fee

Upon admission to the College, each new student is required to pay a $\$ 200$ tuition deposit prior to receiving orientation and registration materials. The fee is due on or before May 1 for freshmen or with one month of notification for transfer students. The fee is required of all students. One hundred and twenty-five dollars is credited to the first semester's tuition charges.

For those students planning to live on campus, an additional \$200 housing deposit is required prior to the assignment of housing. The deposit must be submitted along with the student housing application, and is held as a damage and security deposit. Students may request a deposit refund at the time they leave the residence halls.

## Tuition 2004-05*

College tuition is $\$ 19,494$ per year for undergraduate students enrolled for 12 to 18 credit hours per semester. Tuition for students enrolled in the Conservatory of Music is $\$ 21,118$ per year.

Undergraduate students enrolled for fewer than 12 credit hours per semester are charged $\$ 620$ per credit hour for day classes, $\$ 681$ per credit hour for Conservatory classes, and $\$ 450$ per credit hour for Evening College and Weekend College classes. Students enrolled for more that 18 credit hours are charged the appropriate hourly fee for each credit hour of overload in addition to the full time semester charges.

The audit charge for undergraduate classes is $\$ 225$ per credit hour; the audit charge for graduate classes is $\$ 346$ per credit hour. Full-time undergraduate students may audit up to five overload hours for no additional charge.
*All tuition and fees are subject to change without notice.

## Other Fees

A health insurance plan is offered to all full time students each year. In 2003-04 this premium was $\$ 215$ for each student enrolled for a full year of coverage. The premium is assessed on the fall semester account statement. This coverage is optional; however, to eliminate the coverage and remove the charge the student must complete and return the waiver form to the Cashier's Office before the stated due date. Details regarding the plan are mailed to all registered full-time students prior to the beginning of fall term. Questions regarding the plan should be addressed to the Cashier's Office.

A charge of three dollars is made for each transcript of record from the Registrar’s Office.

## Residence Halls

In fulfilling its mission of offering a liberal arts education, Baldwin-Wallace College provides on campus residence and dining halls, and welcomes and encourages students to live on campus.

A $\$ 200$ new student fee and completed housing application is required. The date of receipt of the housing application and confirmation of a paid deposit will determine priority for room assignments and, when necessary, assignment to waiting lists. Students may move into their residence halls at times specified by the Office of Residence Life.

Most residence hall rooms are constructed and equipped for double occupancy, with a limited number of single, triple and quad housing spaces on campus. Students should contact or look at the website, http://www.bw.edu/stulife/reslife/ of the Office of Residence Life for availability and charges.

Damage to a room or College furnishings beyond ordinary wear and tear will be charged directly to the student. Damage to College property not assignable to individual students may be prorated to students within the group responsible.

College fire and theft insurance covers College property only. It is recommended that all students arrange for insurance coverage for their personal possessions.

## Food Service

All students living in College residence halls are required to have a board account and eat in the College dining facilities. Students residing in College-owned apartments may choose to open a board account.

All food items are priced ala carte. The total cost of each meal is calculated and deducted from the individual's board plan account. This is achieved through the use of the Jacket Express debit card*. Resident and Commuter students are issued a Jacket Express card, which may be used in any Food Service location. It may be used to order from contracted outside vendors and on a variety of vending machines that are conveniently located throughout campus.

## *Jacket Express—Student ID

The Jacket Express card is a person's official College ID card during his/her years at B-W. The card allows the use of many campus facilities, activities and services. It also may function as a debit card for certain on-campus purchases. See the Student Handbook or B-W web page for more details.

For 2004-05 the Jacket Express semester charge for all resident students is $\$ 1,642$. A reduction in the amount of Jacket Express to be charged on a student's account must be received by the end of the add/drop week of each semester; otherwise no reductions are allowed except for special dietary or financial reasons. If by the end of the semester the student has an unused portion remaining on the Jacket Express Card, the student can request a refund for this amount. Any refund amount that a student that a student receives may require an adjustment in financial gift assistance since a portion of the Jacket Express may be covered by B-W need-based grant assistance.

## Financial Aid

Baldwin-Wallace College seeks to attract students with a broad range of experiences and high academic potential to fulfill its mission of providing a quality liberal arts education. To ensure this diversity, Baldwin-Wallace is committed to enabling interested and qualified students to attend, regardless of financial circumstances.

In order to apply for financial assistance, students are required to submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) to a federal processor detailing the financial situation of their families. An analysis of the FAFSA form using U.S. Department of Education standards provides an equitable and objective means of determining a reasonable family contribution toward educational costs. Once the results of this analysis are available, the Financial Aid Office reviews the data and makes an evaluation of each applicant's financial need. A family may be required to complete a B-W financial aid application and may be required to submit a copy of their U.S. Tax Return before an aid award is finalized. Applicants who are Ohio residents must also apply for an Ohio Instructional Grant, using the FAFSA application.

If a family's income and assets are not sufficient to meet the full cost of a student's education at Baldwin-Wallace, the College may offer assistance to help meet financial need. The principal types of aid awarded to applicants are scholarships, grants, long-term loans and campus employment. Most students receive a combination of gift aid, loan and/or work-study opportunity.

If family resources are adequate to meet educational costs, students are not eligible for need-based aid. Such students, however, may qualify for scholarships awarded in recognition of outstanding academic potential or special talent.

Students who are accepted for admission and who apply for financial assistance are automatically considered for all available forms of aid. Separate applications for special funds or scholarships are not necessary, except where noted. Most types of aid are limited to full-time students.

Financial aid forms must be filed each year in which aid is requested. Financial need is reevaluated each year in light of any changes in family financial circumstance. Therefore, a student's need based assistance will not necessarily remain the same from year to year.

Transfer Students are eligible for consideration for all forms of financial assistance upon acceptance to the College. The same application procedures noted herein apply.

Part-time Students are eligible to apply for certain types of assistance. Undergraduate students registered for at least six semester credit hours are eligible to apply for Federal Pell Grant, Stafford Student Loan, Perkins Loan and College WorkStudy employment. Students should follow the same application procedures noted herein. Undergraduate students enrolled for five semester credit hours or less may not be eligible to receive certain forms of assistance. Ohio students enrolled part-time who qualify for the Federal Pell Grant may also be eligible for Part-Time Ohio Instructional Grant assistance. Some students with particularly high need who enroll for less than six credits may also be eligible to receive a federal Pell Grant.

Evening and Weekend College students are often eligible for some form of loan assistance. Students enrolled for six or more semester credit hours should follow the same application procedures noted herein. Student enrolled for five semester credit hours or less are not typically eligible for federal or College funds, but they do have the option to apply for alternative loan funds. Financial institutions that offer alternative loans for less than half time students process the loan applications, so prospective applicant may wish to contact the institution(s) directly. The Financial Aid Office can also provide information and guidance to Lifelong Learning students who are considering alternative loans.

## Gift Assistance

Baldwin Wallace Grant is based on financial need as determined by the analysis of the FAFSA and other student application materials. The award is made on an annual basis.

Federal Pell Grant is an entitlement grant awarded through the federal government based on the results of the FAFSA application. Students are notified of the results of their application through the Student Aid Report which is sent directly to them by the Federal processor.

Ohio Instructional Grant is an Ohio state funded aid program. Eligibility is limited to residents of Ohio. Application is made through the FAFSA. All Ohio residents applying for financial assistance must submit a FAFSA application requesting the processor to release income and asset data to the State of Ohio. The Ohio Board of Regents will send notices of eligibility to students who should then submit them to the Financial Aid Office.

Ohio Student Choice Grant is available to all Ohio residents who are enrolled as full-time undergraduate students in a program leading to a bachelor's degree at one of Ohio's many independent colleges or universities. Only those students attending college for the first time on a full-time basis after July 1, 1984 are eligible to receive the Choice Grant.

Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG) is a federal entitlement program designed to assist students with exceptional financial need as determined by the FAFSA analysis. Due to limited funding, not every student with exceptional need will receive a SEOG. Instead, the College assists with B-W grant money.

B-W Ministerial Grant of one-half tuition may be made to ordained United Methodist ministers who are full members of an annual conference and their unmarried dependent children who are full-time students. Ministerial grants also are available for United Methodist missionaries in active or retired service and their unmarried dependent children who are full-time students. Students may be eligible for additional need-based assistance based upon the results of the FAFSA application.

For information about other types of B-W gift assistance, including scholarships, contact the Financial Aid Office.

## SECTION VII DIVISION OF LIFELONG LEARNING

Baldwin-Wallace has been active in adult education programs since 1947 and continues to provide adult learners with a rigorous curriculum and a number of services designed especially for them. The Evening and Weekend College is designed specifically to meet the needs of adult students. Degree-seeking students entering the Evening and Weekend College will find that course formats accommodate the special time constraints of working adults. Degree completion and certificates available to adult learners are designed with optimal flexibility and convenience. Course options, including formats and times, provide choices while responding to an adult's sense of urgency for degree completion.

Evening and Weekend College students should refer to other sections of the Catalog for more details related to undergraduate degree requirements, special academic opportunities such as field experience and independent study, financial aid, academic support services, credit for prior learning, transfer credit, and admissions.

Course descriptions and specific course and credit requirements for the College core and majors approved for Evening and Weekend College are found in Section VIII.

## Evening and Weekend College Class Schedule and Formats

Baldwin-Wallace offers courses in the evenings, Monday through Thursday, during Fall, Spring, and Summer terms. New courses are available for registration every eight weeks during the Fall and Spring terms. The number and length of meeting times will depend on the course credit and format involved. Evening courses typically begin at 6:15 p.m. Weekend courses meet on Saturdays beginning at 8:00 a.m. or 11:15 a.m.

Minimesters are offered in both evening and weekend formats. Minimesters are accelerated 8-week sessions that require extensive out of class coursework and an advance assignment.

Immersion Courses are completed in just one week, following a Saturday - Sunday - Wednesday - Saturday - Sunday format (unless otherwise noted). ${ }^{\circ}$ The classes usually meet from 9:00 a.m. until 5:00 p.m. each of the five days. ${ }^{\circ}$ In addition, an advance or pre-assignment is required and possibly a post-completion assignment due several weeks after the class is over. ${ }^{\circ}$

## Administrative Withdrawal

In any immersion or minimester course offered through the Evening and Weekend College, the instructor is given the discretion to submit a student's name to the Dean of Lifelong Learning, after having missed two classes of a minimester or one class of an immersion, with the intention of that student being administratively withdrawn. That is, based upon his or her attendance, the student may be withdrawn from any immersion or minimester class, upon the recommendation of the instructor. Typically, this recommendation will be made only when, in the judgment of the instructor, the student's absence(s) will have jeopardized his or her success in the class.

- Grade - students who are administratively withdrawn will have "WA" or "AW" placed on their transcript
* Tuition Refund - calculation is based on the date the withdrawal is processed in registrar’s office according to minimester withdrawal formula posted in each term's Schedule


## General Academic Program and Majors

Evening and Weekend College degree-seeking students must satisfy degree requirements as outlined in Section I, which includes the completion of core, academic major, and elective hours that total 124. The following majors are offered in the Evening and Weekend College Program:

Business Administration
Communication
Computer Information Systems
Criminal Justice
Economics
Education (See Special Academic Programs, page 45)
English
History
Organizational Leadership

For course descriptions, general information, course and credit requirements for the above majors, see Section VIII of the Catalog.

## Special Academic Programs

In addition to other applicable programs and support services cited in Sections II and III of the catalog, the following learning opportunities are available to adult students:

Education Major and Teacher Licensure coursework is offered in the evening and daytime slots. Many of the preliminary courses are offered in the Evening and Weekend College. The professional methods courses, field experience, and student teaching must be completed during the day. This portion of the coursework usually takes two or more semesters for the student to complete.

## Certificate Programs

Accounting
Applied Communications
Computer Information Systems
Human Resources Management
Organizational Development
Software Applications
Not-for-credit Enhancements are available for both children and parents of adult students to enable the entire family to take advantage of the Baldwin-Wallace College experience. The Institute for Learning in Retirement (ILR) at Baldwin-Wallace College offers senior adults the opportunity to continue learning in an informal, flexible and noncompetitive college environment. The Division of Lifelong Learning, in partnership with the Conservatory of Music, offers several outreach not-for-credit opportunities. These include private instruction through the Preparatory Program, workshops, clinics, and programs extended to a range of students from early childhood to senior citizens. In this way, Baldwin-Wallace College becomes a true learning center for the community.

## Prior Learning Assessment-Portfolio Evaluation, the College Level Examination Program and the College Credit

 Recommendation Service are examples of B-W’s willingness to grant college credit for knowledge and expertise acquired outside an accredited classroom setting when that knowledge is related to the College's curriculum. For more details, see Section II of the Catalog.
## Academic Advising and Registration

Once a student is admitted to the Evening and Weekend College, the Division of Lifelong Learning urges the student to contact its office for an advising appointment before registering for classes. The College strongly recommends that adult students minimally maintain annual contact with their academic advisor to make sure that course selections and loads are appropriate. Ultimately, the student is responsible for making sure that all requirements are met. Advising appointments can be scheduled evenings Tuesday through Thursday, afternoons Tuesdays through Friday, or on Saturday mornings. The Office of Lifelong Learning coordinates advising appointments.

The first registration must be done in person. After a student's first semester, all subsequent registrations may be done by fax, mail, or by RegExpress - the online Web registration. All Evening and Weekend College students may use the registration forms found in the class schedule to register by mail or by fax directly to the Registrar. Registration is done on a first-come-first-served basis with priority for students with $91+$ credit hours. The schedule booklet includes deadlines for fax or mail registrations, descriptions of special and/or new courses being offered, and other useful information. Please note that registration for minimester, immersion, and weekend courses ends approximately one week prior to the first class meeting. Late registration for semester-long courses is accepted until the end of the first week of class. Additional minimester courses are available at the midpoint of the semester.

## Writing Lab

The B-W Writing Lab, located in Marting Hall, is available by appointment for adult students to come for assistance with writing problems. The Lab has professional tutors who will help on a one-time or continuing basis with anything from generating a thesis or developing and organizing ideas, to providing guidance regarding documentation, style and mechanics.

No proofreading services are provided. The Lab also has a library of writing reference books and files of helpful handouts.

## The Learning Center

The Learning Center, located in Dietsch Hall, provides support for students through a variety of programs and classes that are designed to improve academic performance. Offerings include free tutoring, drop-in mathematics lab, and personal assistance in test-taking and time management. For the current semester schedule detailing specific course tutoring times, contact the Division of Lifelong Learning.

## Tuition and Fees

Part-time adult students (1-11 credit hours per term) pay per credit hour enrolled. If students take 12-18 semester hours, they are considered full-time students, and are charged a flat tuition that is the same for all students. Unpaid tuition charges are assessed a carrying charge. Other policies on tuition and fees are outlined in Section VI of the Catalog.

Baldwin-Wallace offers a Tuition Reimbursement Payment Plan (TRPP) for students receiving tuition assistance from employers. TRPP permits a student to defer payment to B-W until 30 days after the end of the semester. Students receiving tuition support from employers should contact the College Bursar to make suitable arrangements for payment.

Financial aid and scholarships are available to Evening and Weekend College students who meet eligibility criteria. These students must be enrolled in at least six semester credit hours per term to qualify for financial aid.

## Alpha Sigma Lambda

Alpha Sigma Lambda is the national honor society for Evening and Weekend College students. The local chapter, Beta Upsilon, is one of more than 270 throughout the country. It is an active chapter which sponsors annual social and philanthropic events. It recognizes outstanding full-time and adjunct faculty through special awards and arranges campus scholarships open to all qualifying Evening and Weekend College students. Membership selection occurs once a year and is based on a grade point average of at least 3.2 for 24 or more hours earned at Baldwin-Wallace plus evidence of volunteered campus and/or community leadership.

For further details on any of the above, contact the Office of Lifelong Learning.

## Section VIII UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMS OF STUDY

This section includes course descriptions, general information and specific course and credit requirements for the College core, undergraduate majors, minors and other programs of study.

## Core Curriculum Requirements

All students must pursue a course of study sufficiently varied to acquaint them with a broad spectrum of human knowledge. In doing so, they must also utilize and develop those skills which are essential to success in academic work as well as in one's $\square$
of the following areas: Research, Ethical Implications of Subject Matter, Problem-Solving, Writing, Oral Communications and Quantitative Methods.

## Liberal Arts Core - Total semester hour credits: 44

## Humanities - $\mathbf{1 7}$ credit hours, taken from the following:

Fine Arts - 4 hours from selected courses in Art, Broadcasting, Dance, Literature, Music or Theatre (Courses with " $F$ " designation in course number)
Cultural Heritage - 7 hours from at least two areas-History, Philosophy, Religion
General Humanities - 6 hours from any Humanities area listed above as well as
Communication Studies, Foreign Language and HUM prefix courses

## Mathematics - $\mathbf{3}$ credit hours

MTH 136 or higher. Prerequisite: COL 020 or placement. Students majoring in Early Childhood Education or Mild/Moderate Educational Needs substitute MTH 111 (4 credits) and MTH 112 (4 credits) for MTH 136. Must earn C or better in MTH course(s) fulfilling core requirement. Students must complete this requirement during their first 56 semester hours (before junior standing). Evening/weekend transfer students who have not already completed the MTH requirement must complete it within their first 12 hours at B-W. Placement determined by ACT or SAT score. For students with both the ACT and SAT scores, the higher placement will be used. Students who wish to challenge their ACT- or SAT-based placement, as well as students entering Baldwin-Wallace College without ACT or SAT test scores, will take a Mathematics Placement Test prior to registration.

## Placement

MTH 136 or higher COL 020

Placement Scores
ACT Math of 24 or higher
SAT Math of 560 or higher
ACT Math of 23 or less SAT Math of 559 or less

Exception to Requirement: Students who received credit for AP Calculus are exempt from the core requirement and will receive credits as follows:

| Score | Exam | Credit Hours | Course Equivalent |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $3,4,5$ | AB | 4 | MTH 141 |
| $3,4,5$ | BC | 8 | MTH 141, 142 |

## English Composition - 3 credit hours*

ENG 131, Workshop in Exposition and Argument. Prerequisite: ENG 111or placement. Students placing into ENG 131 should take it within their first two semesters at B-W. Students testing into ENG 111 should take it during their first semester at B-W, and should take ENG 131 no later than their third semester at B-W.

Students earn exemption from ENG 131 with appropriate ACT or SAT score or appropriate English Challenge test score. Students earn exemption from ENG 111 by appropriate ACT or SAT score; PSO, AP or transfer credit; or through appropriate score on CLEP exam. Students who believe that they have been placed too low may challenge their placement by writing an essay under supervised conditions at designated times on registration days or during their first semester at B-W.
English Composition placement determined by ACT and SAT scores, as follows:

| Placement | Placement Scores |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Exempt | ACT $32 \&$ above | SAT $680 \&$ above |
| ENG 131 | ACT 24-31 | SAT 550-670 |
| ENG 111 | ACT $23 \&$ below | SAT 540 \& below |

*Students placing out of ENG 131 satisfy core by fulfilling 41 hours rather than 44.

Natural Sciences - 9 core-designated credit hours from at least two areas; one course must include a lab:
Astronomy
Biology
Chemistry
Geology
Physics (except PHY 180)

## Social Sciences - $\mathbf{1 0}$ core-designated credit hours from at least two areas:

Anthropology
Criminal Justice
Economics
International Studies
Political Science
Psychology
Sociology

## Health and Physical Education - 2 credit hour minimum

Students are required to take HPE 110W (Personal Wellness) and to fulfill the remaining HPE requirement with core-designated (W) activity, technique, or health and wellness courses.

## International Studies

Students must fulfill one of the following three options:

## Foreign Language:

One year of one foreign language excluding Foreign Languages \& Literature courses taught in English

## Study Abroad:

This requirement can be fulfilled by one of the following:

1. Earning academic credit for at least three courses in an approved study abroad program
2. Studying at an accredited institution abroad and receiving the equivalent semester hours of credit
3. Other experiences abroad as approved by the Global Issues Committee.

## Coursework in International Studies (courses with "I" designation):

Three courses with no more than two from the same department. Courses that fulfill the International Studies requirement meet at least one of the following criteria:

1. explore international aspects of cultural diversity
2. explore current global problems
3. develop competencies in international communications
4. explore international aspect of political and economic systems

## Letter Designations

```
F = Fine Arts
H = Honors Course
I = International Studies
L = Lab Science
W = HPE Core Course
```


## ART \& ART HISTORY

The curriculum of the Department of Art has a fourfold objective: to familiarize students with the basic principles of visual art and to prepare them to use the arts intelligently in their own lives: to devote their skills in various techniques and media: to develop their creative, aesthetic awareness and visual expression: and to foster an understanding and appreciation of the arts of other ages and cultures, as well as those of their own time and place.

## Major

The department offers three areas of concentration: Art Education, History of Art, and Studio. Students should enroll initially in any of the 100 or 200 entry level courses which do not have prerequisites. (ART 102I Art Appreciation is not designed for majors and is not recommended for students who are planning to major in studio or the history of art).

The department requests that enrolling freshmen studio majors present a portfolio of six to ten works when meeting with their faculty advisor.

## History of Art Major

## Minimum credits required: 39

| Required courses <br> History of Art- $\mathbf{3 5}$ credits required <br> ART 231IF Western Art I |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| ART 232IF Western Art II | 4 credits |
| ART 234F | Survey of American Painting and Sculpture |
| ART 235F | Topics in Non-Western Art |
| ART 331I | 3 credits |
| ART 332I | Southern Medieval Art Medieval Art |
| ART 333I | Northern Renaissance Art |
| ART 334I | Southern Renaissance Art |
| ART 335 | American Architecture and Urban Planning |
| ART 431I | 3 credits |
| ART 432I | Twententh Century Art Century Art |

Twenty-four hours of History of Art courses must be taken at Baldwin-Wallace.

If a student majoring in the history of art anticipates applying to a graduate program in the discipline, it is recommended that the student obtain a French 102 or German 102 proficiency before the completion of undergraduate work. A list of recommended courses for the major can be obtained from the head of the history of art area.

Seminars are offered, but are not required as part of the major and are not substituted for stated requirements.

Majors will be required to participate in a yearly critique with the studio faculty. In addition, senior candidates for graduation will choose and mount a senior exhibition in April of their graduation year. The department also requests that enrolling freshmen studio majors present a portfolio of six to ten works when meeting with their faculty advisor.

Minimum credits required: 33 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

```
Required courses
Studio Art-22 credits required
ART 110F Drawing I
ART 111F Drawing II
ART 212F Drawing III
ART 115F Two Dimensional Design
ART 116F Three Dimensional Design
ART 117F Color Theory
Additional Studio Courses
History of Art-11 credits required
ART 103F Art of Our Time
3 credits
ART 231IF Western Art I
4 credits
ART 232IF Western Art II
```


## credits

```
credits (Prerequisite required)
credits (Prerequisite required)
credits
credits
2 credits
2 credits
```


## Art Education Major, Multi-age License—Visual Arts

Art education majors will be required to participate in a yearly critique with the studio faculty. In addition, senior candidates for graduation in art education will choose and mount a senior exhibition in April of their graduating year.

Minimum credits required: 52 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## Required courses

| Studio Art——32 credits required |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| ART 110F Drawing I | 2 credits |
| ART 111F Drawing II | 2 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| ART 212F Drawing III | 2 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| ART 115F Two Dimensional Design | 2 credits |
| ART 116F Three Dimensional Design | 2 credits |
| ART 117F Color Theory | 2 credits |
| ART 222F Introduction to Photography |  |
|  |  |
| ART 225F Two-Dimensional Computer Imaging | 2 credits |
| ART 213F Introduction to Painting | 2 credits |
| ART 246F Introduction to Sculpture | 2 credits |
| ART 216F Introduction to Ceramics | 2 credits |
| ART 248F Introduction to Printmaking | 2 credits |
| ART 328 Materials and Techniques | 2 credits |
| Required Studio Elective Hours | 8 credits |
|  |  |
| History of Art-20 credits required | 3 credits |
| ART 102IF Art Appreciation | 4 credits |
| ART 231IF Western Art I | 4 credits |
| ART 232IF Western Art II | 3 credits |
| ART 234F Survey of American Painting and Sculpture | 3 credits |
| ART 235F Topics in Non-Western Art | 3 credits |
| One Upper Level Art History Course |  |

The student must also satisfy the state requirements in education as offered in other areas of the college, especially those offered by the Division of Education. See Division of Education for a list of requirements.

## History of Art Minor

Minimum credits required: 20
A minor in art concentrating in the history of art consists of a total of 20 hours, including ART 231I, 232I, and 234, and 235, and two upper level courses. A maximum of one transferred course from another institution can help comprise the minor in art history.

## Studio Art Minor

## Minimum credits required: 18

A minor in art concentrating in the studio area consists of a total of 18 hours including ART 110, 115, 116, 232I, plus four studio courses of the student's choice.

## Course Descriptions

## History of Art

## ART 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to four credit hours
See independent study program, Section II.

## ART 070 INTERNSHIP

One to twelve credit hours
See Internship Program, Section II.

## ART 102IF ART APPRECIATION

Three credit hours
A study of the meanings of visual form and imagery in architecture, painting and sculpture from Pre-History to contemporary times. Not recommended for art majors who have a history of art emphasis; required of art education majors.

## ART 103F ART OF OUR TIME

Three credit hours
A look into major trends in American painting, sculpture and architecture since 1945, emphasizing their exciting and meaningful relations in contemporary life.

## ART 231IF WESTERN ART I

Four credit hours
A survey of Pre-historic , Ancient, Early Medieval, Islamic, Romanesque, Gothic and Northern Renaissance art.

## ART 232IF WESTERN ART II

Four credit hours

A survey of art from the Italian Renaissance to the Modern period, including Baroque, Neoclassicism \& Romanticism, Realism, Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, Cubism, Dada \& Surrealism, Abstract Expressionism and Pop Art.

ART 234F SURVEY OF AMERICAN PAINTING AND SCULPTURE
Three credit hours
A survey of American painting and sculpture from the colonial era to World War II.

## ART 235F TOPICS IN NON-WESTERN ART

Three credit hours

A survey of the art of China, India, Japan, Africa or Pre-Colombian areas.

## ART 236IF EUROPEAN MUSEUMS AND ARCHITECTURE

Two credit hours

Art and architecture to be seen while with the Seminar in Europe tour will be studied and discussed. Required of all participants. Course fulfills International Studies and Fine Arts Core credit.

Title of course will vary each year. An intensive, two-week, on-site investigation of the art in a specific region of Europe or Asia. Course fulfills International studies and Fine Arts credit in the Core. Additional fees are required for participation in this course.

## ART 263 SEMINAR IN ART HISTORY

One to three credit hours
Areas of specialized interest are offered.

## ART 331I NORTHERN MEDIEVAL ART

Three credit hours

A study of the art of Western Europe from the Carolingian period to the 15th century.

## ART 332I SOUTHERN MEDIEVAL ART

Three credit hours
A study of the Christian art of the western Mediterranean region to the 14th century and the art of the Byzantine Empire to the 15th century.

ART 333I NORTHERN RENAISSANCE ART
Three credit hours
A survey of the art of the Netherlands, France, Germany and England from 1400-1600.

## ART 334I SOUTHERN RENAISSANCE ART

Three credit hours
A survey of the art of Italy from 1300 to 1520 . Emphasis is placed on major artists of the 15 th and early 16th centuries.

## ART 335 AMERICAN ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN PLANNING

Three credit hours

A study of American architecture and urban planning from the colonial era to the present with Cleveland serving as an appropriate case study.

## ART 431I NINETEENTH CENTURY ART

Three credit hours
A study of European art from the French Revolution in the 1780s to the rise of modernism in the 1880s, emphasizing the works of major painters and sculptors.

## ART 432I TWENTIETH CENTURY ART

Three credit hours

A study of the history of art in Europe and America since 1900.

## ART 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT

Credit hours to be arranged
See Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II.

## Studio Art

## ART 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## ART 110F DRAWING I

Two credit hours
Creative problem solving and self-expression are the underlying themes in this survey of the basic topics in drawing, including perspective, perception, materials and techniques.

An extension of Art 110 that includes an introduction to figure drawing and pastels. Students begin formulating a unique personal vision and style while familiarizing themselves with more advanced pictorial strategies.

## ART 115F TWO DIMENSIONAL DESIGN

Two credit hours

An investigation of structure and order in the visual arts. Such two dimensional design concepts as figure/ground, positive/negative space, balance, composition, pattern and rhythm will be explored. Emphasis will be on learning basic design concepts through various projects, creation of artworks, visual problem solving, self-expression, and assessment through group critiques by learning to make critical aesthetic judgments.

## ART 116F THREE DIMENSIONAL DESIGN

Two credit hours

Students participate in creative problem-solving exercises that explore the concepts of three dimensional design.

## ART 117F COLOR THEORY

Two credit hours
The theory and practice of color are closely examined in this course. Useful applications are made to a broad range of fields with a special focus on the visual arts.

## ART 212F DRAWING III

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Art 111.

An in-depth investigation of the human form through drawing. Topics covered include gesture, anatomy, color, and foreshortening. Students will be encouraged to develop a personal philosophy and style regarding the use of the human form in art.

## ART 213F INTRODUCTION TO PAINTING

Two credit hours

An introduction to oil painting, various techniques and styles, both traditional and contemporary, will be explored to aid the student in creative problem-solving and self-expression.

## ART 214F INTERMEDIATE PAINTING

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Art 213
An extension of ART 213, students begin building a personal artistic style and philosophy through the exploration of a variety of subjects, working strategies and stylistic concerns. Readings and discussions on contemporary art and artists aid the students in this process.

## ART 216F INTRODUCTION TO CERAMICS

Two credit hours
An introduction to the potter's wheel and the basic processes of hand forming, decorating and glazing pottery.

## ART 217F INTERMEDIATE CERAMICS

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Art 216
An intensive study of utilitarian and non-utilitarian forms created with clay.

## ART 315 ADVANCED PAINTING

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Art 214
Primarily a self-directed course, students are responsible for creating a body of work that reflects individual formal and conceptual concerns. Students receive personalized guidance and feedback through discussions, directed readings and structured critiques. May be repeated for credit.

The exploration and development of a student's personal style in ceramics. This course may be repeated for credit.

## ART 319 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CERAMICS <br> Prerequisite: Consent of the Instructor

One to two credit hours

This course will focus on and explore techniques and materials not covered in Art 216, 217, 318. Areas of concentration may include Raku, Earthenware, Mold Making and Slip Casting, and Clay and Glaze Calculation. This course may be repeated for credit.

## ART 222F INTRODUCTION TO PHOTOGRAPHY

## Two credit hours

A study of the fundamentals of black and white photography as an art form. Various creative assignments acquaint the beginner with the taking of pictures, the processing of film, and the enlargement and mounting of final prints. Emphasis will be on learning basic photographic processes visual problem-solving, self-expression, and assessment through group critiques by learning to make critical and aesthetic judgment.s Students must provide their own cameras (with manual adjustable shutter speeds and apertures).

## ART 225F TWO-DEMENSIONAL COMPUTER IMAGING

Two credit hours

A study of two-dimensional computer imaging and design using Adobe Photoshop for creative image making and visual problem solving. Students will learn to operate the computer, picture and film scanners, and color printers while studying the raster based program Adobe Photoshop. The course will focus on 16 million color digital painting, drawing and photography. Students must provide film and/or digital cameras for use in the course.

## ART 226F THREE-DIMENSIONAL COMPUTER IMAGING

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Art 225
A study of three-dimensional computer imaging and design using the program 3Ds Max for creative image making, animation and visual problem solving. This program is the industry standard for 3D computer imaging for film, video, game creation and 3D visualizations. Students will learn to create virtual 3D worlds by creating 3D objects, navigating space, lighting, camera techniques, ray trace rendering and animation. Emphasis will be on the technical, visual problem solving and self-expression through this medium. May be repeated for credit.

## ART 263 SEMINAR

One to three credit hours
Areas of specialized interest are offered.

## ART 246F INTRODUCTION TO SCULPTURE

Two credit hours

Students explore creative processes aimed at uncovering the structural and plastic potential of a variety of media.

## ART 248F INTRODUCTION TO PRINTMAKING

Two credit hours

An introductory course covering various printmaking processes; relief (linocut, woodcut, collagraph) and intaglio (etching). Emphasis will be on learning how to make prints, visual problem-solving, personal image-making, and assessment through group critiques by learning to make critical aesthetic judgments.

## ART 323 ADVANCED PHOTOGRAPHY

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Art 222
A study of advanced darkroom procedures with emphasis on color transparencies, black and white experimental techniques., and digital imaging. Creative projects emphasize visual problem-solving, self-expression, and assessment through group critiques by learning to make critical aesthetic judgments. May be repeated for credit.

Prerequisite: Art 246

An intensive study of the sculpture process in a medium of the students’ choice. May be repeated for credit.

## ART 349 ADVANCED PRINTMAKING

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Art 248
An intensive personal exploration of any print medium of the student's choice. A search for individual style is emphasized. Advanced topics will also be covered and may include: photographic techniques in etching and lithography, the big woodcut, color techniques in relief and intaglio, the collagraph, the multi-block print, paper making and the print, and artists' books. May be repeated for credit.

## Art Education

## ART 328 MATERIALS AND TECHNIQUES

Two credit hours
Required of all art education majors. Not open to freshmen.
A study of the materials and methods relative to teaching the visual arts as they pertain to the Early Childhood Licensure. Emphasis will be on how the visual arts may aid in the child's physical social, emotional, cognitive and creative development. The student will be actively engaged in the areas of design, painting, printmaking and other projects both two and three dimensional in nature.

## ARTS MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

This program is designed to present an overview of skills and techniques required for managers of not-for-profit arts organizations as well as to introduce students to contemporary issues facing such organizations. The program consists of three components: a major or minor in music or dance, a major or minor in business administration, and special topic courses and internships in arts management. Because of the variety of career paths students in this program may take, faculty advising is a vital part of this program. Student needs, interests, background experience, and future aspirations are used as guides to curricular recommendations which enable students to consider multiple options for graduate study or professional employment.

Successful completion of the program will be indicated on the college transcript for students who successfully complete college and program requirements.

## Program Requirements

Students enrolled in the program must choose a major field of study, a minor field of study, and complete the dedicated Arts Management classes. Failure to complete the Arts Management classes will not prevent a student from graduating, although it will prevent satisfactory completion of the program from appearing on his or her transcript. The program consists at its minimum of the AMG courses, a specialized minor in music or dance, and a minor in Business. Minors may be replaced by a major in the same area where applicable.

There are three components to the program:

1. Arts Management component
2. Fine Arts component
3. Business Administration component

## Arts Management component - 15 credits

| AMG 102 Intro to Arts Management | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fine Art Appreciation Course ${ }^{1}$ | 3 credits |
| AMG 270 On-campus internship | 2 credits (requires AMG 102) |
| AMG 301 PR/Marketing/Fundraising | 3 credits (requires AMG 102, BUS 330 and |
|  | BUS 358) |
| AMG 401 Senior Experience | 1 credit |
| AMG 470 Internship |  |
|  | 3 credits (requires AMG 201, |
|  | 301, 3.0 GPA, and successful <br> completion of a junior year portfolio <br>  <br> review-interview with Arts |
|  | Management faculty) |

## Fine Arts component

The Fine Arts component may be satisfied by completing any of the following options:

| BA Music Major | 41 credits (see MUS, page 198) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Music Minor - Arts Management Emphasis | $17-18$ credits (see MUS, page 199) |
| Dance Minor | 23 credits (see HPE, page 159) |

## Business component

Business Administration Major
Business Administration Minor ${ }^{3}$

45-46 credits (plus prerequisites); (see BUS, page 67)
23-30 credits (plus prerequisites); (see BUS, page 69)

1 Must be chosen from a different Fine Arts discipline than the student's Fine Arts component.
${ }^{2}$ Internships will be administered through the Career Services Office.
3 The following courses are strongly recommended as the elective components of the Business Administration minor for Arts Management students:
BUS 358 Business Communication
3 credits
BUS 326 Legal Environments of Organizations
3 credits

## Course Descriptions

An examination of the Arts Management field including career options, types of arts organizations, relationship of program components to program goals, and current issues in arts management. Students will also reflect upon their career goals, create preliminary plans for attaining them, and begin working on interview, résumé, and professionalism skills.

## AMG 270 ON-CAMPUS INTERNSHIP

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: AMG 102.
See Internship Program, Section II.

## AMG 301 PUBLIC RELATIONS, MARKETING AND

Three credit hours
FUNDRAISING FOR THE ARTS ORGANIZATION
Prerequisites: AMG 102, BUS 330, and BUS 358.
This course focuses on skills related to strategic planning, outreach, and resource development strategies for not-for-profit arts organizations.

## AMG 401 SENIOR EXPERIENCE

One credit hour
Prerequisite: $A M G$ 102, 270.
This course focuses on typical transitional issues for college seniors as they prepare for graduate school or careers in arts management.

## AMG 470 INTERNSHIP

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: AMG 102, 270, 301, 3.0 grade point average and successful completion of a junior-year portfolio review and interview with the Arts Management faculty.

See Internship Program, Section II.

## ASIAN STUDIES MINOR

## Minimum credits required: 19

The primary goal of the Asian Studies Minor at Baldwin-Wallace College is to serve students who have personal and professional interests in learning more about Asia. With Asia’s increasing international presence and influence, it is crucial to understand this region's historical, political, economic, and social experiences for students who seek to work in areas of international business, politics, and comparative studies in various fields. The coursework for the minor combines the social sciences and the humanities as they investigate many dimensions of Asian life.

All students must earn a minimum of 19 credit hours distributed among the following requirements to complete the minor:

- Completion of Asian Studies 100 - 3 credits
- Completion of one semester of an Asian language - 4 credits
(CHI 101 or 102 or 201 or 202). These Chinese courses are offered in the Foreign Languages Department at BaldwinWallace College. Students with native speaking ability or those who have taken an Asian language course (e.g., Japanese, Korean, or Hindu) elsewhere are exempt from the language requirement. The latter group must show transcript that includes such a course. Students with the language exemption must take another 4 credit hour elective course instead to complete the minimum requirement of the 19 credit hours.
- Completion of at least twelve credits of elective courses in the humanities and the social sciences (approximately three or four courses). Electives must include at least two courses at the 200 level and 300 level. Electives must include at least one course in the humanities and at least one course in the social sciences.
- A student wishing to declare an Asian Studies Minor is encouraged to meet with the director of the Asian Studies Minor early in the student's college study to develop a plan for completing the minor's requirements. Direct all questions related to the minor to Dr. Liya Wang, director of the minor, in the Department of Sociology.

The following courses count as electives for this minor:

## Humanities:

| ART 235 Topics in Non-Western Art | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| ENG 335 World Literature (When focus is on Asia) | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| ENG 336 Specific Genres (When focus is on Asia) | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 291 East Asia | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 391 History of China | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 392 History of Japan | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 236 Women in Eastern Civilization | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 288 Islamic History 600-1800 | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| MUL 199 Philosophy and Music of Asia | 3 credits |
| REL 101 Religions of India | 3 credits |
| REL 102 Religions of China and Japan | 3 credits |
| REL 201 Buddhist Culture in Asia | 3 credits |
| REL 393 Special Topics (When focus is on Asia) | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
|  |  |
| Social Sciences: | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| ECN 362 Economics of Developing Countries | 3 credits |
| POL 314 Comparative Foreign Relations (When focus is on Asia) | 3 credits |
| POL 326 Special Topics (When focus is on Asia) | 3 credits |
| POL 327 Political Change in Asia | 3 credits |
| SOC 350 Modern China | 3 credits |

## ASTRONOMY

Courses in astronomy are offered by the Department of Physics and Astronomy. No major or minor in astronomy is currently being offered.

## Course Descriptions

## AST 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to three credit hours

See independent study program, Section II.

## AST 070 INTERNSHIP

## Credit hours to be arranged

See Internship Program, Section II.

## AST 100(L) OBSERVATIONAL ASTRONOMY

Four credit hours
The student is assumed to have had high school mathematics through algebra.
An introductory lecture-laboratory course investigating the universe as revealed by observations. Stars, planets and other astronomical objects are observed with the naked eye, small telescopes and the 13-inch telescope of the Burrell Memorial Observatory. Laboratory exercises emphasize the observational facts which underlie modern astronomical knowledge. Lab included.

## AST 111 ASTRONOMY OF THE STARS

Three credit hours
The student is assumed to have had high school mathematics through algebra.
A lecture course dealing with the birth and death of stars, the structure and evolution of galaxies, and cosmology. Also covered will be exotic objects such as pulsars, white dwarfs, black holes, radio galaxies and quasars. No Lab.

## AST 121 ASTRONOMY OF THE SOLAR SYSTEM

Three credit hours
The student is assumed to have had high school mathematics through algebra.
A lecture course studying the various objects in the solar system with emphasis on the recent discoveries. The course will also discuss the historical evolution of astronomy. No Lab.

## AST 131(l) EXPLORATORY ASTRONOMY

Four credit hours
The student is assumed to have had high school mathematics through algebra.
An introductory lecture-laboratory course dealing with topics in solar system and stellar astronomy. Lab exercises emphasize the physics principles underlying astronomy with lab topics investigating the nature and properties of light, optics, heat, mechanics, astronomical data analysis and/or computer simulations. Lab included.

## AST 200 SCIENCE

A study of a topic in science which may involve an interdisciplinary approach. Course content is determined by the department under whose auspices the course is offered.

AST 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT
Credit hours to be arranged

See Departmental Thesis/Project Section II.

## BIOLOGY AND GEOLOGY

The objective of the biology curriculum in the Department of Biology \& Geology is to provide a strong foundation in the scientific principles governing living organisms - from the cellular level to ecological and environmental interactions. The biology major emphasizes research, critical thinking, and communication in order to build the skills and knowledge needed to succeed in a biological career or in graduate/professional school. Examples of graduate and professional degrees pursued by recent graduates include medicine, dentistry, pharmacy, veterinary medicine, genetic counseling, nursing, environmental science, and molecular biology. Employers of recent graduates include pharmaceutical companies, school systems, government agencies, zoos, research labs, environmental education centers, and biotechnology companies.

## Biology Major

## Minimum credits required: 50.5/51.5 (all listed biology courses have a prerequisite except BIO 121, 122, \& 163)

## Required courses

BIO 121, 122 Principles of Biology
BIO 211 Genetics
BIO 212 Microbiology
BIO 221 General Zoology
BIO 222 General Botany
BIO 163 Freshman Seminar
BIO 263 Sophomore Seminar
BIO 363 Biology Seminar
BIO 463 Senior Seminar
CHM 111, 112, 111L, 112L General Chemistry with Labs

8 credits
4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
0.5 credits

1 credit (prerequisite required)
0 credits
1 credit (prerequisite required)
9 credits

At least one of the following Structure \& Function Biology courses:
BIO 330 Gross Anatomy 3 credits (prerequisite required)

BIO 332 Histology 3 credits (prerequisite required)
BIO 333 Human Physiology 4 credits (prerequisite required)
BIO 337 Plant Physiology 4 credits (prerequisite required)
At least one of the following Cellular and Molecular Biology courses:

BIO 331 Embryology
BIO 336 Molecular Biology
BIO 341 Immunology

## At least one of the following Environmental Biology courses:

BIO 313 Ecology
BIO 334 Invertebrate Natural History
BIO 409 Vertebrate Natural History
BIO 410 Evolution

4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)

4 credit (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)

Additional biology courses totaling 6 credits are required, bringing the minimum to 50.5/51.5 credits. Courses in organic chemistry, physics, and statistics are recommended for students who expect to continue their education in graduate or professional school. The general biology sequence (BIO 121 and BIO 122,) and Freshman Biology Seminar (BIO 163) should be taken during the freshman year. The Sophomore Biology Seminar (BIO 263), General Zoology (BIO 221), and General Botany (BIO 222) should be taken the sophomore year. The Senior Biology Seminar (BIO 463) should be taken either the Fall or Spring semester of the senior year. Biology majors are expected to take the Biology Seminar (BIO 363) every semester after their freshman year. The BIO 121, 122 courses are prerequisites for all two, three, and four hundred level biology courses for majors.

## Biology Minor

Minimum credits required: 17
A minor in biology consists of a minimum of 17 semester credits of biology (BIO) courses including BIO 121, 122. We encourage students to consult a biology faculty member to help them develop a minor that best suits their needs.

## Geology Minor

See page 149.

## Course Descriptions

## BIO 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II

## BIO 070 INTERNSHIP

## One to twelve credit hours

Up to twelve hours may count toward graduation, but only four hours may count toward the biology major.
See Internship, Section II

## BIO 101 HUMAN BIOLOGY

Three credit hours
For non-biology majors only, does not count toward biology major credits
A non-laboratory scientific study of fundamental biological principles as they pertain to the human condition. Topics will include human anatomy and physiology, pathology (cancer and infectious diseases), human genetics, human evolution, and the relationship between humans and the environment.

## BIO 110 BIOLOGY FOR THE CITIZEN

Three credit hours
For non-biology majors only, does not count toward biology major credits
A lecture-laboratory inquiry into selected biological topics of interest to the intelligent citizen.

## BIO 111 FIELD BIOLOGY

Three credit hours
For non-biology majors only, does not count toward biology major credits
An ecological approach to the study of life with emphasis on the outdoor world and people's place in it. A field and laboratory course emphasizing the natural history of selected aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems.

## BIO 121 PRINCIPLES OF BIOLOGY I

Four credit hours
A lecture-laboratory survey of cellular and molecular biological principles. Topics include the chemistry of living cells; cellular structure, function, and metabolism; and the principles of inheritance and information transfer.

BIO 122 PRINCIPLES OF BIOLOGY II
Four credit hours
A lecture-laboratory survey of macro-level biological principles. Topics include evolution, diversity, classification, ecology, and environmental science.

## BIO 163 FRESHMAN BIOLOGY SEMINAR

All biology majors must take this course during their first year of study at Baldwin-Wallace College. This course serves as an introduction to the opportunities, expectations, and responsibilities that result from choosing a career in the biological sciences. The course consists of discussions, outside speakers, assessment testing, and presentations given by senior biology majors. Graded S/U.

BIO 180L INTRODUCTION TO BIOTECHNOLOGY
Three credit hours
For non-biology majors only, does not count toward biology major credits.
An introduction to the science of biotechnology. Topics to be covered include a survey of the fundamentals of proteins
and DNA, the basic procedures employed in working with these biological molecules, and the construction of recombinant DNA and transgenic animals ("genetic engineering"). The class will also explore the societal impact of biotechnology.

## BIO 200 SCIENCE

Three credit hours
A study of a topic in science that involves an interdisciplinary approach. The department under whose auspices the course is offered determines course content.

## BIO 203 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY I

Four credit hours
For non-biology majors only, does not count toward biology major credits
A lecture-laboratory course covering cells, tissues and the skeletal, muscular, nervous, sensory, and respiratory systems of the human body.

## BIO 204 HUMAN ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BIO 203. For non-biology majors only, does not count toward biology major credits
A continuation of BIO 203, covering the circulatory, integumentary, endocrine, immune, digestive, urinary, reproductive, and lymphatic systems of the human body.

## BIO 210(I) TROPICAL ECOLOGY <br> Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Four credit hours

This course explores ecological principles as demonstrated by interactions among tropical organisms and their environments. The laboratory component of the course involves field work done in a tropical setting.

## BIO 211 GENETICS

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: BIO 121, 122
A lecture-laboratory study of classical, cellular and population genetics.

## BIO 212 MICROBIOLOGY

## Four credit hours

Prerequisites: BIO 121, 122
A lecture-laboratory study of microorganisms, particularly bacteria. The relationship of these microorganisms to humans is emphasized.

## BIO 221 GENERAL ZOOLOGY

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: BIO 121, 122
A lecture-laboratory survey of the animal kingdom.

## BIO 222 GENERAL BOTANY

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: BIO 121, 122
A lecture-laboratory survey of the plant kingdom with emphasis on the flowering plants.

## BIO 250 PRINCIPLES OF NEUROSCIENCE

Three credit hours
This course may be taken to partially satisfy the general curriculum requirement in either the Social Sciences or the
Natural Sciences.
An introduction to the study of the brain and behavior. In this course students will become familiar with recent advances in the growing field of Neuroscience as they consider how their brains work and how the nervous system grows, perceives, controls the body, sleeps, ages, and responds to damage and disease.

## BIO 263 SOPHOMORE BIOLOGY SEMINAR

One credit hour
Prerequisite: BIO 163. Biology majors must take this course during their sophomore year. Transfer biology majors must take this course the next semester after they take BIO 163 if they are sophomores or higher when they transfer in. Otherwise, they must take this course their sophomore year.

Students in this course will learn how to do scientific literature searches, learn about scientific writing, and develop a topic for a Biology seminar presentation.

Prerequisites: PSY 100 or PSY 110 or BIO 121 or BIO 203(L) or consent of instructor. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the general curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

This lecture-laboratory course provides an overview of the physiological bases of behavior, cognition, motivation, emotion, learning and memory. Emphasis is placed on the mechanisms of brain and endocrine system functioning.

## BIO 313 ECOLOGY

## Four credit hours

Prerequisites: BIO 121, 122
A laboratory-field study of the concepts of ecology. Representative aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems will be studied.

## BIO 330 GROSS ANATOMY

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: BIO 121,122
A lecture-laboratory study of the gross structure of the human body. All organ systems will be covered. Detailed consideration is given to the manner in which organs are arranged into body systems. Human skeletons, prosected human cadavers and organs will be studied in the laboratory portion of the course

## BIO 331 EMBRYOLOGY

## Four credit hours

Prerequisites: BIO 121,122
This lecture-laboratory course emphasizing the processes and concepts of embryonic development at the cellular, tissue, and organismal levels. The lab will emphasize classic descriptive and comparative embryology of vertebrates using microscope slides, preserved embryos, and living embryos. A large part of this course is concerned with the biochemical, cellular, and molecular aspects of developmental biology. In addition, this course emphasizes the interrelationships between embryology and other fields of biology including evolution, genetics, biochemistry, cell biology and anatomy.

## BIO 332 HISTOLOGY

## Four credit hours

Prerequisites: BIO 121,122
A lecture-laboratory study of the microscopic structure of the human body. All organ systems will be covered. Detailed consideration is given to the manner in which cells are organized into tissues and tissues are organized into organs. Slides of human tissues and organs will be studied in the laboratory portion of the course.

## BIO 333 HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY

## Four credit hours

Prerequisites: BIO 121,122
A lecture-laboratory study of the fundamental processes responsible for the normal function of the cells, tissues, organs, and systems of the human body. Initial emphasis is given to physiological processes common to all cells of the body. Essential concepts of physiology at the organ and system level are then presented.

## BIO 334 INVERTEBRATE NATURAL HISTORY

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: BIO 221
A laboratory-field study of the ecology, behavior and importance of invertebrate animals. Special emphasis is given to insects and marine organisms.

## BIO 336 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

## Four credit hours

Prerequisites: BIO 211 is required and BIO 212 is recommended
A lecture-laboratory study of some of the major techniques and applications in molecular biology. This course has a heavy laboratory emphasis.

## BIO 337 PLANT PHYSIOLOGY

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: BIO 121,122
A lecture-laboratory study of the mechanisms employed by higher plants to solve the problems of life on land. Discussion of classic and current papers from the literature is included. Major topics covered are stress physiology, growth and development, and photosynthesis. The cellular and molecular basis for plant function is explored. The implications of plants' physiological adaptations in ecology and agriculture are emphasized.

A lecture-laboratory study of innate and acquired immune responses.
BIO 363 BIOLOGY SEMINAR
Zero credit hours
This course consists of attending the senior biology seminar (BIO 463) and evaluating the presentations. Graded S/U.

## BIO 365 ECOLOGY FIELD STUDIES

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: Consent of the instructor.
A field and classroom study of a particular ecosystem. A major component of the course will be an extensive field trip that will take place during or after the semester in which the course is offered. Graded S/U.

## BIO 405 ADVANCED TOPICS IN BIOLOGY

One-four credit hours
Prerequisites: Junior or Senior standing. Prerequisite courses will be specified on the basis of the subject offered.
A single topic will be addressed each time the course is offered, but topics chosen may differ.

## BIO 409 VERTEBRATE NATURAL HISTORY

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: BIO 121,122
A lecture-laboratory-field study of the evolution and ecology of vertebrate animals.

## BIO 410 EVOLUTION

## Four credit hours

Prerequisites: BIO 121,122
A lecture-laboratory-field study of the fundamental principles of organic evolution.

## BIO 463 SENIOR BIOLOGY SEMINAR

One credit hour
Prerequisites: One or two semesters of BIO 363. Must be repeated if grade is below C.
Students enrolled in this course will give an oral presentation to the class on a previously approved biological topic that they have researched. They will write a research paper on the same topic.

## BIO 491 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT

Credit hours to be arranged
See Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II

## Medical Technology

Before entering hospital training, students enrolled in the Medical Technology program at Baldwin-Wallace College may elect one of two options: the three- plus- one hospital-based affiliation program or the four-plus-one hospital-based affiliation program (Post-BS option). Both options require the fulfillment of the College requirements for graduation and also the following requirements of the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS):

16 hours of biological sciences, including Microbiology, Immunology, Genetics or Molecular Biology, Anatomy and Physiology; 16 hours of chemistry including Organic or Biochemistry; Statistics; the bachelor’s degree, and a 12 month hospital training program.

The hospital presently affiliated with Baldwin-Wallace is Southwest General Health Center.
Before admission to the hospital training program, a student's transcript is evaluated by the registrar and sent to the hospital at the student's request. Requests for this evaluation, as well as an application for admission to the hospital school of medical technology, should be submitted about one year prior to entrance into the hospital training program. Priority will be given to students enrolled in the three-one program; however, acceptance is not guaranteed.

Upon satisfactory completion of one year of hospital training, the student receives a Bachelor of Science degree with a major
in biology and is then eligible to take a National Certification Examination. Four hours from the hospital training program will count toward the Biology major at Baldwin-Wallace.

Students will receive close personal counseling. A faculty advisor with practical experience and genuine concern will work with any student who seeks this help. Periodically, there are opportunities to visit medical technology laboratories and to interact with professionals, as well as students currently in training.

## Courses Offered in Hospital Schools of Medical Technology

Prerequisite: Enrollment in a hospital school of medical technology that has been approved by the Council of Medical Education of the American Medical Association in collaboration with the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences.

## MICROBIOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Ten credit hours
Lectures and laboratory experience in bacteriology, parasitology, mycology and immunology; culture and identification of microorganisms; preparation of media; antibiotic sensitivity studies; serology tests.

## CLINICAL CHEMISTRY

Eight credit hours
Lectures and laboratory experience; applied techniques in quantitative chemistry of blood and other body fluids.

## HEMATOLOGY

Six credit hours
Lectures and laboratory experience; blood morphology in health and disease; normal and abnormal physiology of blood; venipuncture technique; blood cell counting and identification.

## BLOOD BANK

Three credit hours
Lectures and laboratory experience; common blood group antigens and antibodies; identification; cross-matching techniques; collection and processing blood for transfusion.

## CLINICAL MICROSCOPY

One credit hour
Lectures and laboratory experience; chemical and microscopic examination of urine.

## SPECIAL SUBJECTS

Four credit hours
Lectures, demonstrations and laboratory experiences that include special subjects such as Laboratory Information Systems, Management and Education.

## BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The Division of Business Administration trains students to take their places in the modern organizations of society. The Division's undergraduate and graduate programs are designed to educate students to assume a variety of responsibilities within a business firm, a nonprofit organization or a public institution or agency. While an objective of the Division is to prepare a person for specific career orientation, the Division recognizes that the student must also develop into an individual ready to adapt to personal and social problems as well as to a constantly changing global, competitive environment. Therefore, prior to entering a specialized curriculum, students will broaden their preparation in written and oral communications, the social and natural sciences, mathematics and other courses which will prepare them for a lifetime of learning.

## Business Administration Major

Computer Code - BUSA
Minimum credits required: 45-46 (plus prerequisites as indicated)

## Required Courses

| BUS 211 | Principles of Accounting I | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| BUS 212 | Principles of Accounting II | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| BUS 305 | Introduction to Management | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| BUS 326 | Legal Environment of Organizations | 3 credits |
| BUS 330 | Introduction to Marketing | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| BUS 342 | Corporate and Organizational Finance | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| BUS 365 | Management Science | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| BUS 451 | Management Strategy \& Policy | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |

## Required Courses in other departments

CSC 121 Introduction to Computer Information Systems 3 credits
ECN 101 Principles of Economics I (Micro) 4 credits
ECN 102 Principles of Economics II (Macro) 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
ECN 279 Elements of Statistics 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
MTH 136 Applied College Mathematics 3 credits OR
MTH 140 Precalculus Mathematics 4 credits
OR
MTH 141 Calculus I
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
Students majoring in business administration must also meet these requirements:

1. At least six (6) courses at the 300-400 level must be completed in the Division of Business Administration at Baldwin-Wallace College.
2. Not more than 60 semester hours of BUS prefix course work can be applied to the 124 hours required for the Bachelor of Arts degree. This includes any transferred BUS credit hours, field experience and independent study sponsored by Business Administration.
3. Students planning to attend graduate school are encouraged to take calculus.
4. A maximum of 4 semester hours of a $D$ grade in a required BUS prefix course may be counted toward the major.

## Elective Areas of Specialization

In working toward the objective of preparing students for responsible entrepreneurial or professional management roles, functionally specialized courses are offered in the basic principles and advanced applications of the organization, management and control of organizations. The functional areas include accounting, finance, marketing and management., and entrepreneurship.

After completing the Major in Business Administration, a student may complete elective courses for an emphasis in a specific area of Business Administration. The student may complete a maximum of two emphases, and more than half of the coursework must be taken at Baldwin-Wallace College. A maximum of one grade below C can be included in any emphasis.

## Accounting

The accounting curriculum meets the Ohio requirements for the accounting profession and enables graduates to take the CPA examination. In addition, the Division sponsors an annual Income Tax Clinic. The Tax Clinic makes it possible for students to have actual client experience on a face-to-face basis. During their junior or senior year, selected students may participate in the Accounting Internship Program. This program is jointly sponsored by CPA firms, industry and the College.

To complete an accounting emphasis, the student needs three courses from the following list:

| BUS 321 | Intermediate Accounting I | 4 credits |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| BUS 322 | Intermediate Accounting II | 3 credits |
| One of: |  |  |
| BUS 316 | Cost Accounting \& Analysis | 3 credits |
| BUS 407 | Federal Income Taxation | 4 credits |
| BUS 408 | Federal Taxation: Corporations, Partnerships, | 3 credits |
|  | Estates and Trusts |  |
| BUS 417 | Principles of Auditing | 4 credits |
| BUS 418 | Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting | 3 credits |
| BUS 420 | Accounting Systems | 3 credits |
| BUS 421 | Advanced Accounting | 4 credits |

## CPA Candidates

The Baldwin-Wallace College accounting program provides a solid preparation for students interested in becoming a CPA in the State of Ohio in the year 2000 and later. Students who wish to qualify to take the CPA exam in Ohio will need to have completed 150 semester hours of college level education to sit for the uniform CPA exam. The 150 semester hours may include graduate studies. For information on Baldwin-Wallace's $3 / 2$ MBA in Accounting, see page 278. Specific course requirements include twenty-four semester hours in accounting, exclusive of accounting principles, and twenty-four hours of business oriented courses with coverage in each of the following subject areas:

1. Business Ethics
2. Business Organization
3. Communication Skills
4. Economics
5. Group and Individual Behavior
6. Finance
7. Legal and Social Environment of Business

Students may choose from the following schedule of accounting courses to complete the twenty-four hour accounting requirement:

| BUS 321 \& | 322 Intermediate Accounting |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| BUS 316 | Cost Accounting | 7 credits |
| BUS 407 | Individual Taxation | 3 credits |
| BUS 408 | Corporate Taxation | 4 credits |
| BUS 417 | Auditing | 3 credits |
| BUS 418 | Nonprofit Accounting | 4 credits |
| BUS 420 | Accounting Systems | 3 credits |
| BUS 421 | Advanced Accounting |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | 4 credits |
|  |  | 4 credits |

## Entrepreneurship

The entrepreneurship curriculum provides the student with cross-disciplinary exposure to the role of entrepreneurship in new ventures and established organizations. Students will develop their understanding of the entrepreneurial perspective, learn to become opportunity-focused, analyze the various types of innovation and write a comprehensive business plan.

To complete an emphasis the student needs the following three courses:

| BUS 215 | Introduction to Entrepreneurship | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| BUS 315 | Small Business Management | 3 credits |
| BUS 415 | Business Plan Development | 3 credits |

## Finance

The finance curriculum gives the student the opportunity to become well versed in finance terminology and practices in business firms and financial institutions. Advanced students have the opportunity to participate in cases related to financial management, international finance, buying and selling of stocks and bonds, and other investment activities.

To complete an emphasis the student needs three courses from the following list:
BUS 416 Financial Management 3 credits
BUS 444 International Financial Management 4 credits
BUS 445 Principles of Investments 4 credits
ECN 339 Money \& Banking 3 credits

## Marketing

The marketing curriculum is aligned with contemporary marketing trends, industrial needs and marketing management skills practiced today. The purpose of a course in this area is to educate the student in the terminology and concepts of the highly sophisticated areas of marketing management. The Division strives to provide an opportunity for students to participate in actual marketing functions with local companies.

To complete an emphasis the student needs three courses from the following list:
BUS 333 Advertising Management 4 credits

BUS 334 Salesmanship \& Sales Management 3 credits
BUS 335 Retail Management 3 credits
BUS 338 Consumer Behavior 3 credits
BUS 432 Marketing Research \& Information Systems 4 credits
BUS 436 International Marketing 4 credits
BUS 437 Marketing Management 4 credits

## Management

The management curriculum develops student awareness of management functions, theory and skills within local and global environments. Students learn to use both quantitative and behavioral methods to achieve organizational goals through effective utilization of human and material resources. Individual courses engage students in problem solving through case analysis, team work, media, simulation and experiential methods to foster an appreciation of different management approaches in a variety of systems.

To complete an emphasis the student needs three courses from the following list:
BUS 329 Business Ethics 3 credits
ECN 344 Game Theory 3 credits
BUS 409 Behavioral Theories of Management 4 credits
BUS 410 Human Resources 3 credits
BUS 411 Compensation Management 3 credits
BUS 412 Employment Law and Labor Relations 3 credits
BUS 413 Staffing and Development 3 credits
ECN 349 Labor in the Economy 3 credits

## Minor in Business Administration

Minimum credits required: 23-30
The minor in business administration consists of a sequence of four required courses designed to provide a general knowledge of business practices and terminology. Three or eight semester hours of economics and at least six semester hours of elective courses in business administration are also required. The required business administration courses are BUS 211-212, Principles of Accounting; BUS 305, Management and BUS 330, Marketing. Also required are ECN 100 or ECN 101-102. The six to eight semester elective hours at the 300-400 level in business administration allow the student freedom to do limited specialization in an area of interest for a total of 23-30 hours.

## Management and Organization Minor

## Minimum credits required: 27-32

The minor in management and organization is designed for students majoring in Sport/Dance/Arts management or minoring in Family and Consumer Sciences but is open to any nonbusiness administration major. This minor is not recommended for students who contemplate future graduate degrees in business administration. Students in the management and organization
minor must complete the following course work: ECN 100 or 101-102, MTH 136, BUS 211, BUS 305, 326, 330 , 358 and 409 for a total of 27-32 hours.

## 2+2 Transfer Program in Business Administration

Baldwin-Wallace College accepts transfer credit earned in approved AAB programs toward the Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in business administration. The approved programs offered by the area community colleges with which the affiliations exist are:

CUYAHOGA COMMUNITY COLLEGE<br>Accounting<br>Accounting, concentration in Accounting Theory<br>Business Management<br>Business Management, concentration in Small Business<br>Industrial Management<br>Marketing<br>Marketing, concentration in Professional Selling<br>LAKELAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE<br>Accounting<br>Business Management, with approved electives in Accounting, Business or Marketing<br>LORAIN COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE<br>Accounting<br>Banking and Finance

## Course Descriptions

## BUS 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## BUS 070 INTERNSHIP

Credit hours to be arranged
See Internship Program, Section II.

## BUS 208 INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS

Three credit hours

An introduction to the role of business in modern society, its responsibilities and obligations, existing forms and functions, and projected changes and their effect on society. Not open to students who have taken BUS 305.

## BUS 211 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 136.

An introductory course designed to acquaint students with the principles of accounting theory with emphasis upon the accounting cycle, the accounting equation, and the preparation and interpretation of the primary financial statements as they relate to various business organizations.

## BUS 212 PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING II

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: MTH 136, BUS 211.
A continuation of the introductory course in accounting with emphasis on the managerial applications of accounting information.

## BUS 215 INTRODUCTION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Three credit hours

This overview course will give students an awareness of the skills, knowledge and abilities needed to be a successful entrepreneur. An objective of the course is to develop students' ability to become opportunity-focused and recognize their own entrepreneurial potential. Students will examine a framework that views entrepreneurship as a process that
emphasizes the individual, the environment, the organization. Topics such as entrepreneurship, family businesses, social entrepreneurship, and innovation will be explored.

## BUS 243 PERSONAL FINANCE

## Three credit hours

A study of the principles of personal finance with emphasis on personal taxes, cash and savings instruments, consumer loans, stock and bond investments, real estate, insurance, and retirement planning.

## BUS 250 GREEN BUSINESS: GOD, MONEY AND ECOLOGY

Three credit hours
Considers what ethics and religion have to say about the relationship of business and the environment both in the U.S. and in developing countries.

## BUS 263 SEMINAR

One to Three credit hours
Open to all students who have completed listed prerequisites. A study of a specified current business topic. May be taken more than once for credit provided the topic or subject area is different.

## BUS 305 INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
This course examines the leadership activities of managers within organizations in various environments. It also analyzes the functions of management from a holistic or systems perspective with emphasis on behavioral interaction and integration to create organizational effectiveness. Students apply knowledge acquired to successfully meet individual and organizational challenges.

BUS 315 SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 330
This course develops the students' understanding of how the functional areas of business are applied in a small, entrepreneurial enterprise. Because of the cross-functional demands on the entrepreneur, this course covers a wide range of topics. Students will gain a greater understanding of the interdependencies within an organization. Topics such as guerilla marketing, networking, advisory boards, and venture capital are explored in broad terms. Students will be exposed to the requirement for developing a business plan.

## BUS 316 COST ACCOUNTING \& ANALYSIS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: BUS 212, ECN 279.
A course which surveys the accounting requirements of internal organizational management with particular attention devoted to the costs capitalized in inventory. Defines and illustrates job order costing, process costing, standard costing, direct costing, cost-volume-profit analysis, activity-based costing, budgeting, and control of decentralized operations.

## BUS 321 INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 212.
A course reviewing the accounting cycle and the theory and practice of financial statement preparation in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The course will also study in depth the long-term assets, liabilities, and stock holders' equity of the corporation.

## BUS 322 INTERMEDIATE ACCOUNTING II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 321.
This course will continue the analysis of the balance sheet and will also review the preparation of the cash flow statement. Advanced measurement and disclosure issues relating to the financial statements will also be examined.

BUS 326 LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF ORGANIZATIONS
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Junior standing.
A survey of substantive private law, business associations, labor-management agreements, government regulations, and international law as they affect American business policies, practices and ethics.

A study of the law applicable to commercial transactions, property, debtor and creditor relationships as well as wills and trusts. Recommended for accounting emphasis.

## BUS 329 BUSINESS ETHICS

Three credit hours

An examination of moral problems facing organization managers with a view to learning how to integrate ethical thinking with strategic thinking in shaping actions. Students focus on actual case problems, learning to use various ethical theories as a guide to clear thinking.

## BUS 330 INTRODUCTION TO MARKETING <br> Prerequisite: ECN 100 or 101.

Three credit hours

Marketing involves understanding the changing wants of individuals and organizations, the development and distribution of goods and services to meet those wants, and the maintenance of satisfactory customer relationships. It includes all the activities necessary to get goods and services from the producer to the consumer. This course gives students an opportunity to participate in an analysis of marketing strategies and the evaluation and control of marketing programs.

BUS 333 ADVERTISING MANAGEMENT
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 330.
A study of advertising as an integral part of our economic and social systems, examining advertising as a marketing tool which has a direct impact on the manufacture, distribution, marketing and sale of tangible and intangible goods. Concepts and strategies include target markets, media selection, sales promotions, budgeting and evaluation techniques. In addition through case studies using class clients, students will receive hands on experience in developing an advertising campaign. Exposure to professionals in the field is provided by tours and lectures.

BUS 334 SALESMANSHIP \& SALES MANAGEMENT
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 330.

The final activity in marketing involves getting the product into the hands of the consumer. This course covers both the practical aspects of the sales function and the job of the sales manager. Students will be given the opportunity to develop and demonstrate the skills, knowledge, attitudes and understanding necessary for the successful salesperson or sales manager.

## BUS 335 RETAIL MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 330.
A study of retailing and retail management. This course includes management of the retail store, its environment, personnel, buying, merchandising, pricing, advertising, promotion, selling, expense control and customer service.

## BUS 338 CONSUMER BEHAVIOR

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 330.
What makes people do what they do? What makes people buy? What makes people buy from one company rather than another? This course will look at the nature of the purchase decision process. Theories, concepts, research methods and findings are all explored and examined for use in marketing management decision-making.

## BUS 342 CORPORATE \& ORGANIZATIONAL FINANCE Three credit hours <br> Prerequisites: CSC 121, MTH 136, ECN 100 OR 101, BUS 212.

A study of the sources and uses of funds within an organization, the returns and risks related to an organization's working capital and capital budgeting decisions.

## BUS 358 BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS

## Three credit hours

A course designed to improve the student's command of the English language in typical business writing, with analysis and writing of various types of business letters, and study of report writing, including collection of data, organization of material, writing style and various uses of reports in business and industry.

Analysis of the various quantitative models that are available for formulating and solving accounting, finance, management and marketing problems. The student is exposed to the fundamental principles of operations research as applied to all areas of business decision-making.

## BUS 407 FEDERAL INCOME TAXATION <br> Prerequisite: BUS 211.

Four credit hours

A study of the federal income tax law, U.S. Treasury regulations, and IRS revenue rulings and court cases. A major emphasis of the course will be tax avoidance for the individual through tax planning. There will be a detailed study of actual personal federal tax forms and ethics will be stressed.

BUS 408 FEDERAL TAXATION: CORPORATIONS,
Three credit hours PARTNERSHIPS, ESTATES AND TRUSTS
Prerequisite: BUS 211.
This course is a study of current federal tax laws applicable to corporations, partnerships, estates and trusts. Tax reporting, planning and research are an integral part of this study.

## BUS 409 BEHAVIORAL THEORIES OF MANAGEMENT <br> Prerequisite: BUS 305.

Four credit hours

An experiential laboratory course which explores personal, interpersonal, group, inter-group, and organizational change as it relates to effective leadership in business and other organizations.

## BUS 410 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 305
This course provides an overview of the various functions in the field of Human Resource Management. The functions of planning, selecting, compensating, appraising, training, and development are covered. Legislation and laws pertaining to these functions as well labor relations and health and safety are examined. Overall organizational strategy is incorporated into the application of all Human Resource functions. This course is open to graduate students

## BUS 411 COMPENSATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 305, 410, or permission of instructor
Theory and strategy behind organizational compensation practices are examined. Specifically, the behavioral aspects of compensation, the legal constraints, development of base pay systems, variable pay, executive compensation, benefits, and services are covered. Students become familiar with actual practices and application in organizations. This course is open to graduate students.

## BUS 412 EMPLOYMENT LAW AND LABOR RELATIONS <br> Prerequisite: BUS 410

This course is a review of the historical foundations of Employment Law and Labor Law with a focus on current issues as reflected by recent agency and court rulings. Labor Relations includes the topics of the NLRB, unionization, collective bargaining, grievance procedures, arbitrations and mediation. This course is open to graduate students.

BUS 413 STAFFING AND DEVELOPMENT
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 410
This in-depth course provides a strategic overview of the Human Resource Planning function. Job analysis, recruiting, selection, training, development, retention, and appraisal are covered as key topical areas with a focus on the theoretical foundations and application of current practices. This course is open to graduate students.

In this capstone course, senior students will complete a comprehensive business plan, including a competitive analysis, industry description and outlook, sales and marketing plan and financial plan for a proposed company. Faculty and entrepreneurs will work closely with students to ensure that this project incorporates the practical experiences entrepreneurs tackle in starting or growing a business. Students will meet with bankers, venture service providers and successful entrepreneurs.

## BUS 416 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

## Three credit hours

Prerequisites: BUS 342, ECN 279
An advanced course covering selected topics in financial management such as financial analysis, forecasting, working capital management, capital budgeting, long-term financing, cost of capital and dividend policies.

## BUS 417 PRINCIPLES OF AUDITING

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 322
This course emphasizes auditing concepts and applications that enable students to understand the philosophy and environment in public accounting ethics, auditing standards, opinions on the financial statements.

## BUS 418 GOVERNMENTAL AND NONPROFIT ACCOUNTING

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: BUS 212.

This course deals with financial accounting and reporting concepts, standards, and procedures applicable to (1) state and local governments-including counties, cities, and school districts, as well as townships, villages, other special districts, and public authorities; (2) the federal government; and (3) nonprofit and governmental universities, hospitals, voluntary health and welfare organizations, and other nonprofit (or not-for-profit) organizations. Financial management and accountability considerations peculiar to government and nonprofit (G\&NP) organizations are emphasized, and the distinctive aspects of auditing G\&NP organizations are discussed.

## BUS 420 ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: BUS 322.

A survey of information technology and its application to accounting issues. Students will solve problems using electronic spreadsheets, word processors, and the internet. Students will develop an understanding of the information gathering, data accumulation, and reporting requirements of various accounting software programs.

## BUS 421 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 322.
A course dealing with special problems in accounting for business combinations and mergers. Students will be exposed to the different methods of accounting for investments on the books of the parent company. They will develop an understanding of the consolidation procedures that deal with the issues of noncontrolling interests, intercompany sales, intercompany debt, ownership patterns and income taxes. In addition, the related topics of business segment reporting, and foreign currency translation will be examined.

## BUS 432 MARKETING RESEARCH \& INFORMATION SYSTEMS

## Four credit hours

Prerequisites: BUS 330, ECN 279.

The student will learn how to develop a marketing research project. Both domestic and international perspectives will be presented. An understanding of domestic and international marketing information needs and procedures will be offered. Students will be taken through the research process from purpose definition and proposal writing to final report writing and presentation. Data collection techniques will be offered to include current technologies and use of the internet.

## BUS 436 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING

## Four credit hours

Prerequisite: BUS 330.
A study of the peculiarities of marketing products and services overseas: overview of the economic, political, cultural and infrastructure environments; determination of market size; use of segmentation variables; review of foreign buyer
behavior; collection and analysis of foreign market research; determination of best method of entry; selection of optimum marketing strategies; integration of all variables in a comprehensive marketing plan.

## BUS 437 MARKETING MANAGEMENT

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: Two upper-level marketing courses.
This capstone marketing course offers an integrative approach to understanding and solving contemporary marketing management problems. The course focuses on optimizing the firm's effectiveness as it changes to meet the challenges of the domestic and international environments. The course helps students learn how to establish strategic direction in pursuit of ever-changing marketing opportunities.

## BUS 344/ECN 344 GAME THEORY

Three credit hours

This course addresses the nature of competition and cooperation in economics and business, as well as how cooperative behavior evolves. The notion of Prisoner's Dilemmas and the means by which players and societies extract themselves from the dilemma of individual vs. social rationality will be our focus. We will ask whether purely self-interested behavior is always in the "best" interests of the individuals involved or whether there are long-term benefits of cooperation.

## BUS 444 INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 342.
A study of the foreign exchange markets, the management of foreign exchange exposure, multinational capital budgeting, international portfolio management, transfer pricing, multinational taxation, international securities, and interest rate risk management.

## BUS 445 PRINCIPLES OF INVESTMENTS

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: BUS 342, ECN 279.
This course emphasizes techniques of security analysis, evaluation of portfolios and investment strategies including the use of derivatives.

## BUS 451 MANAGEMENT STRATEGY \& POLICY

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Completion of all other requirements for the business administration major.
This is the capstone course of the business major. Students learn to research and formulate top level strategic goals which enable the firm to adapt and grow with its changing environment. Students also learn how to implement strategic goals by integrating the functions learned in lower level courses. Real world case examples are used to apply the learnings.

## BUS 463 SEMINAR

## One to Three credit hours

Open to juniors and seniors who have completed listed prerequisites. A study of an advanced, current business topic. May be taken more that once for credit provided the topic or subject area is different.

## BUS 470 ACCOUNTING INTERNSHIP PROGRAM

Credit hours to be arranged

Open to junior or senior accounting students. Permission of instructor required. Practical experience in public accounting involving employment in local accounting firms in a pre-arranged program, coordinated with the accounting faculty at Baldwin-Wallace College. See also the Internship Program, Section II.

## CHEMISTRY

The Department of Chemistry provides a general knowledge of chemistry and prepares students for professional work in chemistry, graduate school, or professional schools of medicine or engineering.

## Chemistry Major

Computer Code: CHMY
Minimum credits required: $\mathbf{5 3 . 5}$ (All listed chemistry classes have a prerequisite).

## Required courses

| CHM 111, 112, 111L, 112L General Chemistry and Labs | 9 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| CHM 221, CHM 221L Quantitative Analysis and Lab | 4 credits |
| CHM 251, 252, 251L, 252L Organic Chemistry and Lab | 9.5 credits |
| CHM 463 Chemistry Seminar (4 semesters) | 2 credits |
| MTH 141, 142 Calculus | 8 credits |
| PHY 131 General Physics I | 4 credits |
| PHY 151L $\quad$Introductory Physics Lab <br> $\quad$ OR | 1 credit |
| PHY 145 Workshop Physics | 5 credits |

Either PHY 131 along with 151L or PHY 145, but not both, may be taken for credit.
PHY 132 General Physics II 4 credits
AND
PHY 152L Introductory Physics Lab 1 credit

OR
PHY 146 Workshop Physics II 5 credits
Either PHY 132 along with 152L or PHY 146, but not both, may be taken for credit.

A minimum of 10 credits from the following courses is required for graduation, including either CHM 331/331L or CHM 321/321L, as a chemistry major (labs do not count as individual courses):

```
CHM 311 Biochemistry 3 credits
CHM 311L Biochemistry Lab }1\mathrm{ credit
CHM 321 Instrumental Analysis 3 credits
CHM 321L Instrumental Lab 1 credit
CHM 331, }332\mathrm{ Physical Chemistry }3\mathrm{ credits (each)
CHM 331L, 332L Physical Chemistry Lab }1\mathrm{ credit (each)
CHM 341 Inorganic Chemistry 3 credits
CHM 341L Inorganic Chemistry Lab }1\mathrm{ credit
CHM 351 Organic Spectroscopy 2 credits
```

A minimum of one credit from the following courses is required for graduation as a chemistry major:

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CHM 411 Topics in Biochemistry
CHM 421 Topics in Analytical Chemistry
CHM 441 Topics in Inorganic Chemistry
CHM 451 Topics in Organic Chemistry
```

0.5 , 1 or 2 credits
0.5 , 1 or 2 credits
0.5 , 1 or 2 credits
0.5 , 1 or 2 credits

More intensive options for the major include:

1. certification by the American Chemical Society as a professional chemist;
2. preparation for work toward an advanced degree in chemistry.

The pattern of study is based on the recommendations outlined by the Committee on Professional Training of the American Chemical Society for the ACS certified degree. A copy outlining the various possibilities may be obtained from the department secretary.

## Chemistry Minor

Minimum credits required: 22.5

| CHM 111, 112 | General Chemistry I and II | 8 credits |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| CHM 111L, 112L | General Chemistry I, II Lab | 1 credit |
| CHM 221, 221L | Quantitative Analysis and Lab | 4 credits |
| CHM 251, 252 | Organic Chemistry I and II | 8 credits |
| CHM 251L, 252L | Organic Chemistry I, II Lab | 1.5 credits |

Consultation with the Chemistry Department is encouraged.
Students interested in teacher certification must take the required courses in education. See Education.
Beginning Courses in Chemistry
CHM 111, 112, 111L, 112L are the regular introductory chemistry courses for those students who will need a substantial chemistry background and who have successfully completed high school chemistry. Any qualified student should take this course sequence since it is considered a prerequisite for every other course in the department.

## Course Descriptions

## CHM 111 GENERAL CHEMISTRY I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Three years high school mathematics or equivalent. High school chemistry is highly recommended. CHM 111 is a prerequisite for CHM 112.

An introduction to chemical principles including stoichiometry, chemical reactions, thermochemistry, electronic structure of atoms and molecules, and periodic trends. CHM 111L must be taken concurrently with CHM 111 to receive credit for the coursework.

## CHM 112 GENERAL CHEMISTRY II

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: CHM 111 or the equivalent.
Continuation of CHM 111. Topics include kinetics, equilibrium, and acid-base chemistry. CHM 112L must be taken con currently with CHM 112 to receive credit for the coursework.

## CHM 111L and 112L GENERAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

One-half credit hour each
These lab courses consist of illustrations of chemical principles, skills involving weighing and liquid measurement, lab safety and hazardous waste disposal. These must be taken concurrently with CHM 111 and CHM 112, respectively. Lab: each one three-hour minimester lab per week.

## CHM 200(IH) SCIENCE

## Three or four credit hours

The study of a topic in science which may involve an interdisciplinary approach. Course content is determined by the faculty member. Includes U.S. Chemical Industry, Science and Society, Technological Revolutions, and Energy.

## CHM 221 QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite : CHM 112 or permission of the instructor.
An introduction to chemical analysis. The principles of statistics, stoichiometry and solution chemistry as well as an introduction to chemical instrumentation are explored. CHM 221L must be taken concurrently to receive credit.

CHM 221L QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS LABORATORY
One credit hour
This must be taken concurrently with CHM 221. Lab: Two three-hour minimester labs per week.

## CHM 251, 252 ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I, II

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: CHM 112 or permission of the instructor. Required of pre-medical students.
General principles and theories for the synthesis of aliphatic, aromatic, and heterocyclic compounds. Special emphasis on functional groups and mechanisms of organic reactions. Additionally, such topics as carbohydrates, orbital symmetry, etc.,
will be covered. CHM 251 is a prerequisite for CHM 252. CHM 251L and CHM 252L must be taken concurrently with CHM 251 and CHM 252, respectively, to receive credit.

## CHM 251L ORGANIC CHEMISTRY I LABORATORY

Must be taken concurrently with CHM 251. One 3-hour lab per week.

## CHM 252L ORGANIC CHEMISTRY II LABORATORY

One credit hour

Must be taken concurrently with CHM 252. One three-hour minimester lab per week.

## CHM 311 BIOCHEMISTRY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Two years of college chemistry, including CHM 252, or permission of the instructor.

An introduction to the chemistry of biological systems including proteins, enzymes, nucleic acids, lipids and carbohydrates. An overview of metabolic processes will be presented. CHM 331L must be taken concurrently to receive credit.

## CHM 311L BIOCHEMISTRY LABORATORY

One credit hour

Must be taken concurrently with CHM 311. Lab: One 3-hour lab per week

## CHM 321 INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: Two years of college chemistry, including CHM 221.
A survey of analytical techniques using instrumental methods of analysis. CHM 321L must be taken concurrently to receive credit.

## CHM 321L INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS LABORATORY

One credit hour

Lab: One 2-hour lab per week.

## CHM 331, 332 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

Three credit hours each
Prerequisite: Two years of college chemistry, two semesters of calculus, CHM 221/221L or permission of the instructor.
Systematic study of thermodynamics, statistical mechanics, dynamics, quantum mechanics and spectroscopy as applied to chemical systems. CHM 331L, 332L must be taken concurrently to receive credit.

## CHM 331L, 332L PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

One credit hour each

CHM 331L and CHM 332L must be taken concurrently with CHM 331 and CHM 332 respectively to receive credit. Lab: One 3 hour lab in alternating weeks

## CHM 341 INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Two years of college chemistry.
A discussion of ionically bonded compounds, covalently bonded molecules and metal complexes. Some specific topics that are examined include crystal field theory, inorganic mechanisms, acid-base theories and trends in redox reactions.

## CHM 341L INORGANIC CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

One credit hour

CHM 341L must be taken concurrently with CHM 341 for credit. Lab: One 3-hour lab per week.

## CHM 351 ORGANIC SPECTROSCOPY

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: CHM 252
A lecture/laboratory course covering spectroscopic techniques used in identifying organic molecules including UV and IR spectroscopy and NMR and mass spectrometry.

Prerequisite: Two years of college chemistry or permission of the instructor.
Projects in analytical, inorganic, organic, physical chemistry or biochemistry are investigated with guidance of one of the professors in each field. An introduction to research techniques.

## CHM 411 TOPICS IN BIOCHEMISTRY

One-half to two credit hours
Prerequisite: CHM 311 or permission of the instructor.

## CHM 421 TOPICS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY

## One-half to two credit hour

Prerequisite: CHM 321 or permission of the instructor.
Advanced topics in analytical chemistry.

## CHM 441 TOPICS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

One-half to two credit hours
Prerequisite: CHM 341 or permission of the instructor.
Advanced topics in inorganic chemistry, including organometallics.

## CHM 451 TOPICS IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

One-half to two credit hour
Prerequisite: CHM 252 or permission of the instructor.
Advanced topics in organic chemistry.

## CHM 463 CHEMISTRY SEMINAR

One-half credit hour each
Prerequisite: Two courses in chemistry.
Reports and discussions of recent work in inorganic, organic, analytical and physical chemistry. Required of juniors and seniors majoring in chemistry. Three of the seminar semesters are graded pass/fail. During the senior year a student is required to give an oral presentation which is equivalent to a comprehensive examination and is the student's grade for that semester.

CHM 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT
Credit hours to be arranged
See Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II.

## COLLEGE

Internship proposals appropriate to a COL-prefix must be approved by the chairperson of the College Course Committee. For other details, see Internship Program, Section II.

## COL 101 FRESHMAN EXPERIENCE

Two credit hours

This course is designed to assist freshmen in making a successful transition to college life. Working closely with the instructor, students will establish appropriate personal goals, enhance their academic skills and gain knowledge of campus resources.

## COL 111 INTRODUCTION TO LIBRARY RESEARCH

One credit hour
An introduction to library research skills and strategies using Ritter Library as the research venue. Students will be introduced not only to traditional print resources, both serial and monographic, but also to Ritter Library's online full text database resources and the use of popular search engines to research the World Wide Web. Each student will select a research topic which will be the basis for an in-depth analysis of available resources on the topic. By the conclusion of the course, the student should be a proficient user of both the traditional print library and the modern digital library. The course is graded $\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{U}$.

## COL 115 CAREER PLANNING

One credit hour

This course examines the career development process for students through three phases: self-assessment, career exploration and placement. Students explore these topics through individual and group activities focused on skills, personality, values, career research and exploration, résumé and cover letter writing, interviewing, and networking. The course is graded $\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{U}$.

## COL 020 BEGINNING AND INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA

Two credit hours
This is a combination of COL 021 and COL 022. It uses an on-line program to assess the student's knowledge and lead them at their own pace to a thorough understanding of the topics normally found in high school Algebra. The course may be repeated until the student can pass the placement test required for MTH courses. Credits are not applicable toward the minimum credit requirement for graduation. The course is graded S/U.

## COL 021 BEGINNING ALGEBRA

Two credit hours

This is the first of a two-course sequence designed to refresh students' familiarity with basic algebraic topics (similar to a first year high school algebra course), including operations and relationships in real number systems; solving and graphing linear as well as quadratic equations and inequalities; and factoring and operating on polynomials, radical expressions, and complex numbers. It is expected that students taking this course have been advised to do so as a result of placement test scores. Credits are not applicable toward the minimum credit requirement for graduation. The course is graded S/U.

## COL 022 INTERMEDIATE ALGEBRA

Two credit hours

This is the second of a two-course sequence designed to refresh students' familiarity with intermediate algebraic topics (similar to a second year high school algebra course), including solving systems of equations, conics, relations and functions, rational logarithmic functions. It is expected that the students taking this course have been advised to do so as a result of placement test scores. Credits are not applicable toward the minimum credit requirement for graduation. The course is graded $\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{U}$.

## COL 123 APPLIED LEARNING SKILLS

One to two credit hours

There are three Applied Learning Skills courses:
(1) COL123-A01, A02, B01 etc.

This is a one-credit hour Study Skills course open to anyone who would like to learn skills that empower students to
become active, confident, independent, and successful college learners. Strategies such as managing time, marking texts, taking and using good notes, and preparing for and taking tests are emphasized. This class is graded S/U

## (2) COL123-S01, Applied Learning Skills-EXCEL

This is a two-credit hour semester long course designed to help selected first-year students acquire and develop skills necessary for college success-study strategies, critical thinking and reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Permission from the instructor is required to take this S/U class.

## (3) COL123-S02, ASSIST

The ASSIST class is a one-credit hour course offered to students as an alternative to academic suspension. The focus of this course is to help students (1) assess self-management, motivation and personal learning styles, (2) investigate and adopt college-level study strategies and techniques, (3) become aware of and use campus resources to help establish the connection between college and career, and (4) develop attitudes, behaviors, routines, and methods to organize life and become successful students. Permission of the instructor is required to take this $\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{U}$ class.

## COL 162 PRINCIPLES OF ADULT LEARNING

This two credit-hour seminar is the foundation for adults enrolled in the Evening \& Weekend College at BaldwinWallace. It may be used towards degree completion as a free elective and is designed to help new and returning students make the transition to the academic world. This seminar stresses critical reading, active discussion, and reflective writing. Readings are drawn from the fields of education, philosophy, literature, psychology, and the social and natural sciences.

## COL 163 PRIOR LEARNING ASSESSMENT

Two credit hours

Baldwin-Wallace recognizes college-level learning which has taken place outside the classroom setting and is prepared to grant credit when this learning relates to the college curriculum. This course assists individuals in exploring past learning experiences and planning future educational goals. Students learn to prepare a portfolio of credit requests based on learning outcomes of life experience which are truly college level and relevant to B-W courses. The two credits awarded for this course apply regardless of the amount of credit, if any, that is subsequently approved by a faculty assessment committee. The course is graded S/U.

## COL 228 LEADERSHIP EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Two credit hours

This course centers on student development and personal growth, and serves as a preparatory course for leadership. It helps student leaders in their personal growth and in becoming positive influences in the B-W community. Focuses are on understanding the role of higher education, developing interpersonal and group skills, and integrating developmental and human relations theories with practical situations. It is a prerequisite for Resident Assistant and selected Course Assistant positions. The course is graded S/U.

## COMMUNICATION

## Broadcasting \& Mass Communication Major

This major blends the theory, skills, and strategies essential in the production and understanding of mass media. Students will combine academic coursework with "on-air" experience. Student who complete this major are expected to be proficient in the skills required for success in broadcasting and the knowledge required to be responsible broadcasters.

Minimum credits required: $\mathbf{5 0}$ (plus prerequisites as indicated).

| Required courses: |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| BMC 070 Internship | credit hours to be arranged |
| BMC 107 Film and Culture | 3 credits |
| BMC 126 Introduction to Broadcasting | 3 credits |
| BMC 161 Disc Jockey Training | 1 credit |
| AND | 2 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| BMC 162 DJ Format Shift |  |
| OR | 3 credits |
| BMC 163 Participation in Broadcasting | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| BMC 226 Writing for the Media | 3 credits |
| BMC 227 Audio for Media | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| BMC 326 Radio \& TV Announcing | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| BMC 327 Television Production \& Direction | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| BMC 377 Mass Communication Theory | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| BMC 426 Broadcast Programming | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| BMC 427 Broadcast Management, Marketing \& Sales | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| BMC 428 Broadcast Law \& Ethics | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| BMC 475 Film Production \& Direction | 2 credits |
| BMC 476 Capstone | 3 credits |
| CST 207 Group Communication and Leadership |  |

Requirements in other departments include ENG 132 and BUS 333 (Prerequisite Required).
There is no minor program in Broadcasting and Mass Communication.

## Communication Studies Major

Computer Code: CSTM
The major in Communication Studies is designed to provide the student with the opportunity to develop applied communication skills within a framework of communication theory.

Minimum credits required: 44 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## Required courses:

| CST 070 | Internship | 2 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CST 102 | Interpersonal Communication | 3 credits |
| CST 106 | Introduction to Human Communication | 3 credits |
| CST 112 | Public Speaking | 3 credits |
| CST 203 | Family Communication | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 206 | Business and Professional Speaking | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 207 | Group Communication \& Leadership | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 307 | Nonverbal Communication | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 312 | Intro to Communication Research Methods | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 313 | Organizational Communication | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 324 | Studies in Communication | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 410 | Persuasive Campaigns | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 412 | Advanced Communication Research Methods | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 413 | Human Communication Theory | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CST 476 | Capstone | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |

## Minor

## Total credits required: $\mathbf{1 8}$

The minor in Communication Studies includes CST 102, 106, 207, 313, 324, and 410.

## Communication Disorders Major

Computer Code: CDC
The Communication Disorders major, a pre-professional program, offers students experience in working with people who have communication problems. In addition, the course work prepares students for entrance into graduate programs in Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology, or a career in an allied field.

Minimum credits required: $\mathbf{5 1}$ (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## Required courses:

| CDC 105 | Intro to Communication Disorders | 3 credits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CDC 134 | Sign Language I | 3 credits |
| CDC 220 | Speech and Language Development | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CDC 225 | Phonetics and Phonology | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CDC 235 | Clinical Management and Standards | 1 credit (Prerequisite Required) |
| CDC 321 | Anatomy \& Physiology of Speech \& Hearing Mechanisms | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CDC 335 | Clinical Practice | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CDC 340 | Language Disorders | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CDC 341 | Speech Disorders | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CDC 420 | Audiology \& Aural Rehabilitation | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CDC 440 | Research Methods in Communication Disorders | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CDC 476 | Capstone | 2 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| PSY 110 | Principles of Psychology | 4 credits |
| PSY 205 | Developmental Psychology | 3 credits |
| PSY 279 | Elements of Statistics | 4 credits |
| ENG 210 | Introduction to the Study of Language | 3 credits |
| PHY 101 | Acoustics | 4 credits |

## Communication Disorders Minor <br> Total credits required: 17

The minor in Communication Disorders includes CDC 105, CDC 220 and 11 additional credits from Communication Disorders.
Note: For the Interdisciplinary Major in Communication for Lifelong Learning, see Communication, page 91.

## Film Studies Major

## Minimum credits required: 55

## Required courses:

BMC 107 Film and Culture 3 credits
BMC 163 Participation in Broadcasting 3 credits
BMC 220 Film History 3 credits
BMC 227 Audio for Media 3 credits
BMC 228 Lighting for Film 3 credits
BMC 324 Film Genres 3 credits
BMC 327 Television Production and Direction 3 credits
BMC 424 Film Makers 3 credits
BMC 461 Screenwriting 3 credits
BMC 475 Film Production and Direction 3 credits
BMC 476 Capstone 2 credits
CST 207 Group Communication and Leadership 3 credits
ART 115 Two Dimensional Design 2 credits
ART 117 Color Theory 2 credits
ART 222 Introduction to Photography 2 credits
ART 225 Two-Dimensional Computer Imaging 2 credits
ART 226 Three-Dimensional Computer Imaging 2 credits

There is no minor in Film Studies.

## Public Relations Major

Computer Code: CPBR
Minimum total credits required: 38
Required Courses
Communication Courses: 19-21
CST 106 Introduction to Human Communication 3 credits
CST 120 Strategies in Public Relations 3 credits
CST 230 Practicum in Public Relations 1-3 credits
CST 313 Organizational Communication 3 credits
CST 410 Persuasive Campaigns
3 credits
CST 415 Studies In Public Relations 3 credits
CST 420 Capstone in Public Relations Writing 3 credits
English Courses: 9
ENG 131 Workshop in Argument and Exposition 3 credits
ENG 132 Workshop in Journalism 3 credits
ENG 305 Advanced Expository and Argumentative Writing 3 credits

OR
ENG 306 Advanced Journalism 3 credits
Business Courses: 10-11 hrs. from the following:
Required
BUS 305 Introduction to Management 4 credits
BUS 330 Introduction to Marketing 3 credits
Complete one of the following:
BUS 211 Principles of Accounting I 4 credits
BUS 329 Business Ethics
BUS 358 Business Communication
3 credits
BUS 409 Behavioral Theories of Management
3 credits
BUS 409 Behavioral Theories of Management 4 credits

## Public Relations Minor <br> Total credits required: $\mathbf{2 5}$

CST Courses: $\mathbf{1 2}$ credits
CST 106 Intro to Human Communication 3 credits
CST 410 Persuasion 3 credits
CST 415 Studies in Public Relations 3 credits
CST 420 Capstone in Public Relations Writing 3 credits

## ENG Courses: $\mathbf{6}$ credits

ENG 131 Workshop in Exposition and Argument
3 credits
ENG 132 Workshop in Journalism
3 credits

## BUS Courses: 7 credits

BUS 305 Introduction to Management 4 credits
BUS 330 Introduction to Marketing 3 credits
BUS 333 Advertising Management 4 credits
BUS 358 Business Communications 3 credits
BUS 409 Behavioral Theories of Management 4 credits
BUS 410 Human Resource Management 3 credits
BUS 436 International Marketing 4 credits

## Course Descriptions

## Broadcasting \& Mass Communication

BMC 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

See Independent Study Program, Section II.
BMC 070 INTERNSHIP
Credit hours to be arranged
Required of all broadcasting majors.
Practical experience in any area of broadcasting. See Internship, Section II.
BMC 107 FILM AND CULTURE
Three credit hours
An analysis of television and the motion picture as an art form and a medium of cultural communication from their beginnings to the present day. A variety of examples showing significant artistic development will be viewed and discussed in order to establish criteria for evaluating and setting of standards for these two media.

## BMC 126 INTRODUCTION TO MASS COMMUNICATION <br> Required of all broadcasting majors

Three credit hours

An introduction to mass communication from Gutenberg to the Internet. Subjects to be covered are history, development, functions, philosophy, media interrelationships, and their social and commercial basis.

## BMC 161 DISC JOCKEY TRAINING

One credit hour
Registration with instructor's approval only.
This experiential learning opportunity includes broadcast training at WBWC. At the successful completion of the class, students may earn their FCC Radio Operators License for an additional fee.

## BMC 162 DJ FORMAT SHIFT

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: BMC 161, or registration with instructor's approval only.
This experiential learning opportunity includes one semester as a staff disc jockey at WBWC.

## BMC 163 PARTICIPATION IN BROADCASTING

One to three credit hours
Prerequisite: Registration with instructor's approval only.
Students may work at WBWC for credit as disc jockeys for genre programming, in broadcasting news, or in other station and departmental media activities as approved by the station management and the advisor to the station and/or the instructor.

## BMC 220 FILM HISTORY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BMC 107, or registration with instructor's approval only.
A study of the history of cinema from its beginnings to the present day. Topics will include the business, politics, and development of film as an art form. Representative films will be shown in class.

## BMC 226 WRITING FOR THE MEDIA

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BMC 126.
A study of the principles of writing news and information for radio, TV, and the Internet. News articles and events are analyzed and practice in newswriting is stressed. Attention also is given to story development, research, interviewing, and follow-up.

## BMC 227 AUDIO FOR MEDIA

Three credit hours
Required of all broadcasting majors.
The study of audio production principles and practices for a variety of venues. Complex and multileveled production board operations will be combined with computer applications. The course focuses on directing, producing, editing, and critical evaluation of programming elements and styles.

Prerequisite: BMC 107, or registration with instructor's approval only.
A lighting design course specifically designed to introduce the student to the equipment and techniques of grips and gaffers. Composition, color theory, and qualities of light will be discussed a they relate to the photography (still, motion, digital, and chemical).

## BMC 263 SEMINAR

## Two to four credit hours

Prerequisite: BMC 226
This seminar studies current topics of concern in broadcasting and mass communication. May be repeated more than once, provided the subject or topic is different.

## BMC 324 FILM GENRES

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MC 107, or registration with instructor's approval only.
An examination of various genres in film that contribute to the greater appreciation of film as an art form. Each term the course is offered, one of the major cycles of motion picture production will be highlighted including international films, musicals, horror, war, westerns, etc. Several full-length films illustrating historically important phases of that film form will be shown in the laboratory period. Course may be repeated as genre changes.

## BMC 326 RADIO \& TV ANNOUNCING <br> Three credit hours

Required of all broadcasting majors. Prerequisite: BMC 226
A study of the principles of radio and TV announcing. Individual practice in voice production for radio and TV is stressed.
Venues for radio and television announcing are examined.
BMC 327 TELEVISION PRODUCTION AND DIRECTION
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BMC 227
The exploration of elementary video production principles, practices, and operations. Emphasis is placed on laboratory elements of scripting, lighting, audio, camera, switching, editing, character generator, and chromakey. Practical experience in producing video projects. Offered in alternate years.

## BMC 377 MASS COMMUNICATION THEORY

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: BMC 126 and Junior or Senior status
This course is an overview of the disciplinary traditions and research interests of mass communication theory. In it we will investigate the techniques and values of mass communication research and contemporary mass media. Our resources will include, but not be limited to, authors such as John Fiske, Denis McQuail, and Marshall McLuhan.

## BMC 424 FILM MAKERS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BMC 107, or registration with instructor's approval only.
This course will examine the creative contributions of various filmmakers. The filmmaker's personal vision, time in history and artistic sensibilities will be examined through the context of his or her work. The Auteur Theory, history, and criticism will be emphasized as well as the literature and practical techniques of criticism. Course may be repeated as the filmmaker changes.

## BMC 426 BROADCAST PROGRAMMING

Three credit hours
Required of all broadcasting majors. Prerequisite: BMC 126
This course examines current television and radio programming principles, practices and strategies including examination of multidimensional and bimodal appeals, scheduling tactics and rationales, and program evaluation and restraints. New trends and developments in the industry also are given attention. Offered in alternate years.

## BMC 427 BROADCAST MANAGEMENT, MARKETING AND SALES

Three credit hours
Required of all broadcasting majors. Prerequisite: BMC 126
A study of the business of broadcasting including an analysis of principles, processes, and operations in the organizational environment. Emphasis is given to the role of management, the profit factors, the evaluation of proposal-making and marketing data, and the imperative relationship of marketing to sales. Offered in alternate years.

## BMC 428 BROADCAST LAW AND ETHICS <br> Required of all broadcasting majors. Prerequisite: BMC 126

Three credit hours

An exploration of broadcast regulations, law, and ethics with emphasis given to their evolution and their impact on broadcasting and society over time. Current issues including First Amendment law, libel, slander, obscenity, copyright, etc. are also analyzed. Offered in alternate years.

Prerequisites: BMC 107 and Junior or Senior status, or registration with instructor's approval only.
This course covers the most critical elements of screenwriting. Among them are development of plots and subplots through the inciting incident, backstory, turning points, image systems, beats and scenes units, and set-ups and pay-offs. This course will also examine the mechanics of the teleplay, a more restricted form of screenplay.

## BMC 463 SEMINAR

Two to four credit hours
An advanced current topic in broadcasting. May be repeated, provided that the topic is different.

## BMC 475 FILM PRODUCTION AND DIRECTION

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: BMC 327, 461 or 226
Film aesthetics and practices will utilize Digital Video Technologies. Topics will include image acquisition, image manipulation, image composition and non-linear editing.

## BMC 476 CAPSTONE

Two credit hours
To demonstrate their expertise and experience, Broadcasting students must prepare a resume and portfolio of their media experiences, including a "demo reel". In addition, students must write, research, plan and record a special project (program or production) to demonstrate their proficiencies. The Capstone coordinator must approve topics for projects.

## Communication Studies

## CST 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Credit hours to be arranged
See Independent Study Program, Section II.
CST 070 INTERNSHIP
Two credit hours
Can consist of practical and/or clinical experience in any area of communications. See Internship Program, Section II.

## CST102 INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION

Three credit hours
An introduction to one-to one communication which emphasizes the initiating, maintenance, and dissolution of relationships. The concepts of people perception beginning with the "self" are studied in terms of verbal and nonverbal cues, gender, and multicultural variables. Listening, conflict management, and self-presentation are included.

## CST 106 INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN COMMUNICATION

Three credit hours
This course may be taken concurrently with CST 112.
Introduction to the human communication process with emphasis on the principles, variables, and social contexts of communication. A primary goal of this course is to provide an introduction to the field of Communication Studies. Topics covered in the course include interpersonal, group, nonverbal, intercultural, organizational, persuasive, and mass communication.

## CST 112 PUBLIC SPEAKING

Three credit hours
This course may be taken concurrently with CST 106.

A practical general course introducing the elements of speaking in public. Emphasis on ethics in public speaking, controlling nervousness, the importance of listening, audience analysis, speech purposes, selecting and researching topics, speech organization, language for oral style, delivery techniques including nonverbal communication skills, and use of basic support visuals. Student assignments will move from simple to relatively complex presentations.

## CST 120 STRATEGIES IN PUBLIC RELATIONS

Three Credits
This course shall focus on public relations from a value driven perspective. Students will learn the fundamentals of public relations. A focus will be given to how public relation strategies can be employed to support philanthropies and other forms of community involvement. The difference between ethical and unethical public relations is detailed.

## CST 203 FAMILY COMMUNICATION

## Three credit hours

This course examines the following family interaction patterns: parent/child communication, sibling dynamics, marital
communication, and interaction dynamics with extended family members. Cultural, ideological, and economical factors influencing families are also examined.

## CST 206 BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL SPEAKING

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CST 112
A course designed to develop skill in the preparation and delivery of professional public speeches. Critical analyses, video sessions and conferences will be used to develop critical thinking and analytical skills. Emphasis will be placed on emerging technology used in public presentations.

## CST 207 GROUP COMMUNICATION AND LEADERSHIP

Three credit hours
Prerequisite CST 112.
A practical course with emphasis on discussion techniques and leadership actions in the group setting. How to lead, facilitate, and participate in group meetings. Emphasis on choosing and using meeting procedures for achieving group goals, group decision making and problem solving, managing conflicts in meetings, special techniques in meetings, and the development of strategies for productive meetings.

## CST 230 PRACTICUM IN PUBLIC RELATIONS

One to Three credits
Prerequisite CST 120 or consent of the instructor
Students will work on actual public relations campaigns that benefit the community. Each campaign must be approved and supervised by an instructor.

## CST 263 SEMINAR

## Two to four credit hours

The study of current topics of concern within the communication area. May be repeated more than once provided the subject or topic is different.

## CST 307 NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite CST 106 or consent of the instructor
A course tailored to engage students in learning how nonverbal processes related to facial, eye, artifactual, spatial, tactile, paralinguistic and temporal communication influence human interaction.

## CST 312 INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION RESEARCH METHODS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: CST 106 and junior standing.
The primary objective of this course is to introduce the student to the analysis and evaluation of communication research, applying this knowledge to the development of professional writing and performance skills. Techniques of argumentation including development of propositions, use of evidence and ethical considerations will be a main focus. Students will design and carry out a pilot study.

## CST 313 ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite CST 106 or consent of the instructor
This course examines how oral communication is exchanged among corporate member and the extent to which such interaction influences managerial/subordinate relationships. The learning environment entails discussing case study readings, conducting exercises, and completing a project.

## CST 324 STUDIES IN COMMUNICATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite CST 106 or consent of the instructor. Course may be repeated as the topic changes.
This course examines current topics of concern within the communication area. Topic offerings to include health communication, communication and aging, listening, conflict communication, communication education, black rhetoric, political communication, legal communication, or gender communication.

CST 410 PERSUASIVE CAMPAIGNS
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CST 106
This course covers the fundamentals of public relations. Students will learn how to produce press releases, home pages, brochures, and other communication tools. Students will create and implement a persuasive campaign relying on theories and strategies learned in the course.

CST 412 ADVANCED COMMUNICATION RESEARCH METHODS
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CST 312, Junior standing; can be taken concurrently with SCT 476.
The course focuses on the completion of student research projects proposed in CST 312 using established procedures and/ or designs. Students are exposed to qualitative and quantitative approaches. The student will gain hands-on research
experience, analytical skills, scientific writing abilities, and oral presentation skills. Completion of an investigation utilizing the APA (American Psychological Association) writing format and the use of SAS or SPSS will be required.

## CST 413 HUMAN COMMUNICATION THEORY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Junior or Senior standing
A course designed to familiarize students with prominent communication theories. Students will think critically about theoretical issues and discover how communication theories pertain to their lives.

## CST 415 STUDIES IN PUBLIC RELATIONS <br> Prerequisite: Junior standing

Current topics within the PR area will be studied including research, case studies, writing, or other specified areas of public relations. Course may be taken more than once provided the subject or topic is different.

## CST 420 CAPSTONE IN PUBLIC RELATIONS WRITING <br> Prerequisite: CST 410, CST 415

Three credits

Students enrolled in this course will learn the public relations writing techniques and formats necessary for the profession. This portfolio will include press releases for print, radio and television, media kits, backgrounders, advertising copy, and other public relations writing.

CST 463 SEMINAR
Two to four credit hours
An advanced current topic in communication. May be repeated, provided that the topic is different.

## CST 476 CAPSTONE

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: Senior standing, can be taken concurrently with CST 412. Course must be repeated if grade is below $C$.
Majors enrolled in this course will learn the technology needed to conduct a Web-based portfolio that documents their learning experiences. This portfolio will include a resumé, recommendation letters, samples of speaking presentations, communicationrelated papers, projects, and documentation of experiential learning.

## Communications Disorders

## CDC 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Credit hours to be arranged
See independent Study Program, Section II.

## CDC 134 SIGN LANGUAGE I

Three credit hours
An introduction to the acquisition and development of fundamental expressive and receptive skills in manual communication. Special emphasis is placed on basic positions, movements and rhythmic aspects of encoding and decoding the language of signs and the American Manual alphabet. A cultural perspective of deafness will be stressed.

## CDC 220 SPEECH AND LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CDC105, or consent of the instructor.
Speech and language acquisition theory and stages from birth through adolescence. A variety of methods for analyzing syntax, semantics, pragmatics, morphology and phonology across the stages of development are discussed. Contributions of biological, social, cognitive and environmental factors on the process of language development are discussed. Information on language variation in multicultural populations is presented.

## CDC 225 PHONETICS AND PHONOLOGY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CDC105, or consent of the instructor.
A theoretical and applied study of the production of speech sounds based on the International Phonetic Alphabet. Standard American dialect is emphasized through practice in broad and narrow phonetic transcription techniques on both normal and disordered speech samples. Phonological theories are examined and applied to normal and disordered speech samples.

## CDC 235 CLINICAL MANAGEMENT AND STANDARDS

One credit hour
Prerequisite: CDC105 and CDC 220
An introduction to careers in speech-language pathology and audiology. Focusing on the basic skills needed for the management of a clinical caseload (i.e., writing long and short term goals, writing lesson plans, choose appropriate therapy materials, behavior management techniques, charting progress, writing progress reports, etc.). A brief review of diagnostic
procedures is discussed. In addition, the student will have an understanding of the American Speech-Language and Hearing Association Code of Ethics. Finally, students will be required to have completed their 25 observational hours by the end of this class.

## CDC 263 SEMINAR IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS

Two to four credit hours
The study of current topics of concern within the communication disorders area. May be repeated more than once provided the subject or topic is different. This is an elective course.

## CDC 321 ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF SPEECH AND HEARING MECHANISMS <br> Three credit hours <br> Prerequisites: CDC105 and 220

The anatomy and physiology of normal speech production and of the hearing mechanism. Including the study of the nervous system, ear, laryngeal, respiratory and orofacial processes.

## CDC 334 AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE (AMESLAN) Prerequisite: CDC 134

A study of sign language and fingerspelling with emphasis on receptive and expressive message clarity, comprehension of AMESLAN syntax and semantics, and facility in encoding and decoding. Some attention is given to the idiomatic aspects of sign language as used by the deaf population (1400-1500 signs).

## CDC 335 CLINICAL PRACTICE

One to three credit hours
Prerequisites: CDC 105, 220, and 235
Students are enrolled in clinical practice for a minimum of three semesters for one credit each semester. Students gain practical application of therapeutic knowledge and techniques in the Baldwin-Wallace Speech Clinic. Students are assigned clinic patients and work on obtaining ASHA clinical hours. Students are required to write and execute daily lesson plans, and write end-of-semester progress reports.

## CDC 340 LANGUAGE DISORDERS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: CDC 105 and 220
The nature and characteristics of language disorders in children and adults are discussed. Including the assessment and treatment of disorders of syntax, semantics, morphology and pragmatics in all populations of language disordered children and adults.

## CDC 341 SPEECH DISORDERS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: CDC 105 and 220
The nature and characteristics of speech disorders in children and adults are discussed, including the assessment and treatment of disorders in voice, articulation, and fluency/stuttering.

## CDC 420 AUDIOLOGY AND AURAL REHABILITATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: CDC 105 and 220
A study of audiology, instrumentation, diagnosis, hearing disorders and basic rehabilitation procedures for hearing impaired populations.

## CDC 440 RESEARCH METHODS IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS <br> Prerequisites: CDC 105 and 220

Three credit hours

This course provides an overview of research methodology, design considerations, and the formulation of testable research questions that are central to the study of communication disorders. Ethical issues involved in communication disorders research will also be discussed.

## CDC 463 SEMINAR IN COMMUNICATION DISORDERS

Two to four credit hours
The advanced study of current topics of concern within the communication disorders area. May be repeated more than once provided the subject or topic is different. This is an elective course.

## CDC 476 CAPSTONE

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Senior status
Students enrolled in this course will complete a portfolio, in which they are to document their learning, both in and out of the class room, during their college years. Course must be repeated if grade is below a C.

## COMMUNICATION FOR LIFELONG LEARNING

## Communication Major

Minimum credits required: 43-44 (plus prerequisites as indicated)

## Required courses:

Speech Communication
CST 202 Interpersonal Communication 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
CST 207 Group Communications \& Leadership 3 credits (Prerequisite required)

CST 306 Business \& Professional Speaking
CST 324 Studies in Communication
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Choose one:
BMC107 Media Communication
CST 410 Persuasion
CST 413 Organizational Communication

## English

ENG 131 Workshop in Exposition
ENG 132 Workshop in Journalism
OR
ENG 133 Workshop in Creative Writing
ENG 300 level Advanced Studies in Literature
ENG 305 Advanced Exposition

## Social Interpretation (choose two):

HUM 285 Intercultural Communication
PSY 339 Social Psychology
SOC 290 Gender Roles
SOC 301 Class, Status \& Power

3 credits
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Total 15 credits
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Total 13 credits

3 credits
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required))
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Total 6 or 7 credits

## Advanced Emphasis

Total 9 credits
Hours must be in same department. The student will choose an emphasis for application of communication skills and theory. See examples only listed below.

- Business Administration (BUS 358 Business Communication plus two courses in management or two courses in marketing)
- Literature
- Political Science
- Psychology
- Religion
- Sociology

The following prerequisites are implied for appropriate departments: CST 106, SOC 100, 106, PSY 110, ENG 126F/127F/128F series, or one of that series and one of ENG 241IF, 242IF, 250IF, 280IF.

## COMPUTER SCIENCE

Computer Science is a broad discipline encompassing both theoretical and applied topics. The degrees offered by the department are designed to provide all students with a basic understanding of how computers work and their importance in today's world. Each degree builds upon tis basic understanding with an emphasis in a specific area of the discipline, thereby allowing students to focus their major in a way that will better define their area of expertise.

Students choose from one of two majors and then select one of two concentrations available in each. The degrees in Computer Information Systems (CIS) prepare students for entry-level positions in business and industry with expertise in either information systems analysis or network analysis. One of the concentrations in Computer Science (CS) prepares students as applications software specialists and/or for graduate study, while the other provides expertise in web application engineering.

## Computer Science Major <br> Computer Science Concentration

Computer Code: CSCI

## Minimum credits required: 33 of Computer Science courses and 18 in Mathematics (plus prerequisites as indicated).

Required Mathematics Courses: 18 credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)
MTH 161 Discrete Mathematics I 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
MTH 262 Discrete Mathematics II 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
MTH 141 Calculus I
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
MTH 142 Calculus II
and one course numbered above 201
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 or more credits

## Required Computer Science: $\mathbf{3 3}$ credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)

CSC 210 Computer Science I 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
CSC 215 Digital Topics
CSC 220 Fundamentals of Distributed Systems
CSC 260 Computer Science II
CSC 320 Computer Architecture \& Hardware
CSC 400 Operating Systems
CSC 420 Formal Languages \& Automata
CSC 430 Algorithms
CSC 470 Senior Internship
OR
CSC 471Senior Project
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
5 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Take at least 6 elective credits from:
CSC 280 Intro to Database Management Systems
CSC 330 Web Programming I
CSC 370 Info Systems Security, Privacy, \& Ethics
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

CSC 460 Systems Analysis \& Design
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
Computer Science majors are required to earn a passing score on an approved comprehensive examination. The two examinations approved for this purpose are the Major Field Achievement Test (Computer Science) published by the Educational Testing Service and the Computer Science Subject Test of the Graduate Record Examination.

Minimum credits required: 39 of Computer Science courses, 10-11 in Mathematics and 2 in Art (plus prerequisites as indicated).

Required Art Course: 2 credits<br>ART 225 Two-Dimensional Computer Imaging 2 credits

> Required Mathematics Courses: $\mathbf{1 0 - 1 1}$ credits (plus prerequisites as indicated) MTH 161 Discrete Mathematics I MTH 262 credits (Prerequisite required) MTH 135Intro to Probability \& Statistics $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { OR }\end{aligned}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { credits (Prerequisite required) }\end{array}$ MTH 141 Calculus I

## Required Computer Science: 39 credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)

| CSC 210 Computer Science I | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| :--- | :--- |
| CSC 215 Digital Topics | 2 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 220 Fundamentals of Distributed Systems | 2 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 250 Multimedia Programming | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 260 Computer Science II | 5 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 280 Intro to Database Management Systems | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 330 Web Programming I | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 340 Web Programming II | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 370 Info Systems Security, Privacy, \& Ethics | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 380 Advanced Database | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 400 Operating Systems | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 420 Formal Languages \& Automata | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 475 Portfolio Development | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |

Computer Science majors are required to earn a passing score on an approved comprehensive examination. The two examinations approved for this purpose are the Major Field Achievement Test (Computer Science) published by the Educational Testing Service and the Computer Science Subject Test of the Graduate Record Examination.

## Computer Science Minor

Minimum credits required: 22 (plus prerequisites as indicated):

## Required Mathematics courses: 7 credits (plus prerequisites as indicated) <br> MTH 161 Discrete Mathematics I <br> MTH 262 Discrete Mathematics II <br> 4 credits (Prerequisite required) <br> 3 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Required Computer Science Courses: 15 credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)

CSC 210 Computer Science I
CSC 215 Digital Topics
CSC 220Fundamentals of Distributed Systems
CSC 260 Computer Science II
CSC 400 Operating Systems

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
5 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

Minimum credits required: 30 in Computer Science, 7 in Mathematics, 10 in Business
Administration, and 3 in Communication Studies (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## Required Communication Studies course: $\mathbf{3}$ credits <br> CST 112 <br> Public Speaking 3 credits

Required Mathematics courses: 7 credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)
MTH 135 Intro to Probability and Statistics 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
MTH 161 Discrete Mathematics I 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
Required Business courses: 10 credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)

BUS 211 Principles of Accounting I
BUS 358 Business Communications
BUS 208 Introduction to Business
OR
BUS 305(P)Introduction to Management
Required Computer Science: $\mathbf{3 0}$ credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { CSC } 210 \text { Computer Science I } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { CSC } 215 \text { Digital Topics } & 2 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { CSC 220 Fundamentals of Distributed Systems } & 2 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { CSC 225 Information Systems I } & 4 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { CSC 270 Telecommunications } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { CSC 280 Introduction to Database } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { CSC 360 Project Management } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { CSC 380 Advanced Database } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { CSC 460 System Analysis and Design } & 4 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { CSC 470 Senior Internship } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { OR } & \\ \text { CSC 471Senior Project } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) }\end{array}$
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Computer Information Systems Major Network Analyst Concentration

Computer Code: CINA

Minimum credits required: 35 in Computer Science, 7 in Mathematics, 3 in Business Administration, and 3 in Communication Studies (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## Required Communication Studies course: $\mathbf{3}$ credits

CST 112 Public Speaking 3 credits
Required Mathematics courses: 7 credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)
MTH 135 Intro to Probability and Statistics 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
MTH 161 Discrete Mathematics I 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
Required Business courses: $\mathbf{3}$ credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)
BUS 358 Business Communications
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Required Computer Science: $\mathbf{3 5}$ credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)

CSC 210 Computer Science I
CSC 215 Digital Topics
CSC 220 Fundamentals of Distributed Systems
CSC 225 Information Systems I

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)

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CSC 270 Telecommunications
CSC 290 Building LAN's
CSC 360 Project Management
CSC 370 Info Systems Security, Privacy \& Ethics
CSC 410 Advanced LAN's
CSC 411 Network Administration
CSC 470 Senior Internship OR
CSC 471 Senior Project
and three credits in CSC course numbered above 199
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3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Computer Information Systems Minor

Minimum credits required: 17 (plus prerequisites as indicated)

CSC 210 Computer Science I
CSC 215 Digital Topics
CSC 220 Fundamentals of Distributed Systems
CSC 225 Information Systems I
CSC 270 Telecommunications
CSC electives numbered above 199

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Computer Science Advanced Placement Equivalencies

A student scoring 3 or better on an AP Computer Science examination will be awarded credit as follows:

| Exam | Score | Credit Hours | Course Equivalent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | $3,4,5$ | 3 | CSC 210 |
| AB | $3,4,5$ | 8 | CSC 210,260 |

## Course Descriptions

## CSC 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

## One to three credit hours

This course is designed to assist students in the study of computer topics beyond those included in the regular course offerings. Students working in cooperation with a supervising faculty member may study approved material which does not duplicate a course presently in the curriculum. See Independent Study, Section II.

CSC 070 INTERNSHIP
Credit hours to be arranged
Academic credit is offered for appropriate off-campus, computer-related experience. See Field Experience/Internship Program, Section II.

## CSC 121 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Three credit hours

Concepts and methods concerning the use of computer-based systems in business and other aspects of society, including communication technologies and the sciences. Several microcomputer applications will be introduced in a hands-on, laboratory setting, including electronic spreadsheets, database managers, e-mail, the Internet, and the World Wide Web.

## CSC 131 COMPUTER APPLICATION SOFTWARE

Two credit hours

The focus is on the application of a specific software product. Techniques for using software will be learned while applying them to the solution of information-processing problems. Students are permitted to repeat the course when it is offered with a different software application, but no more than six credit hours of CSC 131 may be counted toward graduation requirements.

CSC 150 FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: three years of high school mathematics, including second year algebra.
A survey of the field of computer science including a study of the design of computer programs. Programming techniques
are covered and the common logic patterns sequence, selection (branching), looping, and modularization will be covered in detail. These logical patterns will be applied to algorithms common to many complex programs.

## CSC 210 COMPUTER SCIENCE I: PROGRAMS AND APPLICATIONS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: familiarity with the concepts of a high-level procedural language. (CSC 150 or consent of instructor)

This course covers the fundamental concepts of computers and computer programming. It introduces a variety of problem-solving paradigms, but concentrates on procedural and object-oriented programming. Repetition, selection, procedures, simple data types, arrays, and records are covered. Structured design and programming techniques are emphasized.

## CSC 215 DIGITAL TOPICS

Two credit hours

This course provides an introduction to the internal structure and operation of digital machinery along with the fundamental nature of digital computations. Topics include the internal representation of values and instructions, digital logic and circuits, and machine language.

## CSC 220 FUNDAMENTALS OF DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS

Two credit hours

This course provides an introduction to computer systems composed of many cooperating machines running and sharing resources from separate locations. Topics introduced include network terminology and architecture, parallel and distributed algorithms, data communications, security, and the use of global networks.

## CSC 225 FILE SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES AND APPLICATION <br> Prerequisite: CSC 210, CSC 215 and CSC 220. Co-requisite: MTH 161

Four credit hours

This course introduces the concept of structured programming in a business-programming environment. Concepts covered include common program structures, tables, file processing methods including sequential, indexed, and relative access, data verification, batch and online processing, search methods, and subprograms.

## CSC 250 MULTIMEDIA PROGRAMMING

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: CSC 210 and CSC 215.

This course focuses on the creation and integration of computer media including still graphics, animation, video, and sound. A major portion of the course will focus on programming techniques and languages for the interactive control of multimedia presentations.

## CSC 260 COMPUTER SCIENCE II: COMPLEXITY AND STRUCTURES

Five credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 262 (may be taken concurrently) CSC 210, CSC 215 and CSC 220.
This course emphasizes the design, construction, and use of structured data and objects. Both linear and non-linear structures are covered, including lists, stacks, queues, trees, and graphs. Special attention is paid to the time and space complexity of the related algorithms.

## CSC 263(P) SEMINAR

Three credit hours

Selected topics in computer science.

## CSC 270 TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 210, CSC 215 and CSC 220.

An in-depth initiation to data communications. Fundamental communications concepts (data and voice) are introduced as well as analysis of communications hardware, protocols, and software. Network configurations, design, security, control, and management will include studies of LANs, WANs, VANs, OSI models, ISDN, Packet
Switching, common carrier service offerings, Internet, and Intranets. Vocabulary, hardware, concepts, issues, trends, and decision making as well as the link between business needs and the data communications field are stressed.

This course introduces the fundamental concepts necessary for the use, design, implementation, and management of a database system. Database creation, maintenance, and querying using SQL are also covered. A relational database management system will be used throughout. In-line queries from another language are also covered, as is web-based querying.

## CSC 290 BUILDING LOCAL AREA NETWORKS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 210, CSC 215 and CSC 220.
This course covers the design, installation, maintenance, supervision and performance of Local Area Networks (LANS) from both a theoretical and applied perspective, including network topology, cabling and support issues, and hardware considerations. It contains a lab component in which a fully functional network is designed and configured.

## CSC 320 COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE \& ORGANIZATION <br> Prerequisite: CSC 225 or CSC 260.

Three credit hours

This course covers computing history, computer technology and terminology, basic logic design, computer architecture, CPU architecture, memory systems and assembly language.

CSC 330 WEB PROGRAMMING I
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 260.
This course focuses on the client technologies used in deploying Web sites. Topics covered include Internet basics, HTML, XML, CSS, JavaScript, HTTP protocol, and cookies.

## CSC 340 WEB PROGRAMMING II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 280 and CSC 330.
This course explores advanced client and server technologies for Web site deployment. Topics include Java, Perl, PHP, CGI/SSI, Web servers (e.g., Apache), servlets, network programming, and database access.

CSC 360 INFORMATION SYSTEMS PROJECT MANAGEMENT
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 225 or CSC 260.
This course provides a methodical approach to project management in the context of an information system organization. The theory and practice of project management are studied and applied. Topics include system life cycle planning, organizational structures, team building, interview techniques, management functions, project management software, project evaluation and control, and technical writing.

## CSC 370 INFO SYSTEMS SECURITY, PRIVACY, \& ETHICS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 270 or CSC 280 or CSC 290.
This course will explore the social issues, including historical and social context, professional responsibilities, risks and liabilities, and intellectual property of an information system organization. Topics include security policy development life cycle, policy development and implementation process, network security, privacy laws, authentication, access and information flow controls, memo and technical writing.

## CSC 380 ADVANCED DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS <br> Three credit hours <br> Prerequisite: CSC 280.

This course stresses advanced topics in database management systems, particularly: advanced processing and SQL techniques, recovery and security issues and strategies, advanced database models, performance and tuning issues, distributed databases including data warehousing and related concepts.

CSC 400 OPERATING SYSTEMS
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 260.
This course covers operating systems, processes and threads, CPU scheduling, mutual exclusion and synchronization, deadlock, memory management, file systems, networking, distributed systems and systems programming.

This course covers advanced concepts, tools, and techniques associated with servers, workstations, and overall LAN performance. Topics include network security and configuration, system performance and optimization, communication protocols and packet formats, troubleshooting techniques, multi-platform integration, and other related topics such as routing and queue service algorithms.

## CSC 411 NETWORK ADMINISTRATION <br> Prerequisite: CSC 410.

Three credit hours

This course covers physical and logical network administration. Physical network administration includes wiring, network electronics like hubs, switches and routers, and protocols. Logical network administration includes Network Operating System management topics.

## CSC 420 FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA <br> Prerequisite: CSC 260.

Three credit hours

This course is an introduction to the theoretical foundations underlying computing. Topics include language specification and grammars, finite and pushdown automata, Turing machines, decidability, and computability. Application of these concepts into areas such as compiler design will also be discussed.

## CSC 430 ALGORITHM DESIGN AND ANALYSIS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 260.
Building on concepts of basic algorithm design and complexity analysis introduced in Computer Science I \& II, this course explores advanced algorithm design and analysis. Topics may include advanced data structures, inductive algorithms, graph algorithms, geometric, algebraic, and numeric algorithms, reductions, NP-completeness, and parallel algorithms. Emphasis is placed on formal efficiency analysis of algorithms utilizing concepts from discrete mathematics.

CSC 460 SYSTEMS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 260 or CSC 280.
This course provides a methodical approach to developing computer systems including feasibility study, systems planning, analysis, design, testing, implementation, and software maintenance. Structured Systems Analysis and Design will be emphasized, but data-structure based and object-oriented Systems Analysis and Design methods will also be covered, with an emphasis on the relationship between the latter two methodologies.

## CSC 470 SENIOR INTERNSHIP

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: at least one 300 level CSC course.
This course provides an off-campus experience in the field of computer science/ information systems which incorporates analysis, design, programming, and documentation. The field experience will be matched to an individual student's major concentration. Emphasis is placed on application of classroom knowledge to actual practice.

## CSC 471 SENIOR PROJECT

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: at least one 300 level CSC course.
This course provides an on-campus equivalent experience for those who for technical reasons cannot do an off-campus CSC 470 Internship. It will provide experience in the field of computer science/ information systems which incorporates analysis, design, programming, and documentation. The field experience will be matched to an individual student's major concentration. Emphasis is placed on application of classroom knowledge to actual practice.

CSC 475 PORTFOLIO DEVELOPMENT
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: CSC 340.
This course serves as the capstone course in the Web Specialist track. A Web Site of sizable work and technical complexity is assigned.

## CRIMINAL JUSTICE

The interdisciplinary major in Criminal Justice, offered by the Division of Social Sciences, is designed to provide students with a series of academic courses and related experiences appropriate for career interests in the following areas: probation and parole, law enforcement, juvenile justice and corrections. The sequence of courses will enable students to understand the psychological, sociological, economic and political factors underlying criminal, delinquent, asocial and anti-social behavior. A seminar at the senior level provides an integration of material regarding issues within the major areas of the criminal justice system.

The criminal justice major is also intended to provide students with academic preparation for graduate school in criminal justice or law and/or help prepare the student academically to become a practitioner in the criminal justice system. In order to "bridge" the transition from college to the world of work within the criminal justice system, students are strongly encouraged (optional) to complete a field experience (internship) in an area pertaining to their career aspirations. There are a variety of internship opportunities in the areas of local law enforcement, federal law enforcement, juvenile justice, probation and courts/law. Students should be aware that opportunities may vary from year to year; also, some internships are competitive in nature and require substantial lead time in terms of the application process.

The program in criminal justice is designed as both a four-year major and as an affiliated program for students transferring from community colleges. Students transferring to Baldwin-Wallace after completion of the A.A.S (Associates of Applied Science) degree in law enforcement, criminal justice or police science will be awarded up to 62 semester hours of transfer credit as Criminal Justice majors if the A.A.S degree is from Cuyahoga Community College or Lakeland Community College. A.A.S. degrees from other institutions will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis.

## Criminal Justice Major

## Computer Code: CRJS

## Minimum hours required: 58-61 (including prerequisite courses as indicated)

Specific Requirements for the interdisciplinary major in criminal justice follow:

## Prerequisites:

PSY 110, POL 201, SOC 100, ECN 101 and ECN 102 are required of all Criminal Justice majors.
These courses are to be completed before taking other required courses in that department as indicated.

## Criminal Justice Core: 19 hours required

| CRJ 165 Overview of the CRJ System | 4 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| POL/CRJ 207 Introduction to Law | 3 credits |
| CRJ/SOC 233 Juv Del/Juv Justice System | 3 credits |
| SOC/CRJ 313 Criminology | 3 credits |
| CRJ/SOC 361 Corrections | 3 credits |
| CRJ 464 Integrative Sem. In Crim. Justice | 3 credits |

Psychology: 11-12 hours required
PSY 110 Principles of Psychology 4 credits (Required prerequisite)
Select one of the following:
PSY 205 Developmental Psychology 3 credits
PSY 315 Child Development 4 credits
PSY 325 Adolescent Development 4 credits
Select one of the following:
PSY 302 Abnormal Psychology 4 credits
PSY 339 Social Psychology 4 credits
Political Science: 7 hours required

## Select one of the following:

POL 303 Public Administration 3 credits
POL 304 Urban Politics
3 credits
POL 308 Civil Liberties
3 credits
POL 309 Criminal Law and the Constitution
3 credits
Sociology: 7-8 hours required
SOC 100 Principles of Sociology
4 credits (Required prerequisite)
Select one of the following:
SOC 201 Social Problems
SOC 302 Racial \& Cultural Minorities
SOC 465 Perspectives on Violence
4 credits
3 credits
3 credits

Economics: 11 hours required
ECN 101 Principles of Economics I
ECN 102 Principles of Economics II
4 credits (Required prerequisite)
4 credits (Required prerequisite)
Select one of the following:
ECN 349 Labor in the Economy 3 credits
ECN 352 Public Finance
ECN 356 Urban Economics
3 credits
3 credits

Statistics: 3-4 hours required
Select one of the following:
MTH 135 Introduction to Probability and Stats 3 credits
ECN 279 Elements of Statistics
PSY 279 Elements of Statistics

4 credits
4 credits

## Important Note regarding $D$ grades in the CRJ interdisciplinary major:

Students should also be aware that they cannot have more than 4 credit hours of "D" in the CRJ interdisciplinary major (including prerequisite requirements ECN 101 and 102, PSY 100/110, SOC 100, POL 201). If you must repeat a course under those circumstances, you will not be given duplicate credit for the same course (Note: PSY 279 and ECN 279 are equivalent courses). If a student has more than one "D" in the CRJ interdisciplinary major, he/she should consider whether it is wise to remain in the CRJ major.

## Criminal Justice Minor

Minimum credits required: 19-21
The requirements for a criminal justice minor are as follows:

POL/CRJ 207 Introduction to Law
CRJ 165 Overview of the Criminal Justice System
Select either:
SOC/CRJ 313 Criminology

## OR

CRJ/SOC 223 Juv Del/Juv Justice System
CRJ/SOC 361 Corrections
Plus

3 credits
4 credits

3 credits
3 credits
3 credits
6-8 credits

Students must take at least one upper division* course pertaining to the Criminal Justice Major in at least two of the following disciplines: Sociology, Political Science, Psychology, Economics (see CRJ major).

Upper division courses pertaining to the Criminal Justice minor are as follows for each of the interdisciplinary areas:
Sociology: SOC 201, 302, 465
Political Science: POL 303, 304, 308, 309
Psychology: PSY 205, 302, 315, 325, 339
Economics: ECN 349, 352, 356
Optional (Not required)
CRJ 464 Integrative seminar in Criminal Justice 3 credits
*Student should consult departmental prerequisites for upper division courses.

## Course Descriptions

In addition to the courses offered in economics, political science, psychology and sociology, there also are specifically designated criminal justice (CRJ) courses.

## CRJ 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

credit hours to be arranged
(Elective)

Students must generally have at least a 3.0 overall G.P.A. See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## CRJ 070 INTERNSHIP

credit hours to be arranged
(Elective)

An internship with various criminal justice agencies is available to give students the opportunity to gain practical exposure to the workings of the criminal justice system (see Internship Program, Section II). Criminal Justice majors are advised to see the director or the assistant director of the Criminal Justice program regarding internship opportunities. Students must have junior or senior status to participate. Student should see the director/assistant director at least one semester before the semester that they plan to do the internship. Competitive internships require more advanced notice and may have more stringent requirements.

## CRJ 165 OVERVIEW OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

4 credit hours

This course examines the criminal justice system, consisting of police, courts and corrections. Acquainting the student with critical issues confronting these subsystems and our society will be of paramount importance. Major topics may include due process, police role, pretrial release, prosecutorial discretion and sentencing.

## POL/CRJ 207 INTRODUCTION TO LAW

3 credit hours
(cross-listing POL 207)
This course represents a basic introduction to the American legal system. Particular emphasis is placed on identifying the various types of law and the types of conflicts they are intended to resolve. Students will be introduced to the analysis of court decisions as a means to understanding some of the processes of legal reasoning. The course examines the law and the legal system from the perspective of the social sciences.

## CRJ/SOC 223 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY \& THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

3 credit hours

This course examines competing theories of juvenile delinquency; measures which aid in the prevention and control of this behavior are addressed. Juvenile justice procedures and cases are presented. Attention is also given to the social consequences of juvenile delinquency and to the corresponding legal and social reactions.

## SOC/CRJ 313 CRIMINOLOGY

3 credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106

This course focuses on the sociological aspects of crime. The course will include an examination of the nature of criminal law, the variety of theoretical explanations for criminal behavior, the measurement of crime, patterns of crime and the mechanisms for control of criminal behavior.

The focus of this course will be upon acquainting the student with an analysis of sentencing, probation, parole and a diverse number of "critical issues" in penology. Such issues may include the prison environment, deterrence, rehabilitation, retribution, prison violence, capital punishment, prisoners’ rights and reform of the system.

## CRJ 464 INTEGRATIVE SEMINAR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

3 credit hours
Prerequisite: Participation in Criminal Justice Program, Senior status (Junior or Senior status for Lifelong Learning CRJ majors).

This is a 400-level course limited to Criminal Justice majors/minors. A primary focus is to substantively analyze some of the key issues affecting the subsystems of law enforcement, courts and corrections, particularly from an ethical, and where feasible, an interdisciplinary perspective. Students will also have an opportunity to explore career options within the criminal justice system.

## DIVERSITY STUDIES MINOR

The minor in Diversity Studies has two purposes: to teach students about the diversity of the United States, with a special focus on gender, and to help students find innovative ways of living within a pluralistic society. For the purposes of this minor, "diversity" encompasses cultural, racial, ethnic, religious, sexual, generational, and physical diversities within the United States. "Gender" is understood as a subset of diversity, and includes the physiology, sociology, or psychology of gender difference, sexual identities, gender stereotypes, and/or social, economic, cultural and historical structures relating to men's and women's status. Gender courses may in addition have an international focus.

The minor is intended to complement students' majors. Its interdisciplinary design introduces students to the different ways the disciplines conceptualize, investigate, and analyze issues of diversity. The program of study will also aid students in refining and expressing their own ideas about diversity, and will encourage them to bring new perspectives to bear on their other areas of study. A capstone seminar will provide students with theoretical tools to integrate the material from their courses with their research or career choices in a sophisticated manner.

## Diversity Studies

Computer code: DST

15 hours will be selected from a menu of existing courses, and students will also take a 3-credit capstone seminar (DST 463) that will provide students with theoretical tools to integrate the knowledge from the various classes they took into a final research project. Students may do a concentration in either gender studies or diversity studies, but they must take at least one class from both categories.

## Minimum credits required: 18

## Required course <br> DST 463 Seminar in Diversity Studies

## 3 credit hours

This is an integrative seminar intended to help students achieve an ability to deal with complex problems relating to the diversity of American society. The course is intended to help students integrate the knowledge they have acquired from their elective courses; conceptual issues will be of great importance. The seminar will culminate in a research paper or other appropriate project.

## Elective courses

Choose 15 credit hours from the following menu. Choose at least one course from both List A and List B. To foster an interdisciplinary perspective on diversity, no more than two courses from a single department may count toward the minor.

| LIST A |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HIS 235 | Women in Western Civilization | 3 credits |
| HIS 236 | Women in Eastern Civilizations | 3 credits |
| POL 208 | Special Legal Studies (When offered as Women and Law or Sex and the Law) | 1-3 credits |
| REL 216 | Women and Religion | 3 credits |
| SOC 290 | Gender Roles | 3 credits |
| Seminars and Topics courses as deemed appropriate |  |  |
| LIST B |  |  |
| HUM 285 | Introduction to Intercultural Communication | 3 credits |
| ECN 341 | Episodes in the Economic History of North America and the Caribbean | 4 credits |
| MUL 228 | Jazz History | 2 credits |
| POL 202 | Major Policy Issues (When Appropriate) | 1-3 credits |
| POL 203 | Civil Rights I | 2 credits |
| POL 204 | Civil Rights II | 2 credits |
| POL 333 | Contemporary Political Voices at the Margins | 3 credits |
| REL 106 | Hinduism | 2 credits |
| REL 107 | Budhism | 2 credits |


| REL 108 | Islam | 2 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| REL 109 | Native American Religions | 2 credits |
| REL 110 | Judaism | 3 credits |
| REL 115 | African-American Religious Experience | 3 credits |
| REL 218 | American Religious Pluralism | 3 credits |
| SOC 201 | Social Problems | 4 credits |
| SOC 301 | Social Inequalities | 3 credits |
| SOC 302 | Racial and Cultural Minorities | 3 credits |
| SOC 418 | Social Movements | 3 credits |
| Seminars and Topics courses as deemed appropriate. |  |  |

## COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

## LIST A

## HIS 235 WOMEN IN WESTERN CIVILIZATION

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: one 100-level history course.
A study of the role and impact of women on the development of Western society. Special emphasis is placed on the biographies of significant and influential women.

## HIS 236 WOMEN IN EASTERN CIVILIZATIONS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: one 100-level history course.
An introduction to the history of non-western societies through the eyes of women. Special emphasis is placed on the biographies of significant and influential women. No prior knowledge of non-western history is required.

## POL 208 SPECIAL LEGAL STUDIES

One-three credit hours
When offered as Women and Law or Sex and the Law
This course is periodically offered to provide an intensive examination of some area of the law which has particularly contemporary interest. Regular offerings include: women and law, consumer law, and the like, with credit hours appropriate to the volume of work.

## REL 216 WOMEN AND RELIGION

## Three credit hours

A comparative examination of the world's religions in terms of their attitudes towards women as well as women's roles. Special attention will be given to both traditional religious conceptions of women and modern feminist reclamations of religious traditions.

## SOC 290 GENDER ROLES

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106
This course is an introduction to the sociological study of gender. Investigated are the social construction and maintenance of gendered identities and a gender-stratified society. Among the topics examined are: childhood socialization; gendered images in the media; gender inequalities in marriage and family; inequities in work and economy; power and politics; and crime and deviance. Both macro- and micro-viewpoints are emphasized. The focus is primarily on the contemporary United States, but references to other countries, particularly Third World countries, will be made where appropriate.

## Seminars and Topics courses as deemed appropriate

## LIST B

## HUM 285 INTRODUCTION TO INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION

Three credit hours

This course, taught in English by members of the Foreign Language faculty, will analyze difficulties in communicating across cultural boundaries, misunderstandings arising from cultural differences, and techniques for living and working successfully in a multicultural setting. The course utilizes films, simulation games and other experiential learning techniques. Appropriate for any student interested in being a genuine citizen of the world. May be offered in the minimester format.

An analysis is conducted of how key past events were shaped by economics, and how current economic policy is informed by historical study. Topics include growth, technological change, income distribution, and government policy in diverse historical settings such as colonization, slavery and emancipation, the Great Depression, and the economic transformation of the industrial Midwest. Offered in alternate years.

## MUL 228 JAZZ HISTORY

Two credit hours

A survey of jazz from its origins through Dixieland and Ragtime to the present.

## POL 202 MAJOR POLICY ISSUES (when appropriate)

One-Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 201
An introduction to the study of major policy issues facing the American system today. The issues examined include such matters as energy and the environment, national defense, elections, agricultural subsidies, health care, civil rights, budget deficits, affirmative action, and other matters of national concern.

## POL 203 CIVIL RIGHTS I

Two credit hours
The development of the American Civil Rights movement from the time of slavery until the mid- twentieth century. Early steps toward equal justice under the law.

## POL 204 CIVIL RIGHTS II

Two credit hours

The great days of the American Civil Rights movement, from the Brown v. Topeka Supreme Court decision until the present time. Course particularly emphasizes US Supreme Court decisions.

## POL 333 CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL VOICES AT THE MARGINS

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 231 and/or PHL 101
An examination of the political thought of selected contemporary thinkers who occupy the margins of American political and intellectual life. The course emphasizes diverse political thinkers whose ideas lie outside the dominant political culture. Offered in alternate years.

## REL 106I HINDUISM

Two credit hours

A historical introduction to Hinduism that seeks to understand the development of Hindu beliefs and practices through its various forms. In particular, the course will examine Vedic Hinduism, Upanishadic Hinduism, Epic Hinduism, Bhakti Hinduism, and Modern Hinduism.

## REL 107I BUDDHISM

Two credit hours
A historical introduction to Buddhism that seeks to understand the development of Buddhist beliefs and practices through its various forms. In particular, the course will examine Theravada Buddhism, Mahayana Buddhism, and Vajrayana Buddhism.

## REL 108I ISLAM

Two credit hours

An examination of the basic beliefs, practices, and early history of Islam.

## REL 109 NATIVE AMERICAN RELIGIONS

A broad introduction to the beliefs and practices of a variety of Native American tribes.

An introduction to modern Judaic faith, with emphasis on understanding the main themes of Jewish faith and practice in the contemporary world. Offered with support from the Jewish Chautauqua Society.

## REL 115 AFRICAN-AMERICAN RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE

Three credit hours

A survey of the various religious traditions, with emphasis on the Christian experience, of African-Americans.

## REL 218 AMERICAN RELIGIOUS PLURALISM

Three credit hours

A study of the American religious landscape since 1965 and the signing of the Immigration and Naturalization Act. Religious pluralism has changed forever this country. Attention will be given to the historic Christian character of America and the new pluralistic flavor of Muslim, Hindu, Buddhist, Jewish and a variety of other faith traditions.

## SOC 201 SOCIAL PROBLEMS

Four credit hours

This course addresses selected social problems and issues in our world today. Emphasis is on conceptions and misconceptions regarding the causes of social problems at the national and global level, such as poverty, drug abuse, health care, population, warfare and the environment. Possible solutions to these problem issues are also explored. Working collaboratively with the Community Outreach Office at Baldwin-Wallace College, students enrolled in this course may opt to work in various social agency programs, addressing social problems in the community's metropolitan area. Learning in this off-campus setting will be critically analyzed and applied in the classroom.

## SOC 301 SOCIAL INEQUALITIES

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106
This course will examine some dominant forms of inequalities, their causes, and some of the social consequences of inequalities. The course will explore the ways in which these impact life in the United States and other nations. Upon completion of the course, a student can be expected to be fairly knowledgeable in intermediate level concepts of social inequalities seen from a sociological perspective; forms, causes, and consequences of inequalities; sociological data interpretation; and cross-cultural perspectives on these issues. Students can expect to enhance their skills in the areas of critical thinking, written expression, and research.

## SOC 302 RACIAL AND CULTURAL MINORITIES

## Three credit hours

 Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106This course examines minority groups in a number of modern nations, with emphasis on both the social structure and the social psychology of interpersonal relations. African Americans, Hispanics, and ethnic groups in the U.S. are presented as a comparative base for the study of minority groups in South Africa, Northern Ireland, Brazil, Canada and other countries.

## SOC 418 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106, plus 2 additional courses in sociology

Social movements are collective actions by which groups bring about or resist social and political change. Power is a primary conceptual theme-how it is distributed, organized, retained or lost. The women's movement, gay rights, the environmental movement and fundamentalism are some of the topics studied.

## Seminars and Topics courses as deemed appropriate.

## ECONOMICS

Economics is a social science because it seeks to measure, explain and predict ways in which people behave. Its approach to problem solving is typically deductive and it is frequently quantitative, but the underlying agenda is the improvement of the human condition through the selection of appropriate public policy. From the introductory courses, which acquaint students with the fundamentals of the economic way of thinking through the intermediate theory, topics and methods courses, to the capstone senior seminar, we stress this importance of analysis in the service of society.

## Economics Major

Computer Code: ECNS
Students who elect to major in economics will find a broad spectrum of courses enabling them to obtain jobs in the business and financial community, to enter graduate school or to pursue a professional education, such as law. Courses in economic theory are balanced with others in which economics is applied to specific domestic and international policy issues. Economics majors are exposed to computer techniques and applications in statistics and economic research. Independent study and seminar classes are made available to juniors and seniors.

Minimum credits required: 40
Required courses:

| BUS 211 | Principles of Accounting I | 4 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ECN 101 | Principles of Economics I | 4 credits |
| ECN 102 | Principles of Economics II | 4 credits |
| ECN 279 | Elements of Statistics | 4 credits |
| ECN 379 | Advanced Statistical Methods | 4 credits |
| ECN 301 | Intermediate Microeconomics | 4 credits |
| ECN 302 | Intermediate Macroeconomics | 4 credits |
| ECN 463 | Research Seminar | 3 credits |

Three elective courses in Economics at the 300 level
9 credits
Students majoring in economics should complete ECN 279 and the College mathematics requirement early in their program.

## Mathematical Economics Major

Computer Code: MTEC
The department also offers a major in Mathematical Economics. This major provides students with a level of mathematical background considered essential for pursuing graduate work in economics. The major also provides students of mathematics with a firm understanding of the application of mathematical principles to economics.

## Minimum credits required: 50

## Required courses-Economics Department:

| ECN 101 | Principles of Economics I | 4 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ECN 102 | Principles of Economics II | 4 credits |
| ECN 301 | Intermediate Microeconomics | 4 credits |
| ECN 302 | Intermediate Macroeconomics | 4 credits |
|  |  | 4 credits |
| ECN 279* | Elements of Statistics |  |
|  | $\underline{\text { OR }}$ | 4 credits |
| MTH 405 | Mathematical Statistics | 3 credits |
| ECN 363 | Mathematical Topics in Economics | 4 credits |
| ECN 379 | Advanced Statistical Methods | 3 credits |

Total credits in Economics: 30

* If MTH 405 is taken, an additional course in economics at the 300 level is to be substituted for ECN 279.

Required courses Mathematics Department:
MTH 141 Calculus I

| MTH 142 | Calculus II | 4 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MTH 243 | Calculus III | 4 credits |
| MTH 211 | Linear Algebra | 4 credits |
| MTH 212 | Differential Equations | 4 credits |
| MTH 405 | Mathematical Statistics I | 4 credits |

Total credits in Mathematics: 20
MTH 405 can substitute for ECN 279, in which case an additional economics course at the 300 level must be taken.

## Economics Minor <br> Total credits required: 22-26

| ECN 101 Principles of Economics I | 4 credits |
| :---: | :---: |
| ECN 102 Principles of Economics II | 4 credits |
| ECN 301 Intermediate Microeconomics | 4 credits |
| BUS 211 Principles of Accounting <br> OR | 4 credits |
| ECN 279 Elements of Statistics | 4 credits |
| Two electives in Economics at the 300 level | 6-8 credits |

## Economics Internship Option

The faculty of the department strongly encourages participation in the Internship program. Through the program, students accumulate academic credit and gain valuable job experience. Students are often compensated for their work and can present a record of academic and practical experience to potential employers. Students are advised to consult their faculty advisor and the office of Career Services for more information.

## Secondary Education Licensure

Students wishing to be certified by the State of Ohio for the teaching of economics in the secondary schools may obtain information concerning certification requirements from either the Department of Economics or the Division of Education.

## The Buckhorn Chair in Economics

The Buckhorn Chair in Economics was established in January 1983 through a gift from Buckhorn, Inc., of Cincinnati, Ohio, (a subsidiary of Myers Industries). The chair enables a faculty member to conduct research in economic thought, economic, political, and social issues, economic growth, and applied economics. The scope of the Buckhorn Chair includes teaching, research, and establishment of linkages between the academic and business communities.

## Course Descriptions

## ECN 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to four credit hours

Intended to encourage the development of study in the broadest sense, utilizing every avenue to the development of a creative and critical exchange of ideas. The number of credit hours involved will depend on the nature of the independent study program undertaken by the student. Independent study courses are not designed to serve as substitutes for any course offered in the department. They are intended to give students an opportunity to expand their knowledge and give critical analysis to specific areas of economics. See Guidelines for Independent Study available in the Economics Department office for further information. Also see Independent Study Program, Section II

## ECN 070 INTERNSHIP

One to eight credit hours

Economics majors and other students interested in economics are encouraged to participate in the Internship Program. The purpose of the Program is to enable students to broaden their horizons by merging valid work experience with classroom training. All Internship programs in economics must be coordinated through the Office of Career Services
and the Department of Economics. See Guidelines for Internships available in the Economics Department office for further information. Also see Internship Program, Section II.

## ECN 100 SURVEY OF ECONOMICS

Three credit hours
Designed to partially fulfill the general curriculum requirement in social science. A study of economic relationships, problems and institutions. ECN 100 may not be taken for credit if a student has earned previous credit for ECN 101 and/or ECN 102.

## ECN 101 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS I

Four credit hours

Principles and problems of microeconomics: price, value and distribution. Economic decision making under different market structures is analyzed. Emphasis is placed on the efficient allocation of resources by firms and owners of the factors of production.

## ECN 102 PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS II

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: ECN 101.
Principles and problems of macroeconomics: national income, employment, inflation, economic growth, monetary and fiscal policies, international economics and alternative economic systems.

## ECN 150 HUMANS AND THE EARTH: CAN WE COEXIST?

## Three credit hours

This team-taught, interdisciplinary course examines global environmental issues, including biodiversity, climate, energy and population from economic and other disciplinary perspectives. These other perspectives will vary depending upon the academic disciplines of the other two faculty members who teach the course. The student can satisfy three core credits, either in the sciences (BIO 200) or in the social sciences (ECN 150).

## ECN 279 ELEMENTS OF STATISTICS

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 136 or higher level math course recommended, or consent of the instructor. This course will not count toward satisfying the social sciences portion of the core curriculum requirement of the College.

Introduction to basic statistical concepts including descriptive statistics, probability, confidence intervals, sampling distributions, hypothesis testing, correlation and regression. Emphasis is placed on statistical reasoning and data analysis with applications in economics, business and the social sciences.

## ECN 379 ADVANCED STATISTICAL METHODS

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: ECN 279.
Intensive study of statistical methods and applications widely used in economic and related fields is undertaken. Students normally analyze a chosen research question. Statistical topics include ordinary least squares, generalized least squares, and methods to address other specific data problems. Computer use with statistical software is intensive.

## ECN 301 INTERMEDIATE ECONOMICS I (MICRO THEORY)

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: ECN 101, 102 and 279.
An in-depth intermediate level discussion of price and value theory, as well as distribution theory. The economic decision-making process of consumers, business firms and owners of factors of production operating under different market structures is given rigorous analysis.

ECN 302 INTERMEDIATE ECONOMICS II (MACRO THEORY)
Four credit hours
Prerequisites: ECN 101, 102 and 279.
An in-depth intermediate level discussion of macroeconomics, including an analysis of income determination through the classical and Keynesian models. The analysis includes an examination of the theories of consumption and investment, the nature and causes of business cycles, and the determinants of economic growth.

A study of the history, organization and operation of monetary and banking institutions, their role in the functioning of the economy and monetary and fiscal policies.

## ECN 340 CONTROVERSY AND PROGRESS IN ECONOMICS:

## THE HISTORY OF ECONOMIC IDEAS

Prerequisites: ECN 101 and 102.
This course provides an historical and critical perspective on economics by considering what makes the discipline "scientific," and how economics has progressed. Focusing on "revolutions" and controversy in economic thought, and using original texts, the student considers whether the discipline is independent from ideology, and whether current policy debates have historical precedents. Topics include the Scholastics, Mercantilism, Physiocracy, Classical and Neoclassical Economics, and Keynes. Offered in alternate years.

## ECN 341 EPISODES IN THE ECONOMIC HISTORY OF NORTH AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN <br> Prerequisites: ECN 101 and 102.

Three credit hours

An analysis is conducted of how key past events were shaped by economics, and how current economic policy is informed by historical study. Topics include growth, technological change, income distribution, and government policy in diverse historical settings such as colonization, slavery and emancipation, the Great Depression, and the economic transformation of the industrial Midwest. Offered in alternate years.

## ECN 344/BUS 344 GAME THEORY

Three credit hours

This course addresses the nature of competition and cooperation in economics and business, as well as how cooperative behavior evolves. The notion of Prisoner's Dilemmas and the means by which players and societies extract themselves from the dilemma of individual vs. social rationality will be our focus. We will ask whether purely self-interested behavior is always in the "best" interests of the individuals involved or whether there are long-term benefits of cooperation.

## ECN 349 LABOR IN THE ECONOMY

Three credit hours

Prerequisites: ECN 101 and 102.

Develops the theoretic foundations for the analysis of labor markets. Other topics include education and the development of human capital; labor-market search models; wage-based incentive programs; the theory of union-management negotiation and a discussion of labor-market discrimination. The course emphasizes analytic techniques that may be applied to issues as diverse as welfare reform, immigration policy and the economic incentives to crime.

## ECN 352 PUBLIC FINANCE

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: ECN 101 and 102.
A study of the economic basis for governmental activity. Emphasis is placed on efficiency, market failure, externalities, public goods and collective choice. The theory of taxation and tax incidence is discussed and applied to contemporary tax policy issues. Alternative means of financing government activity and the distribution of powers among governments in a federal system are analyzed. Offered in alternate years.

## ECN 356 URBAN ECONOMICS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: ECN 101 and 102.

A study of the economic processes through which cities and regions develop, grow and mature. Economic theories of urban and metropolitan development are studied and applied to contemporary problems such as urban fiscal and economic decline, crime, poverty, housing, transportation and central city-suburban competition. Offered in alternate years.

Three credit hours

A study of the economic approaches to environmental and natural resource issues. The study includes the ideas, concepts,
and theories that have influenced economists in the formulation of environmental and natural resource policy. The greater emphasis will be on environmental economics. Offered in alternate years.

## ECN 360 COMPARATIVE ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: ECN 101 and 102.
A comparative study of the operation of different economic systems, in theory and as practiced currently in the major economies of the world. Offered when International Economics (ECN 365) is not offered.

## ECN 362 ECONOMICS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES <br> Prerequisites: ECN 101 and 102.

Three credit hours

A study of issues and problems of the economic development of emerging countries: concepts of development and growth, theories of development, domestic and international significance of development plans. Offered in alternate years.

## ECN 363 TOPICS IN ECONOMICS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: ECN 101 and 102
Examination of special topics in economics. A mathematical version of this course is required for students majoring in mathematical economics.

## ECN 365 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: ECN 101 and 102.

A study of the economic relations among the nations, the causes and effects of international specialization and exchange, structural changes in the international economy, and international economic policies. The course emphasizes (1) the theory of international trade and (2) the theory of international finance, including a unit on economic integration (common markets). Offered when Comparative Economic Systems (ECN 360) is not offered.

## ECN 463 RESEARCH SEMINAR

Three credit hours
(Formerly ECN 250) Prerequisites ECN 101, 102, 279, senior standing or permission of instructor. In addition, ECN 301, 302 and 379 are recommended.

A review and discussion of the main research methods used by economists. Students undertake a capstone research project. They begin by choosing and refining a research question, followed by a thorough literature review. Economic theory, evidence, and the development and testing of a hypothesis are used, as appropriate, to answer the research question. Both the question and the methodology are presented to the seminar at various stages of the research.

## ECN 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT

Credit hours to be arranged
Open only to students receiving permission of the Dean of College and having at least a 3.00 cumulative point average. Departmental Thesis/Projects are intended to afford the student an opportunity to engage in a study of a fairly comprehensive field of knowledge, to carry on original investigation where this is possible, and to develop the ability to express oneself. The student works under the direction of a faculty member for Departmental Thesis/Project work. The Guidelines for Departmental Thesis/Project are available in the Economics Department office. Also see Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II.

## EDUCATION

Baldwin-Wallace College is approved by the State of Ohio Department of Education, North Central Association of Colleges and Schools, and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education to prepare teachers for teaching early childhood education (prekindergarten-grade 3), middle childhood education (grades 4-9), mild/moderate educational needs (kindergar-ten-grade 12), adolescent young adult education (grades 7-12), for teaching regular academic subjects offered in the junior and senior high schools, and multi-age education (prekindergarten-grade 12), for teaching subjects such as foreign language, health, music, physical education, and visual arts.

The Division of Education faculty, along with their Arts and Sciences and Conservatory faculty partners, are committed to the development of a strong performance-based program of teacher education. The teacher education curriculum is arranged conceptually around six teacher/educator attributes: content knowledge, professional knowledge, pedagogical knowledge, diversity, educational technology, and professional dispositions. These six attributes comprise a conceptual framework for guiding the academic experiences of all students. Through a series of professional and self-assessments, teacher education graduates will be able to demonstrate proficiency in each of the six areas.

Teacher education candidates participate in field experiences, seminars, classes, and assessment and remediation activities. Successful teacher education candidates learn the art of self-reflection and embody the characteristics of all B-W students in becoming contributing, compassionate, competent educators.

Field experiences are developmentally sequenced to allow students the opportunity to explore teaching as a career choice early in their college experience. Initial field experiences include observation, tutoring, and assisting teachers in their classrooms. By their junior year candidates have not only practiced teaching in their B-W classes, they have planned, conducted and evaluated their teaching in an actual school classroom. By completing a series of steps to qualify for each transition point in the program, students are allowed opportunities to develop the necessary skills, knowledge, and values to move confidently into their final clinical experience, student teaching.

## Dispositions

The faculty in the Division of Education believe that effective teachers possess and develop characteristics, attitudes and behaviors that contribute to their students' success. These include:

1. Candidates will contribute to a positive climate in both the college classroom and in the $\mathrm{P}-12$ setting.
2. Candidates will demonstrate mastery of written and spoken language for self-expression and in communication with others.
3. Candidates are thoughtful and responsive listeners.
4. Candidates will demonstrate a commitment to reflection, assessment, and learning as ongoing processes.
5. Candidates will demonstrate a willingness to give and receive help.
6. Candidates will demonstrate sensitivity to community and cultural norms of the teacher education program, the college classroom, and clinical/practicum settings.
7. Candidates will show that they value human diversity and show respect for others' varied talents and perspectives.
8. Candidates will show that they value the development of critical thinking, independent problem solving, and performance capabilities in himself or herself and P-12 students.
9. Candidates will demonstrate a commitment to keeping abreast of new ideas and understandings in the field of education.
10. Candidates will demonstrate a level of responsibility appropriate for a professional.

Students are periodically assessed in class and field work on these dispositions. They are provided feedback to encourage individual growth and development.

## Licensure

A provisional teacher license, valid for two years, will be issued by the State of Ohio to students who earn the baccalaureate degree, including the prescribed program of general and professional education courses, and who successfully complete the State License Examinations. This license is required for entry into an Entry Year Program and may be used for substitute teaching. Although variations exist according to individual majors, the basic professional education requirements include the following courses and their credit-hour values.

## Early Childhood Education License (prekindergarten-grade 3)

Minimum professional education credits required: 54
For an Early Childhood Education license, a student must major in Early Childhood Education and earn a baccalaureate degree, including the prescribed program of general education, professional education, and curriculum content.

The basic professional education course requirements include the following courses and their credit hour values:

| EDU 101 | Introduction to Education and Teaching | 2 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EDU 102 | Introductory Field Experience | 0 credits |
| EDU 103 | Education of Children with Special Needs | 2 credits |
| EDU 104 | Technologies for the K-12 Educator | 3 credits |
| PSY 205 | Developmental Psychology | 3 credits |
| EDU 202 | Intermediate Field Experience | 0 credits |
| EDU 203 | Introduction to Early Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 204 | The Teaching of Phonics | 3 credits |
| EDU 208 | Developmentally Appropriate Programs in | 2 credits |
|  | Early Childhood Education | 2 credits |
| EDU 209 | Guiding Young Children | camily \& Community in Early Childhood Education |
| EDU 210 | credits |  |
| EDU 330 | Assessment in Early Childhood Education | 2 credits |
| EDU 331 | Literature in Early Childhood Education | 2 credits |
| EDU 332 | Literacy Instruction in Early Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 333 | Reading Instruction in Early Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 334 | Diagnostic \& Remedial Reading Methods | 3 credits |
| EDU 335 | Social Studies Instruction in | 2 credits |
|  | Early Childhood Education | 2 credits |
| EDU 336 | Science/Health Instruction in |  |
|  | Early Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 337 | Mathematics Instruction in |  |
| EDU 480 | Early Childhood Education | Student Teaching in Early Childhood Education |
| EDU 488 credits | Senior Seminar | 1 credit |
| EDU 489 | Multicultural Seminar | 1 credit |

The degree earned with a major in Early Childhood Education is a Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed.)

To earn an additional license in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs, the Early Childhood Education candidate must complete the following sequence of courses.

EDU 343 Reading Instruction in Middle Childhood Education 3 credits
EDU 347 Mathematics Instruction in Middle Childhood Education 3 credits
EDU 474 Introduction to Students with Mild/Moderate 3 credits Educational Needs
EDU 476 Behavior Management for Students with Mild/Moderate 2 credits Educational Needs
EDU 477 Assessment \& Remediation Strategies for Students with 3 credits Mild/Moderate Educational Needs
EDU 415B01 Student Teaching in Mild/Moderate
5 credits
Educational Needs ( $1 / 2$ semester)
EDU 417A01 Student Teaching in Early Childhood Education (1/2 semester) 5 credits

## Middle Childhood Education License (grades 4-9)

## Minimum professional education credits required: 45

For a Middle Childhood Education license, a student must major in Middle Childhood Education, and earn a baccalaureate degree, including the prescribed program of general education, and professional education. In addition, the student must also take the required courses in two of the following teaching fields:
a. Reading and Language Arts (29 hours) (3.000 GPA required)
b. Mathematics (30-32 hours)
c. Science (21-23 hrs.)
d. Social Studies (27 hours)

The basic professional education course requirements include the following courses and their credit hour values:

| EDU 101 | Introduction to Education and Teaching | 2 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EDU 102 | Introductory Field Experience | 0 credits |
| PSY 205 | Developmental Psychology | 3 credits |
| EDU 103 | Education of Children with Special Needs | 2 credits |
| EDU 104 | Technologies for the K-12 Educator | 3 credits |
| EDU 201 | Teaching Strategies \& Management Skills | 4 credits |
| EDU 202 | Intermediate Field Experience | 0 credits |
| EDU 204 | The Teaching of Phonics | 3 credits |
| EDU 205 | Introduction to Middle Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 340 | Assessment of Teaching and Learning | 2 credits |
| EDU 341 | Adolescent/Young Adult Literature | 2 credits |
| EDU 343 | Reading Instruction in Middle Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 348 | Reading in the Content Area | 3 credits |
| EDU 334 | Diagnostic and Remedial Reading Methods | 3 credits |

Choose appropriate methods courses from: (must correlate with teaching field):
EDU 345 Social Studies Instruction in
2 credits Middle Childhood Education
EDU 346 Science/Health Instruction in 2 credits Middle Childhood Education
EDU 347 Mathematics Instruction in 3 credits Middle Childhood Education
EDU 481 Student Teaching in Middle Childhood Education 10 credits
EDU 488 Senior Seminar 1 credit
EDU 489 Multicultural Seminar 1 credit
The degree earned with a major in middle childhood education is a Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S. in Ed.).
See Division of Education for required courses in each area.

To earn an additional license in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs, the Middle Childhood Education candidate must complete the following sequence of courses:

| EDU 342 | Integrated Curriculum for Intervention Specialists <br> Mathematics Instruction in Middle Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EDU 347 | credits |  |
| EDU 474 | Introduction to Students with Mild/Moderate <br> Educational Needs | 3 credits |
| EDU 476 | Behavior Management for Students with <br> Mild/Moderate Educational Needs | 2 credits |
| EDU 477 | Assessment \& Remediation Strategies for <br> Students with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs | 3 credits |
| EDU 415B0 | Student Teaching in Mild/Moderat <br> Educational Needs (1/2 semester) | 5 credits |
| EDU 418A01 | Student Teaching Middle Childhood <br> Education (1/2 semester) | 5 credits |

## Adolescent Young Adult Education (7-12) License

## Minimum professional education credits required: 36-37

For adolescent young adult and multi-age licenses, a student majors in an academic area and, completes courses required for license. Degrees offered include B.A., B.S., and B.M.E., depending upon major.

| EDU 101 | Introduction to Education and Learning | 2 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EDU 102 | Introductory Field Experience | 0 credits |
| EDU 103 | Education of Children with Special Needs | 2 credits |
| EDU 104 | Technologies for the K-12 Educator | 3 credits |
| PSY 205 | Developmental Psychology | 3 credits |
| EDU 201 | Teaching Strategies and Management Skills | 4 credits |
| EDU 202 | Intermediate Field Experience | 0 credits |
| EDU 206 | Introduction to Adolescent Education | 2 credits |
| EDU 340 | Assessment of Teaching and Learning | 2 credits |
| EDU 348 | Reading in the Content Area | 3 credits |
| EDU 350 | Special Methods in Adolescent | $3 / 4$ credits |
|  | Young Adult/Multi-Age Teaching Field |  |
| EDU 487 | Student Teaching: Adolescent Young Adult Education | 10 credits |
|  |  |  |
| EDU 490 | Student Teaching: Multi-Age Education | 10 credits |
| EDU 488 | Senior Seminar | 1 credit |
| EDU 489 | Multicultural Seminar | 1 credit |

## Licensure Courses

Multi-Age Education (prekindergarten through twelve): Foreign Languages-French, German, Spanish; Health; Music; Physical Education; and Visual Arts
Adolescent Young Adult Education (grades seven through twelve): Integrated Language Arts; Integrated Mathematics; Integrated Science; Integrated Social Studies; Life Sciences; and Physical Sciences

Music Education majors have a professional education program that varies from the program listed here. See Music Education for details.

To earn an additional license in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs, the Adolescent Young Adult/Multi-Age Education candidate must complete the following sequence of courses:

| EDU 204 | Teaching of Phonics | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EDU 334 | Diagnostic \& Remedial Reading Methods | 3 credits |
| EDU 342 | Integrated Curriculum for Intervention Specialists | 3 credits |
| EDU 343 | Reading Instruction in Middle Childhood Education <br> EDU 347 <br> EDU 474 | Mathematics Instruction in Middle Childhood Education <br> Introduction to Students with Mild/Moderate <br> Educational Needs <br> Behavior Management for Students with Mild/Moderate <br> Educational Needs |
| EDU 476 | 3 credits |  |
| EDU 477 | Assessment \& Remediation Strategies for Students with <br> Mild/Moderate Educational Needs | 3 credits |
| EDU 415B01 | Student Teaching in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs <br> $(1 / 2$ semester) | 3 credits |
| EDU 419A01 | Student Teaching Adolescent Education (1/2 semester) | 5 credits |

## Mild/Moderate Educational Needs (K-12) License

## Minimum professional education credits required: 70

The Intervention Specialist license is currently the only license area available in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs at Baldwin-Wallace College. For a Mild/Moderate Educational Needs license, a student must major in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs, and earn a baccalaureate degree, including the prescribed program of general education, professional education, curriculum content, and specialization courses.

The basic professional education and specialization course requirements include the following courses and their credit hour values:

| EDU 101 | Introduction to Education and Teaching | 2 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| EDU 102 | Introductory Field Experience | 0 credits |
| EDU 103 | Education of Children with Special Needs | 2 credits |
| EDU 104 | Technologies for the K-12 Educator | 3 credits |
| PSY 205 | Developmental Psychology | 3 credits |
| EDU 201 | Teaching Strategies and Management Skills | 4 credits |
| EDU 202 | Intermediate Field Experience | 0 credits |
| EDU 204 | The Teaching of Phonics | 3 credits |
| EDU 340 | Assessment of Teaching and Learning | 2 credits |
| EDU 331 | Literature in Early Childhood Education | 2 credits |
| EDU 341 | Adolescent/Young Adult Literature | 2 credits |
| EDU 332 | Literacy Instruction in Early Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 333 | Reading Instruction in Early Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 343 | Reading Instruction in Middle Childhood Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 334 | Diagnostic \& Remedial Reading Methods | 3 credits |
| EDU 345 | Social Studies Instruction in | 2 credits |
|  | Middle Childhood Education | 2 credits |
| EDU 346 | Science/Health Instruction in | 3 credits |
|  | Middle Childhood Education |  |
| EDU 347 | Mathematics Instruction in | 4 credits |
|  | Middle Childhood Education | 4 credits |
| PSY 315 | Child Development | 3 credits |
| PSY 325 | Adolescent Development | 2 credits |
| EDU 474 | Introduction to Students with Mild/Moderate |  |
| EDU 476 | Educational Needs | Behavior Management for Students with |
|  | Mild/Moderate Educational Needs | 1 credit |
| EDU 477 | Assessment \& Remediation Strategies for Students with | 3 credits |
| EDU 484 | Mild/Moderate Educational Needs |  |
| EDU 488 | Senior Teaching-Mild/Moderate Educational Needs 10 credits |  |
| EDU 489 | Multicultural Seminar | 1 |

## Licensure in Other States

Qualification for a teaching license in Ohio is usually sufficient for an initial license/certificate in other states. A majority of states participate in a reciprocal agreement with the State of Ohio. In addition, accreditation by the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education may facilitate the securing of a license/certificate outside of Ohio.

## Placement and Job Opportunities

Students are required to submit a completed portfolio by the end of the student teaching experience. The portfolio contains reference letters, final evaluations and evidence of successful teacher preparation and student teaching and is a valuable tool in the interview process.

Information on teaching opportunities may be obtained in the Office of Career Services. Students should refer to the web site at Ohio Department of Education and Baldwin-Wallace College. Students are asked to note the on-campus interview schedules and other teaching opportunities posted on various bulletin boards on campus.

The Office of Career Services assists students with self-assessment, career information and placement. Students are actively engaged in these areas through individual guidance and group programs. Education majors are encouraged to begin their resumes and required portfolios as freshmen or sophomores and pursue internships working with youth or educational organizations throughout college. Career Services meets with students early and often during their college experience so they may realize their goal of employment upon graduation.

Although Career Services offers valuable assistance to prospective teachers, final job placement resides with the candidate. Both the Division of Education and Career Services are pleased to help; the initiative, however, must come from the candidate.

## Field Experience

Many of the professional education courses have planned field experiences. Students are required to spend time in schools in a variety of settings including urban, suburban and rural locations.

In addition to these planned field experiences, candidates are encouraged to secure work experience with youth groups or assist with camp counseling, playground supervision, club sponsorship, etc. Such activity can provide valuable experience in the preparation of teachers.

Transportation to and from any field-based experience including student teaching is the responsibility of the student. Although the Division of Education will assist with arrangements whenever possible, the student must assume the responsibility both for such transportation and for adequate insurance protection.

## Teacher Education Handbook

Each fall the Division of Education prepares a handbook entitled "Policies and Procedures for Teacher Education " All students currently preparing to teach, or who anticipate entering preparation for teaching, should obtain this handbook from the Division of Education or from their advisors.

## Admission and Continuation in the Teacher Education Program Leading to Licensure

## Transition Points

## Point One: Admission to Baldwin-Wallace College

## Criteria:

- The criteria for admission are established by the college officers and published in the current college catalog.


## Point Two: Formal Admission to the Teacher Education Program (In order to advance to 200 level courses) Criteria:

- Take PRAXIS I (Three Academic Skills Assessments-PPST; Reading-10710; Writing-20720; Mathematics-10730)
- Have overall GPA of 2.6 in all B-W course work
- Have completed all prerequisite course work including required field experiences for 200 level courses
- Have earned a cumulative GPA in EDU courses of 2.8 with a grade of C or better in all EDU courses
- Submit verification of "Good Moral Character" form
- Submit formal application. (Should be completed by each candidate while enrolled in EDU 101 or available in Division office.)


## Point Three: Acceptance to Professional Sequence (Methods Courses)

## Criteria:

- Submit passing score on PRAXIS I (Three Academic Skills Assessments-PPST)
- Earn overall GPA of 2.6 in all B-W course work
- Have all prerequisite course work completed including required field experiences
- Earn a cumulative GPA of 2.8 in EDU courses with a grade of C or better in all EDU courses.
- Meet all Teaching Field/Department GPA requirement(s).
- Obtain a "clear" criminal identification and investigation report
- Obtain a "negative" TB test


## Point Four: Acceptance to Clinical Practice

## Criteria:

- Take PRAXIS II (Principles of Learning and Teaching Tests and Subject Assessment/Specialty Area Tests as required by the Ohio Department of Education)
- Earn a cumulative GPA in EDU courses of 2.8 with a grade of C or better in all required methods courses
- Earn overall GPA of 2.6 in all B-W course work
- Meet all Teaching Field/Department GPA requirement(s).


## Point Five: Candidate's Application for Provisional Teacher License Signed by Division Chair Criteria:

- Completion of all required course work and, if appropriate, all degree requirements
- Submit passing scores on PRAXIS II (Principles of Learning and Teaching Tests and Subject Assessment/Specialty Area Tests as required by the Ohio Department of Education)
- Satisfactory evaluation of Clinical Practice and the candidate's Professional Portfolio
- Obtain a "clear" criminal identification and investigation report
- Earn overall GPA of 2.6 in all B-W course work
- Cumulative GPA of 2.8 in EDU course work
- Meet Subject/Department area GPA requirement(s)


## Point Six: Candidate Earns First Professional License

 Criteria:- Candidate successfully completes Entry Year Program including Entry Year Performance Assessment (PRAXIS III)


## Appeal Procedure

Any student has the right to request, in writing to the Division of Education Chairperson of the Teacher Education Committee, a review of a decision made on the status of his/her candidacy.

## Review Procedure

Teacher education candidates who do not qualify at any transition point in the program will be counseled by their academic advisor. The advisor may recommend the following types of remediation: additional course work, repeating a course, or other forms of student support. In cases where continuation is in question, the advisor, current faculty members and the Chair may confer to determine a suggested course of action, including withdrawal from the program.

## Early Childhood Education License

Course Requirements. Early Childhood Education majors must complete the courses as listed on the current "Model Program" including all work listed under (A) General Education/Core Requirements; (B) Professional Education. All methods courses must have been taken within the last five years prior to license and with a grade of " C " or better, and (C) Completion of Graduation Requirements. Minor variations in the program may be accepted provided prior approval is received from the Division of Education Chairperson

The student majoring in early childhood education must meet the College requirements for a baccalaureate degree and also must satisfy the state and College requirements for licensure as an early childhood education teacher.

Licensure. A provisional teacher license, valid for two years, is available for early childhood education, grades prekindergarten through grade three. This license shall be required for entry into an Entry Year Program and may be used for substitute teaching.

## Middle Childhood Education License

The Division of Education offers a licensure program for middle childhood education teachers (grades four through nine). Middle Childhood Education licensure would require a program of: (A) General Education/Core Requirements; (B) Professional Education. The teaching fields consist of course work distributed over two of the following curriculum areas:

1. Reading/Language Arts (29hrs.) (3.000 GPA required)
2. Mathematics (30-32 hrs.)
3. Science (21-23 hrs.)
4. Social Studies (27 hrs.)

## Adolescent Young Adult/Multi-age License

Students preparing for an Adolescent Young Adult Education License (grades seven through twelve) or for a Multi-Age Education License (grades prekindergarten through twelve) must complete the courses as listed on the current "Model Program".

Selecting Teaching Fields. Selection of a teaching field is an extremely important task for each Adolescent Young Adult Education (grades seven through twelve) or Multi-Age Education (grades prekindergarten through twelve) student. A 2.600 grade point average is required for all teaching areas except English and Music Education, where a 3.000 grade point average is required. Teaching fields available at Baldwin-Wallace are:

Multi-Age Education (grades prekindergarten through twelve) Foreign Language: French, German, Spanish<br>Health<br>Music<br>Physical Education<br>Visual Arts

## Adolescent Young Adult Education (grades seven through twelve)

Integrated Language Arts
Integrated Mathematics
Integrated Science
Integrated Social Studies
Life Sciences
Physical Sciences

## Intervention Specialist License (Kindergarten through grade twelve) Mild/Moderate Educational Needs

A license for Mild/Moderate Educational Needs is currently the only area of Intervention Specialist available at BaldwinWallace College.

A license to teach Mild/Moderate Educational Needs is a major within the Division of Education at Baldwin-Wallace College. The student seeking this major must complete the courses listed on the current Mild/Moderate Educational Needs "Model Program" including all work listed under (A) General Education and Core Requirements (B) Professional Education.

The student who qualifies for any license listed above in either Early Childhood Education, Adolescent Young Adult Education or Multi-Age Education also may complete a program in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs. The Middle Childhood, Adolescent Young Adult, and Multi-Age Education programs will require additional courses in order to add Mild/Moderate Educational Needs.

Each Intervention Specialist license candidate is required to complete a satisfactory student teaching experience.

## Praxis II Test Results

According to information provided January 15, 2004, by the Ohio Department of Education,, Baldwin-Wallace College education students exceeded statewide performance on all aggregated areas of the 2002-2003 Praxis II test. Those categories included:

## Category

Principles Learning \& Teaching 5-9
Principles Learning and Teaching 7-12
Early Childhood Education 97\%
Middle School English Language Arts 100\%
Middle School Mathematics 100\%
Middle School Social Studies 92\%
Social Studies Content Knowledge 100\%
Physical Education: Content Knowledge 92\%
Special Education: Knowledge-based Core Principles
Summary Pass Rate-All Test Takers

Pass Rate 96\% 92\% 97\%

100\%
Not available

A more detailed analysis of Praxis II performance by B-W students can be found on the Baldwin-Wallace College web page at www.bw.edu/academics/edu/praxis.

## State License Examination

The State Board of Education of Ohio requires the Praxis II Examinations for all candidates seeking licensure at any level Early Childhood Education, Middle Childhood Education, Adolescent Young Adult Education, Multi-Age Education, and

Mild/Moderate Educational Needs. The Praxis II examination consists of the Principles of Learning and Teaching Exam and the required Specialty Exam.

Candidates currently holding a license and seeking endorsement or validation will be tested only in the areas that they intend to add. Thus, candidates adding Reading or Mild/Moderate Educational Needs endorsement to their license must take the exam in that area. License+Master's candidates must take all the required exams for licensure and endorsements.

Candidates currently holding a license and seeking educational personnel license (e.g. administrator) will be tested in the specialty area.

A candidate for licensure may take any or all required exams as many times as needed, provided the candidate fulfills registration and fee requirements for each "retake."

## Post-Baccalaureate Program (PB): Licensure Only

The Licensure Only program is designed for candidates who have already earned a Bachelor's degree, but do not have a teaching license through the state of Ohio. The Licensure Only program combines undergraduate education and content-area courses leading to an initial Ohio teaching license—but not a formal undergraduate or graduate education degree-in one of the following areas:

- Early Childhood Education (PK-3)
- Middle Childhood Education (4-9)
- Adolescent/Young-Adult Education (7-12)
- Multi-Age Education (K-12)
- Mild/Moderate Educational Needs (K-12)

Admission criteria: Official transcripts from all institutions attended. Cumulative GPA of 2.75. Application and three letters of reference. Contact Evening and Weekend College for materials and details.

## License+Master's Program

The License+Master's program is an alternative licensure program for a student with a degree, and seeking a license. To be admitted to the License+Master's program candidates must hold a cumulative grade point average of 2.75 in the final 60 hours of their undergraduate degree. Candidates who hold an overall grade point average of less than 2.75 but greater than 2.600 will be required to take the Miller's Analogies Test to supplement their application.

As a general rule the Bachelors degree from an accredited 4-year institution of higher education fulfills the general education requirements. To obtain licensure, the student must complete required undergraduate professional education courses, teaching field courses, student teaching, and some additional graduate courses which replace undergraduate professional education courses. All graduate courses in the MAEd program of study are required. License + Master's students who have not taken a psychology course will be required to take PSY 100 or PSY 110. In addition, they will be required to take PSY 205.
Upon completion of all requirements the student earns a license in the specialty area, a Master's degree, and possible endorsement or licensure in the Master's specialization.
The following are the License + Master's programs available at Baldwin-Wallace College. Model Program Sheets delineating the requirements for each License+Master's program may be obtained in the Division of Education.

- Early Childhood Education License with Reading Endorsement.
- Early Childhood Education License with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs License.
- Early Childhood Education License with Educational Technology Endorsement.
- Middle Childhood Education with Reading Endorsement.
- Middle Childhood Education with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs License.
- Middle Childhood Education with Educational Technology Endorsement.
- Adolescent Young Adult Education/Multi-Age License with Reading Endorsement.
- Adolescent Young Adult Education/Multi-Age License with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs License.
- Adolescent Young Adult Education/Multi-Age License with Educational Technology Endorsement.
- Intervention Specialist License - Mild/Moderate Educational Needs License.

Each of these programs are designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to licensure / endorsement in each of the above areas. Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may complete a Master of Arts in Education degree, plus licensure in any of the above areas. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all of the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible

Details concerning the License+Master's program may be obtained in the Division of Education Office.

## Course Descriptions

Suggested four-year course sequences for all Education disciplines are available in the Division of Education office, Wheeler Hall.

## Early Childhood Education

## EDU 101 INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION AND TEACHING

Two credit hours

This course will introduce the beginning student in professional education to teaching at the various levels and licensure areas. Students will explore the foundation of American Education; emerging models of teaching; structural reforms; diversity of learners; multicultural education; and issues and trends affecting education in a diversified, technological and global world.

## EDU 102 INTRODUCTORY FIELD EXPERIENCE Prerequisite: EDU 101

Zero credit hours

This experience is an introduction to teaching in primary, middle, or secondary grade classrooms. Minimum time: 30 hours in an academic setting pre-approved by the Division of Education.

## EDU 103 EDUCATION OF CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 101, PSY 100, PSY 205

This is a survey course designed to introduce the students to characteristics of learners with special learning, physical and emotional needs. Public laws, court cases, teaching and accommodations strategies will be explored as they relate to trends in reaching students having disabilities, gifts and talents, and diverse cultural needs in both special education and inclusive K-12 settings. 15 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 104 TECHNOLOGIES FOR THE K-12 EDUCATOR

Three credit hours

This course will emphasize the use of technologies in the curriculum; including, but not limited to, technology assessment and purchase, software evaluation, mastery of teaching resources (word-processing, spreadsheet, presentation, CD-ROM) instructional strategies, Internet access, electronic classroom training, access and free speech issues, and grant writing.

PSY 205 DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or PSY 110. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the general curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

A course designed to help the student gain knowledge of the sequence of human development from conception and birth through infancy, childhood, adolescence, adulthood and aging. The impact of biological and interpersonal factors in the growth and maturation of the individual is considered.

## EDU 202 INTERMEDIATE FIELD EXPERIENCE

Zero credit hours

This experience is an intensive, full-day experience in an early childhood, middle childhood, or adolescent setting.
Minimum time: 30 hours in a academic setting pre-approved by the Division of Education.

## EDU 203 INTRODUCTION TO EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION <br> Prerequisites: EDU 101, PSY 205.

Three credit hours

This course is designed to provide students with an overview of early childhood education (ages 3-8). Attention will be given to the early childhood profession, its historical, philosophical, and social foundations and how they influence current thought and practice.

EDU 204 THE TEACHING OF PHONICS
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: EDU 203

This course focuses on understanding and applying phonics rules as well as the role of phonics in reading instruction. Students will learn strategies to incorporate phonics in the teaching of reading.

## EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Prerequisites: EDU 203. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 209.
In this course, students will examine factors which are necessary to create responsive learning environments for young children. Many aspects of the environment will be considered to meet the cognitive and physiological needs of young children.

## EDU 209 GUIDING YOUNG CHILDREN

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 203. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 208.
The goal of early childhood professionals is to have children behave in socially acceptable and appropriate ways. This course introduces students to techniques for guiding, supporting and encouraging young children's positive behavior.

## EDU 210 FAMILY AND COMMUNITY IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 208, 209
This course will emphasize changes in contemporary society and families and how those changes affect children and early childhood education programs. Also emphasized will be techniques and strategies for working effectively with diverse family structures and using community resources to support children ages three to eight. Twenty hours of clinical/ field experience are required.

## EDU 330 ASSESSMENT IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 210. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 335, 336, and 337.
This course introduces students to assessment strategies appropriate for use in early childhood learning settings (ages 3-8). Alternatives for formal standardized testing including naturalistic authentic and performance assessment will be investigated. The course addresses current issues relevant to the role of assessment in early childhood education. 20 hours of clinical/field experience required

## EDU 331 LITERATURE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 210. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 332, 333.
Students will survey children's literature appropriate for use in early childhood classrooms. This will include the study of various genres of children's literature, as well as strategies for using literature across the curriculum. 25 hours of clinical/ field experience hours required

## EDU 332 LITERACY INSTRUCTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION <br> Must be taken concurrently with EDU 331, 333.

Three credit hours

Students will study techniques, materials, and philosophical approaches to language arts instruction in the early childhood classroom (ages 3-8). Topics include reading, written expression. oral language, and handwriting. 25 hours of clinical/ field experience hours required

## EDU 333 READING INSTRUCTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Must be taken concurrently with EDU 331, 332.
Students will study the techniques, materials, and philosophical approaches to literacy instruction for children ages 3-8. This will include topics such as: approaches to reading instruction, emergent reading and writing, using literature, reading comprehension, word identification, vocabulary, home-school partnerships, assessment, and teaching reading in diverse classrooms. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 334 DIAGNOSTIC AND REMEDIAL READING METHODS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 330, 333
Students will study diagnostic and remedial techniques for teaching reading to students who are experiencing difficulty in reading. This course is designed for students preparing to teach in early childhood, middle childhood, and mild/moderate educational needs settings. 25 hours of clinical/field experience required

Prerequisites: EDU 210. Must be taken concurrently: EDU 330, 336, 337.
Students will study methods, materials, and teaching strategies used in the social studies curriculum for children ages 3-8. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 336 SCIENCE INSTRUCTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATIONTwo credit hours

Must be taken concurrently: EDU 330, 335, 337.
This course is a study of the methods and materials used in the science/health curriculum for children ages 3-8. The course will emphasize the teacher's role in establishing the experiential,conceptual, and attitudinal foundation that will prepare children for future science/health learning. 25 hours of clinical/experience hours required

## EDU 337 MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Three credit hours
Must be taken concurrently: EDU 330, 335, 336.
Students will study the methods and materials applicable to teaching mathematics to children ages 3-8. A problemsolving approach will be emphasized. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 480 STUDENT TEACHING IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

Ten credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 337. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 488, 489.
This is a supervised program of observation, participation and classroom teaching experiences in an early childhood setting. Requests for student teaching assignments are limited to schools within a specified distance from BaldwinWallace College. Placements are made by the Division of Education, not the individual student.

## EDU 488 SENIOR SEMINAR

One semester hour
Must be taken concurrently with student teaching.
Students will discuss student issues and trends affecting the teaching profession. Topics include, but are not limited to, communication with parents, professional associations, legal and ethical issues.

## EDU 489 MULTICULTURAL SEMINAR

One semester hour
Must be taken concurrently with student teaching.
This course is designed to sensitize students to those cultural factors which influence education, develop an appreciation of cultural similarities and differences, create an awareness of the goals and methodologies of ethnic studies and multicultural education and develop skills in teaching the culturally different student.

## Middle Childhood Education

## EDU 101 INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION AND TEACHING

Two credit hours

This course will introduce the beginning student in professional education to teaching at the various levels and licensure areas. Students will explore the foundation of American Education; emerging models of teaching; structural reforms; diversity of learners; multicultural education; and issues and trends affecting education in a diversified, technological and global world.

## EDU 102 INTRODUCTORY FIELD EXPERIENCE

## Zero credit hours

This experience is an introduction to teaching in pre-school, primary, middle, or secondary grade classrooms. Minimum time: 30 hours in an academic setting pre-approved by the Division of Education.

EDU 103 EDUCATION OF CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS
Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 101, PSY 100, PSY 205.
This is a survey course designed to introduce the students to characteristics of learners with special learning, physical and emotional needs. Public laws, court cases, teaching and accommodations strategies, will be explored as they relate to trends in reaching students having disabilities, gifts and talents, and diverse cultural needs in both special education and inclusive K-12 settings. 15 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

This course will emphasize the use of technologies in the curriculum; including, but not limited to, technology assessment and purchase, software evaluation, mastery of teaching resources (word-processing, spreadsheet, presentation, CD-ROM), instructional strategies, Internet access, electronic classroom training, access and free speech issues, and grant writing.

## EDU 201 TEACHING STRATEGIES AND MANAGEMENT SKILLS

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 101, PSY 205
Students will study general strategies for teaching students ages 3 through 21. Areas to be included are: planning for instruction; questioning, probing, and reinforcement skills; classroom management theories and techniques; observational, clinical and peer teaching skills. 10-20 hours of clinical/experience hours required

## EDU 202 INTERMEDIATE FIELD EXPERIENCE

Zero credit hours
This experience is an intensive, full-day experience in an early childhood, middle childhood, or adolescent setting. Minimum time: 30 hours in a academic setting pre-approved by the Division of Education.

## EDU 204 THE TEACHING OF PHONICS <br> Prerequisites: EDU 101, PSY 205

Three credit hours

This course focuses on understanding and applying phonics rules as well as the role of phonics in reading instruction. Students will learn strategies to incorporate phonics in the teaching of reading.

## EDU 205 INTRODUCTION TO MIDDLE CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 103

The students will study the philosophy, curriculum organization, and goals of middle childhood education. The nature of emerging adolescent learners and teaching methodologies unique to this population will be emphasized.

## EDU 334 DIAGNOSTIC AND REMEDIAL READING METHODS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 205, 343

Students will study diagnostic and remedial techniques for teaching reading to students who are experiencing difficulty in reading. This course is designed for students preparing to teach in early childhood, middle childhood, and mild/moderate intervention settings. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 340 ASSESSMENT OF TEACHING AND LEARNING

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 201, 205. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 348.
Students will study elements of measurement, evaluation, effective teaching, and student achievement in diverse settings. The course will emphasize: evaluation methods, grading systems, standardized and teacher-made tests and their interpretation, as well as formal and informal assessment methods. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 341 ADOLESCENT/YOUNG ADULT LITERATURE

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 201, 205. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 343.
This course is a survey of literature appropriate for use in the classroom for students ages 8 - 14 . Included is the study of many genres of literature, as well as strategies for using literature across the curriculum. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required.

EDU 342 INTEGRATED CURRICULUM FOR INTERVENTION SPECIALISTS
Three credit hours

## Prerequisites: EDU 201. May be taken concurrently: EDU 340. Only required for Middle Childhood, Adolescent Young Adult or Multi-Age Education students who add Mild/Moderate Educational Needs to their license.

This course is designed to give an understanding of the elementary curriculum to students with middle childhood, adolescent, or multi-age licenses who are seeking the Intervention Specialist license in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs. Integrated content methods and accommodations in reading/language arts, math, science/health, and social studies will be explored.

Students will study the techniques, materials, and philosophical approaches to reading instruction for students ages 8-14. Included are topics such as: reading comprehension, word identification, reading in the content areas, integrating literacy instruction across the curriculum, using literature to teach reading, assessment and teaching reading in diverse classrooms. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 345 SOCIAL STUDIES INSTRUCTION IN MIDDLE CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 201, 205
Students will study materials and teaching strategies applied to the social studies curriculum for students ages 8-14. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 346 SCIENCE/HEALTH INSTRUCTION IN MIDDLE CHILDHOOD EDUCATION <br> Prerequisites: EDU 201, 205

Two credit hours

Students will study the methods and materials used in the science/health curriculum for students ages 8-14. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 347 MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTION IN MIDDLE CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 201, 205
Students will study the materials and teaching techniques applicable to teaching mathematics to students ages 8 -14. A problem-solving approach will be emphasized. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 348 READING IN THE CONTENT AREA

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 201, 205. Must be taken with EDU 340.
This course is a study of strategies for teaching reading in the content areas. It is required for students planning to teach at the secondary level. 25 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 481 STUDENT TEACHING IN MIDDLE CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Ten credit hours
Prerequisites: Methods courses. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 488,489.

This is a supervised program of observation, participation and classroom teaching experiences in two chosen subject areas in a middle childhood setting. Requests for student teaching assignments are limited to schools within a specified distance from Baldwin-Wallace College. Placements are made by the Division of Education, not by the individual student.

## EDU 488 SENIOR SEMINAR

One semester hour
Must be taken concurrently with student teaching and EDU 489.
Students will discuss student issues and trends affecting the profession. Topics include, but are not limited to, communication with parents, professional associations, and legal issues.

## EDU 489 MULTICULTURAL SEMINAR

One semester hour
Must be taken concurrently with student teaching and EDU 488.
This course is designed to sensitize students to those cultural factors which influence education, develop an appreciation of cultural similarities and differences, create an awareness of the goals and methodologies of ethnic studies and multicultural education and develop skills in teaching the culturally different student.

## Adolescent Young Adult/Multi-age Education

## EDU 101 INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION AND TEACHING

Two credit hours
This course will introduce the beginning student in profession education to teaching at the various levels and licensure
areas. Students will explore the foundation of American Education; emerging models of teaching; structural reforms; diversity of learners; multicultural education; and issues and trends affecting education in a diversified, technological and global world.

## EDU 102 INTRODUCTORY FIELD EXPERIENCE

## Zero semester hours

This experience is an introduction to teaching in pre-school, primary, middle, or secondary grade classrooms. Minimum time: 30 hours in an academic setting pre-approved by the Division of Education.

## EDU 103 EDUCATION OF CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 101, PSY 100, PSY 205
This is a survey course designed to introduce the students to characteristics of learners with special learning, physical, and emotional needs. Public laws, court cases, teaching and accommodations strategies, will be explored as they relate to trends in reaching students having disabilities, gifts and talents, and diverse cultural needs both in special education and in inclusive K-12 settings. 15 hours of clinical/field experience hours required

## EDU 104 TECHNOLOGIES FOR THE K-12 EDUCATOR

Three credit hours
This course will emphasize the use of technologies in the curriculum; including, but not limited to, technology assessment and purchase, software evaluation, mastery of teaching resources (word-processing, spreadsheet, presentation, CD-ROM), instructional strategies, Internet access, electronic classroom training, access and free speech issues, and grant writing.

## EDU 201 TEACHING STRATEGIES AND MANAGEMENT SKILLS

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 101, PSY 205
Students will study general strategies for teaching students ages 3 through 21. Areas to be included are: planning for instruction; questioning, probing, and reinforcement skills; classroom management theories and techniques; observational, clinical and peer teaching skills. 10-20 hours clinical/experience required

## EDU 202 INTERMEDIATE FIELD EXPERIENCE

Zero credit hours
This experience is an intensive, full-day experience in an early childhood, middle childhood, or adolescent setting. Minimum time: 30 hours in a academic setting pre-approved by the Division of Education.

## EDU 206 INTRODUCTION TO ADOLESCENT EDUCATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 103
This course is an overview of adolescent education for students ages 12 through 21. Current issues confronting the secondary school will be addressed.

## EDU 340 ASSESSMENT OF TEACHING AND LEARNING

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 206. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 348.
Students will study elements of measurement, evaluation, effective teaching, and student achievement in diverse settings. The course will emphasize: evaluation methods, grading systems, standardized and teacher-made tests and their interpretation, as well as formal and informal assessment methods. 20 hours clinical/field experience required.

Prerequisites: EDU 201. Must be taken concurrently: EDU 340. Only required for Middle Childhood, Adolescent Young Adult or Multi-Age Education students who add Mild/Moderate Educational Needs to their license.

This course is designed to give an understanding of the elementary curriculum to students with middle childhood, adolescent, or multi-age licenses who are seeking the Intervention Specialist license in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs. Integrated content methods and accommodations in reading/language arts, math, science/health, and social studies will be explored.

Prerequisites: EDU 206. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 340
This course is a study of strategies for teaching reading in the content areas. It is required for students planning to teach at the secondary level. Students planning to teach in middle childhood education may take this course or EDU 334. 25 hours clinical/experience required

## EDU 350 SPECIAL METHODS IN ADOLESCENT YOUNG ADULT/MULTI-AGE TEACHING FIELD <br> Prerequisites: EDU 348

This course is designed to provide a special teaching methodology in the student's teaching field. In-school experiences are required as part of the course. 75 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 487 STUDENT TEACHING, ADOLESCENT YOUNG ADULT

Ten credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 350. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 488, 489.
This is a supervised program of observation, participation and classroom teaching experiences in a secondary school. Requests for student teaching assignments are limited to schools within a specified distance from Baldwin-Wallace College. Placements are made by the Division of Education, not by the individual student.

## OR

EDU 490 STUDENT TEACHING, MULTI-AGE EDUCATION
Ten semester hours
Prerequisites: EDU 350. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 488, 489.
This is a supervised program of observation, participation and classroom teaching experiences in elementary, middle and/ or secondary schools. Requests for student teaching assignments are limited to schools within a specified distance from Baldwin-Wallace College. Placements are made by the Division of Education, not by the individual student.

## EDU 488 SENIOR SEMINAR

One semester hour
Must be taken concurrently with EDU 487 or 490, 489.
Students will discuss student issues and trends affecting the profession. Topics include, but are not limited to, communication with parents, professional associations, and legal issues.

## EDU 489 MULTICULTURAL SEMINAR

One semester hour
Must be taken concurrently with EDU 487 or 490, 488.
This course is designed to sensitize students to those cultural factors which influence education, develop an appreciation of cultural similarities and differences, create an awareness of the goals and methodologies of ethnic studies and multicultural education and develop skills in teaching the culturally different student.

## Mild/Moderate Educational Needs

## EDU 101 INTRODUCTION TO EDUCATION AND TEACHING

This course will introduce the beginning student in professional education to teaching at the various levels and licensure areas. Students will explore the foundation of American Education; emerging models of teaching; structural reforms; diversity of learners; multicultural education; and issues and trends affecting education in a diversified, technological and global world.

## EDU 102 INTRODUCTORY FIELD EXPERIENCE

Zero credit hours

This experience is an introduction to teaching in pre-school, primary, middle, or secondary grade classrooms. Minimum time: 30 hours in an academic setting pre-approved by the Division of Education.

This is a survey course designed to introduce the students to characteristics of learners with special learning, physical, and emotional needs. Public laws, court cases, teaching and accommodations strategies, will be explored as they relate to trends in reaching students having disabilities, gifts and talents, and diverse cultural needs both in special education and in inclusive K-12 settings. 15 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 104 TECHNOLOGIES FOR THE K-12 EDUCATOR

## Three credit hours

This course will emphasize the use of technologies in the curriculum; including, but not limited to, technology assessment and purchase, software evaluation, mastery of teaching resources (word-processing, spreadsheets, presenting CD-ROM, laser disc), instructional strategies, Internet access, electronic classroom training, access and free speech issues, and grant writing.

## EDU 201 TEACHING STRATEGIES AND MANAGEMENT SKILLS <br> Prerequisites: EDU 101, PSY 205

Four credit hours

Students will study general strategies for teaching students ages 3 through 21. Areas to be included are: planning for instruction; questioning, probing, and reinforcement skills; classroom management theories and techniques; observational, clinical and peer teaching skills. 10-20 hours clinical/experience required

## EDU 202 INTERMEDIATE FIELD EXPERIENCE

Zero credit hours
This experience is an intensive, full-day experience in an early childhood, middle childhood, or adolescent setting.
Minimum time: 30 hours in an academic setting pre-approved by the Division of Education.

## EDU 204 THE TEACHING OF PHONICS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 101, PSY 205
This course focuses on understanding and applying phonics rules as well as the role of phonics in reading instruction. Students will learn strategies to incorporate phonics in the teaching of reading.

## EDU 331 LITERATURE IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 204. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 332 and 333.
Students will survey children's literature appropriate for use in early childhood classrooms. This will include the study of many various genres of children's literature, as well as strategies for using literature across the curriculum. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 332 LITERACY INSTRUCTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 204. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 331 and 333.
Students will study techniques, materials, and philosophical approaches to language arts instruction in the early childhood classroom (ages 3-8). Topics include reading, written expression, oral language, and writing. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

EDU 333 READING INSTRUCTION IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 204. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 331 and 332.
Students will study the techniques, materials, and philosophical approaches to literacy instruction for children ages 3-8. This will include topics such as: approaches to reading instruction, emergent reading and writing, using literature, reading comprehension, word identification, vocabulary, home-school partnerships, assessment, and teaching reading in diverse classrooms. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 334 DIAGNOSTIC AND REMEDIAL READING METHODS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 333
Students will study diagnostic and remedial techniques for teaching learners who are experiencing difficulty in reading.

This course is designed for students preparing to teach in early childhood, middle childhood, and mild/moderate educational needs settings. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 340 ASSESSMENT OF TEACHING AND LEARNING

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 333. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 345, 346, 347
Students will study elements of measurement, evaluation, effective teaching, and student achievement in diverse settings. The course will emphasize: evaluation methods, grading systems, standardized and teacher-made tests and their interpretation, as well as formal and informal assessment methods. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 341 ADOLESCENT/YOUNG ADULT LITERATURE

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 204. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 343.
This course is a survey of literature appropriate for use in the classroom for students ages 8 -14. Included is the study of many various genres of children's literature, as well as strategies for using literature across the curriculum. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 343 READING INSTRUCTION IN MIDDLE CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 204. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 341.
Students will study the techniques, materials, and philosophical approaches to reading instruction for students ages 8-14. Included are topics such as: reading comprehension, word identification, reading in the content areas, integrating literacy instruction across the curriculum, using literature to teach reading, assessment and teaching reading in diverse classrooms. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 345 SOCIAL STUDIES INSTRUCTION IN MIDDLE CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 204. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 346, 347.
Students will study materials and teaching strategies applied to the social studies curriculum for students ages 8-14. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 346 SCIENCE INSTRUCTION IN MIDDLE CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 204. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 345, 347.
Students will study the methods and materials used in the science/health curriculum for students ages 8-14. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 347 MATHEMATICS INSTRUCTION IN MIDDLE CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 204. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 345, 346.
Students will study the materials and teaching techniques applicable to teaching mathematics to students ages $8-14$. A problem-solving approach will be emphasized. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 474 INTRODUCTION TO STUDENTS WITH MILD/MODERATE EDUCATIONAL NEEDS Three credit hours

Prerequisites: EDU 204. May be taken concurrently: EDU 476.
This course is a study of historical and current definition, characteristics, and needs of students with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs (ages 5-21), and how they change through the lifespan. Focus will be on academic, behavioral, and social assessment and interventions based on current research and inclusive, co-teaching models. 20 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 476 BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT FOR STUDENTS WITH MILD/MODERATE EDUCATIONAL NEEDS <br> Prerequisites: EDU 474

Two credit hours

This course is a study of classroom management approaches for learners ages 5-21, including behaviorist, psychodynamic, environmental, and biophysical models with their legal and ethical implications. Baseline data collection, token economies, contracts and certificates, group processes, medical interventions, and classroom arrangements are discussed. 5 hours of field experience and 10 hours of clinical experience required

This course is a study of the use of formal and informal diagnostic instruments used forplanning individual instruction for students with mild/moderate educational needs. Remedial and compensatory strategies used to teach these individuals (ages 5-21) are also examined. 25 hours clinical/field experience required

## EDU 484 STUDENT TEACHING IN MILD/MODERATE EDUCATIONAL NEEDS

Ten credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 476, 477. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 488, 489.
This is a period of guided teaching of students with mild/moderate educational needs under the direction of a certificated/ licensed special educator. Requests for student teaching assignments are limited to schools within a specified distance from Baldwin-Wallace College. Placements are made by the Division of Education, not by the individual student.

## EDU 488 SENIOR SEMINAR

One semester hour
Must be taken concurrently with EDU 484, 489.
Students will discuss student issues and trends affecting the profession. Topics include, but are not limited to, communication with parents, professional associations, and legal issues.

## EDU 489 MULTICULTURAL SEMINAR

One semester hour
Must be taken concurrently with EDU 484, 488.

This course is designed to sensitize students to those cultural factors which influence education, develop an appreciation of cultural similarities and differences, create an awareness of the goals and methodologies of ethnic studies and multicultural education and develop skills in teaching the culturally different student.

## ENGLISH

The curriculum in English offers study in several areas. Interested students may take courses designed to improve their understanding of and skills in essay writing, creative writing, and journalistic writing. Courses in literature offer students the opportunity to learn to read perceptively in the various genres and to study American, British, and World literatures in an historical context. Courses in language explore the nature of language, its role in society, and the history and current state of English. The major provides useful preparation for graduate school in English, for professional school in law, and for careers in public relations, education, advertising, publishing, and journalism.

## English Major

Computer Code: ENGL

## Minimum credits required ( 5 categories): 41-43 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## I. Introductions to literary analysis and interpretation - 6 credits (all of the following)

| ENG 126F | Introduction to Fiction | 2 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ENG 127F | Introduction to Poetry | 2 credits |
| ENG 128 F | Introduction to Drama | 2 credits |

II. Studies in the literary traditions - 8 credits (two of the following)

ENG 241IF Survey of British Literature I 4 credits
ENG 242IF Survey of British Literature II 4 credits
ENG 250F Survey of American Literature 4 credits
ENG 280IF Survey of World Literature 4 credits

> III. Advanced studies in English - 18-20 credits (five of the following)* ENG 316(I) Studies in Literary History ENG 328(I) Studies in Major Authors ENG 335I Studies in World Literature ENG 336(I) Studies in Genres, Themes, or Modes ENG 463(I) Seminar 4 credits (prerequisite required) (prerequisite required)

ENG 316(I), 328(I), 335I, 336(I), and 463(I) are not individual courses; they are inclusive categories of courses. For example, there is no course called ENG 328 Major Authors. Rather, there is ENG 328I Chaucer, ENG 328I Shakespeare, etc.

Also, students are not required to take a course in each 300-level category. Any combination of courses with the numbers 316(I), 328(I), 335I, 336(I), 463(I) satisfies the "Advanced Studies" requirement.
*Students who have 6 hours of the ENG 131, 132, 133F sequence may count ENG 305, 306, 307 toward the 18-20 hours required in this section.

IV. Writing - 6 credits (two of the following)<br>ENG 131 Workshop in Exposition and Argument

3 credits (Test placement or prerequisite required)
Required of all majors except those who have been exempted from the core curriculum writing requirement. English majors who have been exempted from ENG 131 must take ENG 305 plus another writing class from those listed below to satisfy the writing course requirement for the major.

Choose one additional course from the following ( 3 credits)
ENG 132 Workshop in Journalism 3 credits (prerequisite required)
ENG 133F Workshop in Creative Writing 3 credits (prerequisite required)
ENG 305 Advanced Expository and Argumentative Writing 3 credits (prerequisite required)
ENG 306 Advanced Journalism 3 credits (prerequisite required)
ENG 307 Advanced Creative Writing 3 credits (prerequisite required)
Students planning graduate study are advised to take at least three hours in advanced writing.

## V. Language $\mathbf{- 3}$ credits

ENG 210 Introduction to the Study of Language 3 credits

Note: For the Interdisciplinary Major in Communication for Lifelong Learning, see page 91.

## English Minor in Writing

The English minor in writing must take a minimum of six courses in English including five of the following for a total of 17 credits. ENG 133F-Poetry and ENG 133F-Fiction can count as two of the five courses.

ENG 131 Workshop in Exposition and Argument
ENG 132 Workshop in Journalism
ENG 133F Workshop in Creative Writing
ENG 210 Introduction to the Study of Language
ENG 305 Advanced Expository and Argumentative Writing
ENG 306 Advanced Journalism
ENG 307 Advanced Creative Writing

3 credits (test placement or prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits
3 credits (test placement or prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)

## English Minor in Literature <br> The English minor in literature must take a minimum of 18 credits in English including:

6 credits (three of the following)
ENG 126F Introduction to Fiction 2 credits
ENG 127F Introduction to Poetry 2 credits
ENG 128F Introduction to Drama 2 credits
ENG 129F Introduction to Literature: Open Topic 2 credits
4 credits (one of the following)
ENG 241IF Survey of British Literature I 4 credits
ENG 242IF Survey of British Literature II 4 credits
ENG 250F Survey of American Literature 4 credits
ENG 280IF Survey of World Literature 4 credits
8 credits (two of the following)
Two literature courses at the 300, 400 level (prerequisites required)

## English Education

These requirements are explained under Division of Education. Students who wish to teach English in Ohio schools should check with the Division of Education for further explanation of these requirements.

## Course Descriptions

## Lower-Level Courses

ENG 050(I) INDEPENDENT STUDY
One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II.
ENG 070 INTERNSHIP
Credit hours to be arranged
See Internship, Section II.

## ENG 111 COLLEGE COMPOSITION

Three credit hours
A first course in college-level writing, emphasizing such fundamentals as clarity, coherence, organization, grammatical and mechanical correctness, logic, and content. Core requirement; should be taken in the first year, preferably in the first semester.

## ENG 126F INTRODUCTION TO FICTION

Two credit hours
Readings in the short story and/or novel. The aim of the course is to provide an understanding and appreciation of
significant works of fiction. Usually the course will require discussion and writing about the works read. Usually the course will be taught in the 8 -week minimester format.

## ENG 127F INTRODUCTION TO POETRY

Two credit hours

Readings in poetry. The aim of the course is to provide an understanding and appreciation of significant works of poetry. Usually the course will require discussion and writing about the poems read. Usually the course will be taught in the 8week minimester format.

## ENG 128F INTRODUCTION TO DRAMA

Two credit hours
Readings of selected plays. The aim of the course is to provide an understanding and appreciation of significant works of drama. Usually the course will require discussion and writing about the plays read. Usually the course will be taught in the 8 -week minimester format.

## ENG 129F INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE: OPEN TOPIC

Two credit hours
This course can count toward the core fine arts requirement but may not substitute for the ENG 126F, 127F, 128F requirement for the English major.

## ENG 131 WORKSHOP IN EXPOSITION AND ARGUMENT

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: ENG 111 or placement.
Assignments in writing expository and argumentative prose with particular emphasis on content development. Core requirement; should be taken in the first year, preferably by the second semester.

## ENG 132 WORKSHOP IN JOURNALISM

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Students must have completed the college writing requirement (ENG 131, or exemption) before enrolling in ENG 132.

Assignments in writing news and features, with emphasis on improving general writing skills, and understanding news values and the functions of journalism in our society.

## ENG 133F WORKSHOP IN CREATIVE WRITING

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Students must have completed the college writing requirement (ENG 131, or exemption) plus ENG 126 F for ENG 133F Fiction or ENG 127F for ENG 133F Poetry, or permission of the instructor.

Assignments in writing poetry or fiction. Students who have taken ENG 133F-Fiction may also take ENG 133F-Poetry for credit and vice versa.

## ENG 210 INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE

Three credit hours
An introduction to linguistics focusing on the nature of language; its role in human society; its acquisition in childhood and its development; and the sounds, forms, and structures of English from Anglo-Saxon times to the present, with emphasis on current American English and its regional, social, ethnic, and gender variations. No previous work in linguistics is necessary. Required of all English majors.

## ENG 241IF SURVEY OF BRITISH LITERATURE I

## Four credit hours

A study of selected major British works from the Anglo-Saxon times to 1798, read in their historical contexts.

## ENG 242IF SURVEY OF BRITISH LITERATURE II

Four credit hours
A study of selected major British works from 1798 to the twentieth century, read in their historical contexts.

## ENG 250F SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE

A study of selected works that represent American literature from colonial times through the mid-twentieth century, read in their historical contexts.

Varied topics oriented to the non-major.

## ENG 280IF SURVEY OF WORLD LITERATURE

## Four credit hours

A study of selected classics that represent the growth and development of world literature from Ancient to Early Modern Times, read in their historical contexts. Varied topics.

## Advanced Courses

The advanced courses listed below provide approaches to literature and language from a variety of significant viewpoints. They are intended primarily for majors and non-majors who have had courses in the 100 and 200 series. Students may enroll for advanced courses in literature only if they have had six hours of literature (ENG 126F, 127F, 128F, or one of the former and one of ENG 241IF, 242IF, 250F, 280IF, or the equivalent in transferred credits). Since the topics change from term to term, the courses may be repeated for credit.

## ENG 305 WORKSHOP IN ADVANCED EXPOSITORY AND ARGUMENTATIVE WRITING <br> Three credit hours <br> Prerequisite: ENG 131or exemption.

An advanced course in expository and argumentative prose for students who have successfully completed ENG 131.

## ENG 306 ADVANCED JOURNALISM

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: ENG 132.
A study of different approaches and styles of journalistic writing in publications with a national distribution, with a focus on helping students to improve their own writing styles.

## ENG 307 ADVANCED CREATIVE WRITING

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: ENG $133 F$.
Individualized and comprehensive assignments in a specialized form such as the short story, the poem, or the play. May be repeated for credit in a different genre.

ENG 316(I) STUDIES IN LITERARY HISTORY
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Six hours of literature (ENG 126F, 127F, 128F, or one of the former and one of ENG 241IF, 242IF, 250F, 280IF, or the equivalent in transferred credits).

Courses offered under this number are designed to provide advanced study of specific periods in the history of British or American literature.

## ENG 328(I) STUDIES OF MAJOR AUTHORS

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Six hours of literature (ENG 126F, 127F, 128F, or one of the former and one of ENG 241IF, 242IF, 250F, 280IF, or the equivalent in transferred credits).

Courses offered under this number concentrate on the work of a single major writer or of a small group of closely-allied writers.

ENG 335I STUDIES IN WORLD LITERATURE
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Six hours of literature (ENG 126F, 127F, 128F, or one of the former and one of ENG 241IF, 242IF, 250F, 280IF, or the equivalent in transferred credits).

A study of selected works in translation from the great literatures of the world.
ENG 336(I) STUDIES IN SPECIFIC GENRES, THEMES OR MODES
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Six hours of literature (ENG 126F, 127F, 128F, or one of the former and one of ENG 241IF, 242IF, 250F, 280IF, or the equivalent in transferred credits).

Courses offered under this number offer intensive study of the development of a single genre, such as the epic, novel or biography; or of a particular literary mode, such as satire or tragedy; or of a recurring theme as it can be traced in various eras and cultures.

The Division of Education offers a special section of EDU 350 through the English Department for students seeking licensure in English. Students enrolled in this section are required to enroll simultaneously in ENG 351, Research Methods for Teaching Integrated Language Arts, Adolescent and Young Adult (two credit hours) offered by the English Department. (See English Department website at www.bw.edu.)

## ENG 351 RESEARCH METHODS FOR TEACHING INTEGRATED LANGUAGE ARTS, ADOLESCENT AND YOUNG ADULT

Provides methodologies for researching literary texts, that is, how to identify and find criticism of those considered expert on a text, author, or period. Practice includes a research project, incorporation of research into the unit for methods, and incorporation of research into the methods field experience lesson plans. Must be taken concurrently with EDU 350, Special Methods for Integrated Language Arts, Adolescent/Multi-Age Teachers.

## ENG 463(I) SEMINAR

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Written consent of the instructor.
Varied topics. May be counted toward "Advanced Studies in English" requirement.
ENG 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT
Credit hours to be arranged

See Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II.

## ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES MINOR

## Minimum credits required: 18

The primary goal of the Environmental Studies Minor at Baldwin-Wallace College is to provide students with an interdisciplinary perspective of the relationship between humans and their environment. The minor combines coursework and practical experience. Students explore connections among the natural sciences, the social sciences and the humanities as they investigate the context in which environmental problems emerge. Completion of the minor should heighten the students’ ability to contribute to the creation of sustainable human societies. The minor is especially recommended for students interested in pursuing careers or graduate work in environmentally related fields.

All students must earn a minimum of 18 semester hours distributed among the following requirements to complete the minor:

- Completion of Humans and the Earth, preferably in the freshman year-Three credits

For a course description, see ECN 150 under Economics.

- Completion of a capstone experience. This may consist of a senior seminar or an internship. Either option would be worth three credit hours.

The seminar would allow students to do in-depth research on a particular environmental problem. Presumably the research would culminate in a written report. Seminars would be organized by faculty with specific environmental interests.

Internships would allow students to gain practical work experience with an organization or business that regularly deals with environmental issues. Each internship must be approved by the Environmental Minor Committee and must involve a minimum of one semester's work equivalent to the work involved in a three credit hour course. Methods for evaluating the internship must be established through collaboration of the student, the Environmental Minor Committee, and the organization/business that provides the internship.

- A student wishing to declare an Environmental Studies Minor must meet with the director of the Environment Studies Minor, preferably no later than the end of the student's sophomore year to develop a plan for completing the minor's requirements. If the student intends to complete an internship, the plan should include a timetable for submitting an internship proposal to the Environmental Studies Committee and then carrying out the work for the internship.
- Additional Coursework requirements- In addition to the requirements described above, each student will be expected to complete a minimum of six credits of coursework in the natural sciences and six credits of coursework in the social sciences/humanities/business. The student must choose from among the following courses to satisfy these coursework requirements:


## Natural Sciences

| BIO 111 | Field Biology |
| :---: | :--- |
| BIO 313 | Ecology |
| BIO 334 | Invertebrate Zoology |
| +CHM 200(IH) | Science |
| GEO 111L(H) | The Dynamic Earth |
| GEO 121I | Physical Geography |
| PHY 102 | Energy and the Future |

3 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
3-4 credits
4 credits
4 credits

3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits
3 credits
2 credits
3 credits

+ Topic must be approved by Environmental Studies Committee.


## FAMILY AND CONSUMER SCIENCES

By studying Family and Consumer Sciences courses, students obtain knowledge and skills necessary to make reasoned decisions about problems facing individuals and families in daily living. Information from the various disciplines is synthesized into a unified body that includes nutrition and wellness, consumer resource management, family relations, parenting and human development.

Baldwin-Wallace College does not have a major in Family and Consumer Sciences. Family and Consumer Sciences provides opportunities to develop knowledge, skills and attitudes and behavior needed for promoting optimal nutrition and overall wellness across the life span. Therefore, beginning in the Fall of 2004, Family and Consumer Sciences subject matter will be incorporated into the Division of Health and Physical Education.

A minor in Child and Family is available through the Division of Health and Physical Education. Students pursuing careers that pertain to young children and families may benefit from this minor. The Child and Family minor is not designed to help the student meet all the prerequisites for graduate school. For more information, see the Division of Health and Physical Education.

## Course Descriptions

## FCS 207 NUTRITION IN DAILY LIVING

Three credit hours

An introduction to the study of basic nutrition including macro and micronutrients. Course focuses on nutrition for healthy individuals throughout the stages of the life cycle with emphasis on personal diet planning (also listed under HPE 207W).

## FCS 209 NUTRITION

Three credit hours
A study of the role of nutrition in enhancing the life and health of individuals. Covers basic concepts in nutrition such as functions of nutrients in the body, weight control, and controversies in the field of nutrition. Offered only through Lifelong Learning. (Also listed under HPE 210W.)

## FCS 216 FAMILY RELATIONS (See HPE 216W)

## FCS 218 CONSUMER ISSUES (See HPE 218W)

FCS 308 CHILD IN THE FAMILY (See HPE 319W)
FCS 318 PARENTING (See HPE 320W)

## FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

## Why take a foreign language at college?

Language classes are an excellent opportunity to enhance your studies at college. Many people have found the developing those skills which you began in high school can help smooth the transition to college. Studying a language can also help you develop into a better all-around student. Foreign language study is the key to intercultural knowledge because you learn much about the traditions, customs and values of the cultures where the language is spoken. Once you know one foreign culture better, you will have a new perspective form which to understand and appreciate many other cultures. In addition, you will also learn a great deal about the structure of your own language and the values of your own culture.

Your potential career opportunities also offer a very practical reason for learning a foreign language, because the knowledge of a foreign language in connection with other college training can set you apart from monolingual job candidates.

Many students have discovered that it is not difficult to combine foreign language learning with other areas of study. For example, you need only two courses in the same language to fulfill the International Studies core requirement, and literature classes in any foreign language satisfy the Humanities Fine Arts core requirements. It is common for students to double major or minor in a foreign language and another field of interest. A minor in German, French or Spanish is only a commitment of 17-18 hours above the 100-level. A significant number of B-W students with various majors also study abroad each year.

## Placement in Foreign Language Classes

Many students have questions about which course is the most appropriate entry point into the study of a foreign language. To insure success, it is important that students choose the proper level. Choosing a level too high can create frustration, but a level too low can cause you to lose interest quickly. The following guidelines should be of help.

When you are deciding among the entry-level courses, 101, 102 and 201, the factors to consider are: 1) the amount of previous experience with the language; 2) the quality of the previous experience; 3) the amount of time which has elapsed since you last studied the language; and 4) your placement test score.

All students beginning Spanish, French or German at Baldwin-Wallace College who have not taken the foreign language placement exam before enrolling will be asked by their language teachers to take the test at the beginning of the first week of classes.

101 is meant for true beginners and is most appropriate for students who have had no previous knowledge of the language. Students with up to 2 years of high school instruction may take this course, if their preparation is not sufficient to take 102 or 201. If other factors such as those listed above make you feel that you need to take 101, despite having had more than two years of previous experience, you should take the placement exam and contact the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures for advice.

102 is most appropriate for students who have previous knowledge of the language such as that equivalent to the catalog course description of 101, but who still need an introduction to the topics listed in the catalog description of 102.

201 is most appropriate for students who have been introduced to and have some understanding of the basic grammar, but who now need to review and refine what they know. Typically, students with 3 or more years of high school instruction and those who have completed the 102 level enroll in 201. This course builds upon the foundation laid in the 101-102 sequence by providing an expansion of the 4 skills of reading, writing, speaking and listening.

During the first week of classes you should speak to your instructor if you feel you are not placed in the most appropriate course. Students who seek initial placement in foreign language courses at the 202 level and above must get special permission from the professor in the Department who is responsible for that language.

Courses in French are designed to aid in the preparation of students for effective participation as citizens of the world community. The program is structured to develop skill in the use of the French language, to afford a broad knowledge of French literature and civilization, and to nurture discriminating taste in that literature and the related arts.

Major students must complete a minimum of 34 credits beyond the 100 -level courses. Certification to teach French is possible for students who also complete applicable requirements of the Division of Education. Education majors planning to teach French are required to spend at least one academic semester or a total of 15 weeks abroad studying the language for which they seek licensure. Although we suggest spending the entire time in one extended visit, students may combine visits to reach the total as long as one visit is a minimum of eight weeks long. The program and projected plan of study should be approved by the student's academic advisor in the Department of Foreign Languages prior to enrolling in the program.

## Minimum credits required: 34 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## Required courses:

FRN 201 Intermediate French I 4 credits (prerequisite required)
FRN 202 Intermediate French II 4 credits (prerequisite required)
FRN 221I French Conversation
3 credits (prerequisite required)
FRN 275I Introduction to French Literature
4 credits (prerequisite required)
FRN 310I French Civilization I
3 credits (prerequisite required)
FRN 311I French Civilization II
3 credits (prerequisite required)
FRN 335I Advanced Grammar and Composition
4 credits (prerequisite required)
HUM 285I Introduction to Intercultural Communication
3 credits
At least 6 hours from the following literature courses must be successfully completed:
FRN 263 Seminar (When the topic is literature.) 3 credits (prerequisite required)
FRN 375I Survey of French Literature I 3 credits (prerequisite required)
FRN 376I Survey of French Literature II 3 credits (prerequisite required)
FRN 463 Special Topics Seminar 3 credits (prerequisite required)
The seminars 263 and 463 can be substituted for required classes according to the topic. Substitutions require departmental approval.

## French Minor

## Minimum credits required: 18

Students wishing to minor in French must complete a minimum of 18 credits beyond the 100-level courses, including FRN 201 and 202 (or Advanced Placement), FRN 221I, FRN 275I and at least one course at the 300 level.

Education Majors Planning to Teach in Foreign Languages are required to spend at least one academic semester or a total of 15 weeks abroad studying the language for which they seek licensure. Although we suggest spending the entire time in one extended visit, students may combine visits to reach the total as long as one visit is a minimum of eight weeks long. The program and projected plan of study should be approved by the student's academic advisor in the Department of Foreign Languages prior to enrolling in the program.

## Course Descriptions

## FRN 050(I) INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## FRN 101 ELEMENTARY FRENCH I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: None. Appropriate course for beginners. Students with more than two years of high school French must have special permission of the instructor to register for FRN 101.

French 101 is a class for students with no experience in the language, or for students with a 1 to 2 year high school experience. Depending on the level of the students, and the program they followed in high school, French 102 can be
a better entry point for the study of the language. Basic conversation, reading, listening and writing skills are taught at the 101 level. Students learn regular verbs ending in "er" and some irregular verbs: to be, to have, to do, to go, etc. Present and past tenses, basic negations, questions, adjective usage are also part of the 101 core. Main conversation topics include: introducing oneself, talking about food, family, telling time, and different actions in the present and past tenses.

## FRN 102 ELEMENTARY FRENCH II

Four credit hours

## Prerequisite: FRN 101 or equivalent.

French 102 is a continuation of the first-year experience in the language. French 101 is required or at least 2 years high school experience. Students who desire to enter the 102 level without taking 101 should acquire the textbook used in the 101 level and review the chapters covered in that class (contact instructor for more information). More of the basic conversation, reading, listening and writing skills are taught at the 102 level. Students learn more regular and irregular verbs. Future, subjunctive and more past tenses are introduced as well as grammar items such as question formation and pronoun usage. Main conversation topics include: talking about television, hobbies, and cultural aspects of the French speaking world.

## FRN 201 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 102 or equivalent. FRN 201 is an appropriate entry point for most students with more than two years of solid high school French. Required of all French majors.

French 201 is foremost a review of some of the basic grammar items covered in a first-year French college class (101 and 102) with an emphasis on exceptions to rules and new vocabulary items to improve conversation skills. Most high school students who have studied the language for 3 years or more can enter this specific level of the language during their freshmen year in college. Conversation, reading and writing skills are taught in order for students to improve their knowledge and usage of the language. New students should realize that 3 to 4 year high school experience prepare them well for the level of French used in the classroom. French 201 reviews and improves usage of regular verbs (like "parler" "finir" "r pondre") and some of the irregular verbs (to be, to have, to go, etc.,). Adjectives, articles, basic question patterns, and numbers form also the core of the review and improvement taught in the class. A typical 201 level class helps students to go back into the language after their summer break.

## FRN 202 INTERMEDIATE FRENCH II

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 201 or equivalent. Required of all French majors.
French 202 is a continuation of the second-year experience in the language. French 201 or at least 3-4 year high experience is required to enter the class. Students who get permission from the instructor to enter the 202 level without taking 201 will be asked to acquire the textbook used in the 201 level and review the chapters covered in that class (contact instructor for more information). Students need to understand that entering a 202 level requires a good under standing of spoken French as well as the ability to write and express oneself in the language. Students entering this specific level will join a group of their peers who have used and reviewed the language at the 201 level with exercises in conversation, reading, listening and writing skills. French 202 reviews and improves the use of subjunctive, conditional and future tenses. Complex sentences, questions and prepositions use are also part of the curriculum.

## FRN 221I FRENCH CONVERSATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 202 or equivalent. Required of all French majors.
Intensive practice in the spoken idiom, phonetics, developing fluency of expression and establishing basic conversational vocabulary.

## FRN 240I CONTEMPORARY FRANCE

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: None. Given in English, with no prior study of French expected. May be taken for major credit if out-ofclass research and reports are done in French.

A study of ongoing and developing events, in any field, which present themselves in France and Francophone countries. The course also includes readings in and discussions of the French national character and examples of intercultural miscommunication.

A brief introduction to the theories of translation, followed by practical experience in translating various materials, such
as news items, magazine articles, technical information and literature, with an effort to produce translations from English to French and from French to English of publishable quality.

## FRN 260 COMMERCIAL FRENCH

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 202 or equivalent.
An introduction to the French commercial enterprise, with particular emphasis on technical and commercial terminology. Practice in business correspondence.

## FRN 263 SEMINAR

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 202 or permission of instructor.
A close study of a selected topic in French. May be repeated if a different topic is offered. Depending on the topic this class may substitute for courses required of the French minor and major.

## FRN 275 INTRODUCTION TO LITERATURE

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 202. Required of all French majors.
An introduction to literary study, treating major authors and literary genres from various periods.

## FRN 310I CIVILIZATION I

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 202. Required of all French majors.
A study of French culture, society, history and arts, from the origins of France Through the Third Republic.

## FRN 311I CIVILIZATION II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 202. Required of all French majors.
A continuation of the study of French civilization, with emphasis on contemporary France, its society, its institutions and the French mentality today.

## FRN 335 I ADVANCED GRAMMAR \& COMPOSITION

## Four credit hours

Prerequisite: FRN 202. Required of all French majors.
Advanced work in grammar with an emphasis on French composition and stylistics.

## FRN 350 SPECIAL METHODS LANGUAGE TEACHING

Three-four credit hours
Required of all students seeking a license to teach.
See EDU 350.

## FRN 375I SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE I

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 275I. Required of all French majors.
A study of French literature from the Middle Ages through the 18th Century.

## FRN 376I SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: FRN 275I. Required of all French majors.
A study of French literature of the 19th and 20th Centuries.

## FRN 463 SEMINAR

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Advanced standing and permission of instructor.
FRN 463 is intended to be a capstone seminar which builds on a significant understanding of French Studies. Topics may vary. Students may take the course twice if different topics are offered.

## FLL 300I FRENCH LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION- <br> 19th CENTURY FRENCH NOVELS

Prerequisite: None. Taught in English. Only offered on weekends or evenings.
The 19th Century is the Golden Age of the Novel in France. In this class students and the professor will discuss the major works produced in France during the 19th century starting from Romanticism and Realism and continuing into Naturalism in order to arrive at a possible definition of the novel as a literary genre. Reading assignments will include among other works Balzac's Old Goriot and Flaubert's Madame Bovary.

## German Major

German courses are aimed at developing skills in the use of the German language, an appreciation of the literature of German-speaking countries, and an acquaintance with the cultures of these countries. Students majoring in German must complete a minimum of 33 semester hours beyond the 100 -level courses. Certification to teach German is possible for students who also complete applicable requirements of the Division of Education. Education majors planning to teach German are required to spend at least one academic semester or a total of 15 weeks abroad studying the language for which they seek licensure. Although we suggest spending the entire time in one extended visit, students may combine visits to reach the total as long as one visit is a minimum of eight weeks long. The program and projected plan of study should be approved by the student's academic advisor in the Department of Foreign Languages prior to enrolling in the program.

Minimum credits required: 33 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## Required courses:

GER 201 Intermediate German I
4 credits (prerequisite required)
GER 202 Intermediate German II
GER 221I German Conversation
GER 275I Introduction to German Literature
4 credits (prerequisite required)

GER 310I German Civilization
2 credits (prerequisite required)

GER 335 Advanced Composition \& Conversation
4 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
HUM 285I Introduction to Intercultural Communications
4 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits
At least 6 hours from the following literature courses must be successfully completed:
GER 263 Seminar (When topic is literature) 3 credits (prerequisite required)
GER 375I Survey of German Literature I 3 credits (prerequisite required)
GER 376I Survey of German Literature II 3 credits (prerequisite required)
GER 463 Special Topics Seminar 3 credits (prerequisite required)
The remaining credits may be completed with any German courses above the 100 level.
The seminars 263 and 463 can be substituted for required classes according to the topic. Substitutions require departmental approval.

## German Minor

## Minimum credits required: 17

Students wishing to minor in German need 17 credits of German beyond the 100 level which must include GER 201 and 202 (or Advanced Placement), GER 275 and one advanced level course.

## Course Descriptions

## GER 050(I) INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## GER 101 ELEMENTARY GERMAN I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: None. Appropriate course for beginners. Students with more than two years of high school German must have special permission of the instructor to register for GER 101.

German 101 begins with an introduction to basic vocabulary, from numbers and greetings through foods and furniture to travel topics. Class time is used to practice speaking and listening skills, where you can expect to respond to questions, do numerous pair exercises and participate in role playing. Students learn about the gender of nouns and pronouns, the nominative, accusative and dative cases and the use of prepositions. Regular and irregular verbs in both the present and present perfect tenses are taught as well as modal auxiliary verbs. Among others, the basic functions of asking and giving personal information, making a purchase, ordering in a restaurant, and giving directions are stressed in written homework as well as in oral work in class. The reading assignments and supplements to the book provide interesting cultural information about the German-speaking countries.

German 102 reviews the student's basic knowledge of the nominative, accusative and dative cases and introduces the genitive. Students will be taught how to tell stories inthe simple past tense, use attributive adjectives, make comparisons, use the future tense, form sentences in passive voice, and to use the subjunctive to indicate conjecture. Discussion topics include sports and leisure, overnight lodging, entertainment, the German school system, fairy tales and German history. Written practice comes mainly in the form of homework, and time in class concentrates on practicing speaking and listening. The textbook is supplemented with educational language videos, recorded music and interactive small group exercises.

## GER 201 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: GER 102 or equivalent.. Appropriate entry point for most people who have had more than two years of solid high school German. Required of all German majors.

This first level of the intermediate sequence reviews the basic skills which you acquired in your elementary language study and expands upon them. Although a thorough review of all grammar is given, special attention is paid to the following difficult areas of grammar: adjective endings, past tenses, relative pronouns. The exercises are designed to increase your ability to read, write, speak and understand German. You will be given a selection of authentic reading assignments which are appropriate for your level, and which deal with topics of German-speaking culture and life in Europe. Pair work and writing assignments ask for your personal, creative reaction to the readings. Real life situations such as dialogues in restaurants and at the train station are imitated in classroom pair work. All class discussions, readings and written assignments are in German, but do not require an advanced level of language ability.

## GER 202 INTERMEDIATE GERMAN II

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: GER 201 or equivalent. Required of all German majors.

German 202 is a continuation of the intermediate level and builds upon the skills practiced in 201 including further work on passive voice, subjunctive and relative pronouns. GER 202 is the prerequisite for advanced level German language classes. Classroom discussions and written assignments center on authentic short literary and cultural texts and one novella of moderate length. The course is taught in German. Class work provides listening and speaking practice while homework affords the chance to sharpen writing skills.

## GER 221I GERMAN CONVERSATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: GER 202 or consent of the instructor. Required of all German majors.

Intensive practice in speaking and vocabulary building. May be repeated for credit. Offered alternate years.

## GER 240I CONTEMPORARY GERMANY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: None, taught in English.

A discussion of the social, political and artistic trends in contemporary German-speaking countries. Students may receive language credit if their reading and papers are done in German. This course may be offered in the eight week minimester format. In addition, this course is used as a preparatory course for study abroad programs, such as "Germany Rocks!", Spring 2005

## GER 250 I TECHNIQUES OF GERMAN TRANSLATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: GER 202.

A brief introduction to theories of translation, followed by practical experience translating various texts. Most assignments will be translations from German to English. Offered in alternate years.

## GER 260I COMMERCIAL GERMAN

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: GER 202.

An introduction to commercial terminology in German plus cultural study of the institutions needed for business.
Students also learn the rudiments of German business correspondence and telephone etiquette. Considerable time will be devoted to modern German culture as it determines the nature of business with Germans. Offered in alternate years.

A close study of a selected topic in German. May be repeated if a different topic is offered. Depending on the topic this class may substitute for courses required of the German minor or major.

## GER 275I INTRODUCTION TO GERMAN LITERATURE

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: GER 202 or equivalent. Required of all German majors.
This course is a thematic survey of literature from several of the major literary movements. Students will read a variety of genres and authors from works of various periods which share at least one common theme. Serves as a prerequisite for GER 375 and 376.

## GER 288 GERMAN EXPERIENCE

Six credit hours
Prerequisite: Taught in Germany and Austria. GER 240 must be taken on campus minimester A, Spring 2005. Must have taken GEO 111. No previous knowledge of German is required.

This course is study tour in Germany and Austria and is an integral part of the interdisciplinary seminar, "Germany Rocks!: The Physical and Cultural Landscapes of Germany," Spring 2005. The course will begin with a two-week German language workshop tailored to the students' abilities, followed by guided travel to sites of particular geological and cultural interest in various parts of Germany. We will see the historic cities of Frankfurt, Heidelberg, Munich, Salzburg, Dresden, Bonn and Cologne, including excursions to the Messel pit, Rhine river valley, Black Forest, the Alps, and Sandstone formations in Saxony. These study-abroad credit hours may be counted toward International Studies Core requirements and towards a German major or minor. There is also the possibility that science credit can be earned in conjunction with this course for Independent Study in Geology with Professor Thomas. Participants must pay a program fee. More information can be obtained by contacting Professor Hollender in the Department of Foreign Languages, shollend@bw.edu.

## GER 310I GERMAN CIVILIZATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: GER 202 or equivalent. Required of all German majors.
A study of the historical and culture development of the German-speaking peoples from the Germanic tribes to the formation of the Federal Republic of Germany. Required of all German majors.

## GER 335 ADVANCED COMPOSITION \& CONVERSATION

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: GER 202. Required of all German majors.
This course seeks to fine tune the student's command of German by discussing difficult vocabulary usage and reviewing the most difficult grammar. Numerous written assignments and daily oral exercises in class.

## GER 350 SPECIAL METHODS LANGUAGE TEACHING

Three-four credit hours
Required of all students seeking a license to teach German.
See EDU 350. Not offered every year.

## GER 375I SURVEY OF GERMAN LITERATURE I

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: At least one of GER 263(I), 275I or 310I or permission of instructor.
This study of German literature will include works from the earliest periods to the beginning of the nineteenth century. GER 376 and 375 may be taken in any order.

## GER 376I SURVEY OF GERMAN LITERATURE II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: At least one of GER 263(I), 275I or 310I or permission of instructor.
A survey of German literature from Romanticism to the 20th century. GER 376I and 375I may be taken in any order.

## GER 463 SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINAR

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: Advanced standing and permission of instructor.
GER 463 is intended to be a capstone seminar which builds on a significant understanding of German Studies. Topics may vary. Students may take the course twice if different topics are offered.

Analysis and discussion of literary and intellectual trends in Germany as reflected in representative works of German literature from about 1750 through 1900; authors include Lessing, Goethe, Schiller, Heine and Keller.

## FLL 301I RECENT GERMAN LITERATURE IN TRANSLATION <br> Three-four credit hours <br> Prerequisite: None. Taught in English. Only offered weekends or evenings.

Analysis and discussion of intellectual and literary trends in German-speaking countries from the beginning of the twentieth century to the present; authors include Brecht, Kafka, Hesse and Mann.

## FLL 310I SURVEY OF GERMAN FILM

Three-four credit hours
Prerequisite: None. Taught in English. Only offered weekends or evenings.
Intensive study and discussion of selected periods and themes in German film. This course may be repeated for credit, provided it covers a different subject matter.

## FLL 320I GERMANY AND FASCISM

Three-four credit hours
Prerequisite: None. Taught in English. Only offered weekends or evenings.
Intensive study and discussion of selected authors dealing with Fascism in German literature. This course may be repeated for credit, provided it covers a different subject matter.

## Italian Language Courses

## ITL 101 ELEMENTARY ITALIAN I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: None. Appropriate course for beginners. Students with more than two years of high school Italian must have special permission of the instructor to register for ITL 101.

An introduction to basic Italian vocabulary, pronunciation and grammar. Students complete the first half of the elementary Italian textbook.

## ITL 102 ELEMENTARY ITALIAN II

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: ITL 101 or equivalent.
ITL 102 assumes some active knowledge of basic Italian and builds on the skills taught in ITL 101, completing the elementary textbook.

## Spanish Major

Computer Code: SPNH
Courses in Spanish are designed to develop skills in the use of the Spanish language as well as an appreciation of the language, literature, history and culture of the Spanish-speaking peoples of the world. Students majoring in Spanish must complete a minimum of 33 semester hours beyond the 100-level courses. Certification to teach Spanish is possible for students who also complete applicable requirements of the Division of Education. Education majors planning to teach Spanish are required to spend at least one academic semester or a total of 15 weeks abroad studying the language for which they seek licensure. Although we suggest spending the entire time in one extended visit, students may combine visits to reach the total as long as one visit is a minimum of eight weeks long. The program and projected plan of study should be approved by the student's academic advisor in the Department of Foreign Languages prior to enrolling in the program.

Minimum credits required: 33
Required courses:
SPN 201 Intermediate Spanish I
4 credits (prerequisite required)
SPN 202 Intermediate Spanish II
4 credits (prerequisite required)

SPN 221I Spanish Conversation
SPN 275I Introduction to Hispanic Literature
SPN 310I Spanish Civilization
SPN 311I Spanish-American Civilization
SPN 335 Advanced Composition and Conversation
HUM 285I Introduction to Intercultural Communication

2 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits

At least 6 hours from the following literature classes must be successfully completed:

3 credits (prerequisite required)
The seminars 263 and 463 can be substituted for required classes according to the topic. Substitutions require departmental approval.

## Spanish Minor

## Minimum credits required: 17

Students wishing to minor in Spanish must complete a minimum of 17 semester hours beyond the 100-level courses, including SPN 201 and 202 (or Advanced Placement), SPN 275I and one 300-level course.

## Course Descriptions

SPN 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

## One to four credit hours

See Independent Study Program, Section II.
SPN 101 ELEMENTARY SPANISH I
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: None. Appropriate course for beginners. Students with more than two years of high school Spanish must have special permission of the instructor to register for SPN 101.

This course is designed for students with no previous knowledge of Spanish. Students will learn basic grammar in an oral/aural context in each class. Students of Spanish 101 are expected to develop the four language skills of speaking, listening, basic reading and writing as well as an appreciation of Latino culture. Students will be exposed to native speakers of Spanish in an interactive CD ROM, tele-based program Destinos, and videos on Spain and Spanish-America.

## SPN 102 ELEMENTARY SPANISH II

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: SPN 101 or equivalent.
Students of Spanish 102 are expected to enhance the four language skills of speaking listening, reading, and writing. This class will introduce the subjunctive mood, compound tenses, prepositions, and basic conversational skills. Speaking the language is greatly stressed at this level. Students will be exposed to native speakers of Spanish in an interactive CD ROM, tele-based program Destinos, and videos on Spain and Spanish- America.

SPN 201 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH I
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: SPN 102 or equivalent. SPN 201 is an appropriate entry point for most students with more than two years of high school Spanish. Required of all Spanish majors.

One purpose of this class is to review what the student already learned and to expand on her/his first year of Spanish at B-W. This is a grammar class with an introduction to cultural and literary readings. All skills (reading, writing, listening, and speaking), as well as the three basic fields (grammar, literature, and culture) will be emphasized during the course.

## SPN 202 INTERMEDIATE SPANISH II <br> Four credit hours <br> Prerequisite: SPN 201 or equivalent. Required of all Spanish majors.

An expansion of Spanish language skills developed with exercises in conversation, oral comprehension, composition based on cultural and literary readings.

This course focuses on the development of oral fluency and vocabulary.

## SPN 240 I CONTEMPORARY SPAIN AND LATIN AMERICA

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: None. Given in English. May be taken for major credit if out-of-class research and report is done in Spanish.
A study and discussion of ongoing and developing events in any field, which present themselves in Spain and Latin America. The course also includes readings and discussions of the Hispanic character and pertinent topics in intercultural communication.

SPN 250 TECHNIQUES OF SPANISH TRANSLATION
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SPN 202 and 2211 or equivalent.
A brief introduction to theories of translation followed by practical experience translating various texts.

## SPN 260I COMMERCIAL SPANISH <br> Three credit hours <br> Prerequisite: SPN 202 or equivalent.

An introduction to commercial and technical terms in Spanish with practice in business correspondence.

## SPN 263 SEMINAR

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SPN 202 or permission of instructor.
A close study of a selected topic in Spanish. May be repeated if a different topic is offered. Depending on the topic this course may substitute for courses required of the Spanish minor or major.

## SPN 275I INTRODUCTION TO HISPANIC LITERATURE

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: SPN 202 or special permission of instructor. Required of all Spanish majors.
An introduction to literary study, treating major authors and literary genres from various periods and countries.

## SPN 310I SPANISH CIVILIZATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SPN 202 or equivalent.
A study of the historical and social development of Spanish culture and civilization.

## SPN 311I SPANISH-AMERICAN CIVILIZATION <br> Prerequisite: SPN 202 or equivalent.

Three credit hours

A study of the historical, political, economic and cultural development of Latin America.

## SPN 335I ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: SPN 202 or equivalent. Required of all Spanish majors.
Students receive directed composition practice on various current and personal themes. Group and individual work on practical improvement of pronunciation and the study of troublesome aspects of grammar and syntax are also involved.

## SPN 350 SPECIAL METHODS LANGUAGE TEACHING

Three-four credit hours
Required of all students seeking a license to teach.
See EDU 350.

## SPN 375I SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SPN 275I or equivalent.
A study of the major literary movements, representative authors and selections from their works from the 12th century to the 20th century. Short stories, poetry, essays and the theater are included.

SPN 376I SURVEY OF SPANISH-AMERICAN LITERATURE
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SPN 275 I or equivalent.
A study and interpretation of a select number of major literary works from Latin America.

Prerequisite: Advanced standing and permission of instructor.
SPN 463 is intended to be a capstone seminar which builds on a significant understanding of Hispanic Studies. Topics may vary. Students may take the course twice if different topics are offered.

## Seminar in Ecuador

The following courses are offered only for the students who are participating in the Seminar in Ecuador. See description in this catalog under Explorations/Study Abroad program, Section II.

SPN 110 ELEMENTARY SPANISH IN ECUADOR
Seven credit hours
Prerequisite: None
SPN 110 is offered in Ecuador by Experiment in International Living. It is a beginning language class for students with no more than three years of Spanish. (Appropriate student placement will be determined by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures to which students must present evidence of their high school year/s of Spanish, such as a transcript). This course will cover the equivalent of the first year of language and culture instruction offered in the Spanish Program at Baldwin-Wallace College. This is an intensive course that allows students to complete two semesters of Spanish in one semester in Ecuador.

## Course Structure and Objectives

SPN 110 is an introduction to Spanish language and culture. It will cover basic Spanish grammar and structures and pay particular attention to vocabulary enrichment and knowledge of Latino culture. All skills (reading, writing, listening and speaking) and the three basic fields (grammar, introduction to reading, and writing ) will be emphasized.

## SPN 210 INTERMEDIATE/ADVANCED SPANISH IN ECUADOR

Seven credit hours
Prerequisite: Minimum SPN 101 (See the description of this class below for more details).
SPN 210 is an intermediate and/or advanced course in Spanish that reviews and expands knowledge of grammar, aural skills (listening and comprehension), and reading and written skills in Spanish. If the student is a Spanish major or minor, this course may be the equivalent of SPN 102/201, 201/202, 202/221I, or two of the following courses: 240I, 275I, and/or 311I, however, the exact equivalence will depend on the student's placement by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures.

## Course Structure and Objectives

SPN 210 is designed to reinforce and expand the Spanish language skills the student has already acquired in the first year of language instruction. During the semester, the student should improve her or his ability to manipulate not only the basic structures of Spanish, but more idiosyncratic and sophisticated structures as well. Special attention will be given to vocabulary enrichment, literary and cultural readings, oral discussions and writing.

## Humanities Curriculum

## HUM 285 INTRODUCTION TO INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION

## Three credit hours

This course, taught in English by members of the Foreign Language faculty, will analyze difficulties in communicating across cultural boundaries, misunderstandings arising from cultural differences, and techniques for living and working successfully in a multicultural setting. The course utilizes films, simulation games and other experiential learning techniques. Appropriate for any student interested in being a genuine citizen of the world. May be offered in the minimester format.

HUM 287 I SEMINAR IN EUROPE I: ON-CAMPUS PROGRAM
Two credit hours

See Seminar in Europe, Section II.
HUM 288I SEMINAR IN EUROPE II: THE EUROPEAN EXPERIENCE
See Seminar in Europe, Section II.

## GEOLOGY MINOR

## Minimum credits required: 15

## Courses in Geology are offered by the Department of Biology and Geology.

The goals of the geology course offerings are to instill in the student an appreciation of the earth's place and behavior in the universe; to give an understanding of the processes that have acted throughout time to shape the earth, its resources, and its life forms; to examine the effects of these processes on human habitation and the environment; and to bring an awareness of the interdisciplinary nature of the solutions to the earth's problems.

A Geology minor shall consist of a minimum of 15 credit hours and must include GEO 111, 112, and 232. The additional three hours must be selected from the geology courses listed below.

A minor is geology is offered to meet the needs of those preparing to teach earth sciences in primary and secondary schools, those who are simply interested in learning more about the earth as part of a liberal arts education, and to provide a foundation for those who wish to do further work in geology or environmental sciences.

## Course Descriptions

## GEO 104 GEOLOGY OF NATIONAL PARKS

Four credit hours

An introduction to the geology of selected national parks and monuments of the United States, emphasizing basic geologic principles and processes illustrated by the geology of each area. Three lecture sessions and one lab per week.

## GEO 111 THE DYNAMIC EARTH

Four credit hours
A study of the origin and nature of minerals and rocks as well as the dynamic processes acting on and in the earth (erosion, sedimentation, volcanism, continental drift) and their results as reflected in topography and earth structure. Three lecture sessions and one lab per week. One field trip required.

## GEO 112 EARTH HISTORY \& PLATE TECTONICS

Four credit hours

An introduction to the geologic history of the earth including the history of the large scale crustal movements (platetectonics) and the evolutionary development of prehistoric organism which inhabited the earth. Three lecture sessions and one lab per week. One field trip required.

## GEO 121 PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

Four credit hours

An introduction to some of the physical features of the earth and their significance in relation to many of the activities and problems of humans in the modern world. Three lecture session and one lab per week.

## GEO 163 GEOLOGY SEMINAR

One credit hour

This course consists of study, discussion and demonstration of special topics. One class session per week.

## GEO 200 SCIENCE

## Three credit hours

An interdisciplinary approach to a topic of scientific interest. Course content is determined by the topic chosen.

## GEO 221 SHAPING THE LAND

Three credit hours

This course explores meteorology and geomorphology, explains the components of weather that effect life on earth, describes the inner forces that create mountains and continents, and describes how erosion and weathering of solid rock level the surface of the earth's crust.

GEO 223 GEOLOGY OF THE ROCKY RIVER VALLEY
Three credit hours

This course utilizes the local resource of the Rocky River Valley to teach principles of geology. The student will be in the valley every weekend to study the geologic features.

An entry-level laboratory course that introduces the basic concepts of crystallography, mineralogy, and petrology.

## GEO 227 ENVIRONMENTAL GEOLOGY

## Three credit hours

An exploration of how the earth's geologic environment affects the earth's life forms. It is also an exploration of the impact of man on the earth's geologic evolution, and a review of the laws governing the use of natural resources.

## GEO 229 OCEANOGRAPHY

## Three credit hours

A study of the physical aspects of the oceans starting with the ocean floor continuing to the chemical make up of the water, the currents, and movement of the waves. The ocean environment and relationship between the ocean and the atmosphere will be included.

## GEO 232 ELEMENTS OF MINERALOGY

Four credit hours
A course that includes the elements of crystallography, crystal growing, crystal chemistry, physical properties and descriptive mineralogy of the important or rock forming minerals. Three lecture sessions and one lab per week.

## GERONTOLOGY <br> A Minor in Gerontology/Certificate Program in Gerontology

Minimum credits required for minor: 19-23
Gerontology is the study of the aging process. The need for programs and facilities for the elderly will continue to grow over the foreseeable future. Staffing and management of those facilities represent expanding career fields. The Gerontology certificate is designed for those working with the elderly or planning careers in the field of gerontology.

The certificate is appropriate for

1. persons who are seeking degrees and wish to specialize in gerontology;

2 . persons who have degrees but want to add a specialization in gerontology; and
3. persons not seeking or holding a degree who wish to develop non-degree credentials in gerontology.

## The Program

The certificate program includes a multidisciplinary core of courses covering the sociological, psychological and biological aspects of aging. Additional courses are recommended for professionals working within a social service environment and for those interested in the management of not-for-profit agencies.

The certificate program conforms to the recommended standards and guidelines of the Association for Gerontology in Higher Education.

To earn a Minor in Gerontology, individuals must complete 19-23 credit hours in the following courses (in addition to prerequisites SOC 100 and PSY 110 as indicated below):

## Residency Requirement

More than half the courses must be completed at Baldwin-Wallace College.

## Prerequisites

Note: SOC 100 and PSY 110 are required of all enrolled in this program. These courses are to be completed before taking other required courses in that department as indicated below.

## Required Courses:

SOC 344 Aging and Society 3 credits
SOC 345 Medical Sociology 3 credits
SOC 070 Practicum in Gerontology 1-3 credits
Choice of one:
SOC 250 Topics in Sociology: Death and Dying 3 credits
SOC 350 Topics in Sociology: Various Social Policies on Aging 3 credits

## OR

additional SOC 250 or 350 courses with a gerontology orientation

## Choice of one:

PSY 205 Developmental Psychology 3 credits
PSY 335 Adult Development and Aging 4 credits

## Choice of One:

BIO 203 Human Anatomy and Physiology (Day) 4 credits
BIO 206 Your Body: Past, Present and Future (Weekend) 3 credits
Choice of One:
SOC 106 Organizations (Day)
3 credits

Students entering the field of Gerontology would find it advantageous to select additional elective courses from the following concentrations.

| Recommended Classes for Social Service Concentration |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| SOC 212 Families, Couples and Singles | 3 credits |
| SOC 280 Research Methods | 4 credits |
| SOC 281 SPSS: Data Analysis in the Social Sciences | 4 credits |
| SOC 301 Class Status and Power | 3 credits |
| SOS 303 Urban and Community Life | 4 credits |
| BUS 208 Introduction to Business | 3 credits |

## Recommended Classes for Not-for-Profit Concentration

| SOC 106 Organizations | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| SOC 201 Social Problems | 4 credits |
| SOC 280 Research Methods | 4 credits |
| SOC 281 SPSS Data Analysis in the Social Sciences | 4 credits |
| BUS 208 Introduction to Business | 3 credits |
| BUS 305 Principles of Management | 4 credits |

The minor requirements and course content may be altered by the Minor in Aging Studies Coordinator/Advisor. If you have any questions about course equivalencies or substitutions, please contact the Department of Sociology at 440-826-2161.

Note: It is the student's responsibility to consult a Certificate Program Coordinator/Advisor in the Department of Sociology as to the specific courses and residency requirement of the certificate program. In order to receive a certificate, the student must fill out the Certificate Program Completion Application before the last semester of attendance.

The Gerontology Certificate program is not offered through the Division of Lifelong Learning. For information on this certificate program, consult the Department of Sociology.

The Division of Health and Physical Education offers courses that satisfy core curriculum requirements, HPE Division major and minor programs of study, requirements for other College majors, and general electives.

## HPE Core Curriculum Requirement

To satisfy the health and physical education core requirement of the College, all students must complete a one-half credit computer course, HPE 110W, Personal Wellness, and complete an additional minimum of one and one-half credits from a menu of sport, fitness, recreational activity courses and/or dance technique courses from HPE 131W, 132W, 133W, $141 \mathrm{~W}, 142 \mathrm{~W}, 143 \mathrm{~W}, 144 \mathrm{~W}$ and/or from a menu of classroom course offerings in health and wellness as designated applicable to the HPE Core. Students may select any of the activity and technique courses offered, however, no specific activity or technique course may be repeated for credit except at a more advanced level. Students who have individual needs or are physically challenged may confer with HPE faculty to discuss selection of appropriate courses. Note that the HPE Core requirement as outlined begins for students who enter B-W in the 2004-2005 academic year.

Among objectives for the required HPE Core courses are the following:

- The development of essential knowledge in health and wellness issues especially as it may relate to leadership and advocacy for healthy lifestyles for individuals, families, and communities now and in the future.
- The development of knowledge, skills, attitudes, and values related to achieving and maintaining optimal levels of physical fitness and personal wellness.
- The development of motor abilities that contribute to skill, proficiency, ease, and grace in the control of one's body.
- The development of worthy leisure-time recreational habits, skills, and attitudes.
- The development of an appreciation of the art and science of human movement both as a participant and as a spectator.


## Fine Arts and International Requirements of Core Curriculum

Courses offered by the HPE Division that may be applied to the fine arts requirement of the core include HPE 214IF, 217F, 331F, 333F. HPE 214IF may also be applied to the international studies component of the core.

## Divisional Majors and Minors

For students planning to major in any one of the majors offered by the HPE Division, the Division recognizes the preceding objectives, explores the body of knowledge, and provides a foundation for students preparing to teach, coach, manage and/or pursue graduate study in areas related to the major. Majors are offered in physical education, sport management, athletic training, pre-physical therapy, exercise science, health promotion and education. Academic minors are designed to supplement any academic major. Minors are offered in health promotion and education, child and family, athletic coaching, dance, recreation, and personal wellness. Additional study is recommended beyond the minimum credits and required courses for each major and minor including HPE 050, 070, special topic seminars, and honors courses. Credit and course requirements for completion of majors and minors as listed below are applicable for students who enter B-W in the 2004-2005 academic year.

## Physical Education Major

Computer Code: HPET
This major is designed to focus on theoretical and practical knowledge and skills related to the planning, implementation, and evaluation of physical education programs for learners ages three through twenty-one and prekindergarten through grade twelve. Multi-age license to teach physical education is possible for students who successfully complete this major as well as applicable requirements for licensure as outlined by the Division of Education. Students are encouraged to supplement physical education licensure with a secondary teaching area such as health promotion and education. Students who desire to coach are encouraged to complete the athletic coaching minor. Students who complete this major are expected to be competent in a number of sport and fitness skills.

Minimum credits required: 49 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

Required courses:
BIO 204 Human Anatomy and Physiology II 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
HPE 201 Orientation to HPE

1 credit

| HPE 209 Research Design/Statistics | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| HPE 215 Dance Forms | 2 credits |
| HPE 230 Physical Education for Children | 3 credits |
| HPE 232 Physical Education for the Middle Grades | 2 credits |
| HPE 302 Physiology of Exercise | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 311 Techniques of Instruction | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 321 Adapted Physical Education | 2 credits |
| HPE 323 Outdoor Recreation \& Education | 2 credits |
| HPE 340 Program Organization \& Administration | 3 credits |
| HPE 347 Historical, Philosophical, and Curricular |  |
| Foundations of Physical Education | 3 credits |
| HPE 352 Motor Learning | 3 credits |
| HPE 404 Principles of Sport \& Physical Education | 2 credits |
| HPE 451 Kinesiology/Biomechanics | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |

At least 10 activity courses from HPE $131 \mathrm{~W}, 132 \mathrm{~W}, 133 \mathrm{~W}$ are required in the following five designated areas: Area I, Sports and Games: minimum of 3 courses from badminton, basketball, soccer/speedball, softball, tennis, volleyball; Area II, Lifetime/Leisure: minimum of 2 courses from archery, bowling, camping, canoeing, cycling, golf, racquetball, with at least 1 of the 2 courses from camping, canoeing, cycling; Area III, Gymnastics/Tumbling: minimum of 1 course from tumbling/free exercise, apparatus; Area IV. Swimming: minimum of 1 course from swimming; students may satisfy the Area IV activity requirement by current participation on the intercollegiate swim team or current certification in American Red Cross Lifeguard Training or Water Safety Instructor; note that students who choose the latter option must still complete the 10 activity course minimum; Area V, Physical Fitness: minimum of three courses specifically designated as weight training, aerobics, water aerobics and either walk, jog, run or fitness. Substitutions for activity courses in the five designated areas must be approved by student's academic advisor and department chair.

Courses required for the major do not necessarily need to be taken in the sequence listed unless as specified by course prerequisites. For prerequisite details, see Course Descriptions. For Division of Education requirements, see page 112.

## Sport Management Major

This major is designed to focus on aspects of management and organization of programs in sport and/or related areas. Students completing this major must also complete a second major in Business Administration or a minor Business Administration, a minor in Business Management and Organization, or a minor in Public Relations.

Minimum credits required: 33-34 (plus prerequisites as designated).

## Required courses:

HPE 201 Orientation to HPE 1 credit
HPE 205 First Aid 2 credits
HPE 227 Principles of Coaching 2 credits
HPE 243 Sport Management and Leadership 3 credits
HPE 324 Community Recreation 2 credits
HPE 340 Program Organization \& Administration
HPE 343 Special Topics in Sport Management
3 credits
4 credits (Prerequisite required)

At least two from the following 2-credit special topics:

- HPE 343M Ethics in Sport Management
- HPE 343R Legal Issues in Sport Management
- HPE 343B Budgeting, Finance, and Economics in Sport Management

HPE 344 Sport Management \& Media Relations 2 credits (Prerequisite required)

| HPE 345 | Fitness \& Health Promotion <br> Program Management and Leadership |
| :--- | :--- |
| HPE 346 Sport Marketing (Prerequisite required) |  |
| HPE 404 Principles of Sport and Physical Education | 2 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 443 Sport Management Capstone | 1 credit (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 471 Sport Management Internship | $2-3$ credits (Prerequisite required) |

## At least one course from the following three courses:

HPE 321 Adapted Physical Education
HPE 323 Outdoor Recreation \& Education
HPE 406 Psychology of Coaching

2 credits
2 credits
2 credits (Prerequisite required)

Additional Elective: 2 credits
Additional elective credits (2) are needed to fulfill the required credits for this major. The additional elective credits may come from completion of a third topic from HPE 343, from completion of a second course from the above three electives, completion of HPE 070, Internship in Sport Management, or an additional HPEprefix course at the 300-400 level.

Highly Recommended: BIO 203, Anatomy and Physiology I

Courses required for the major do not necessarily need to be taken in the sequence listed unless as specified by course prerequisites. For prerequisite details, see Course Descriptions.

## Athletic Training Major

Computer Code: HPEA
This major is designed to provide students with entry-level athletic training skills. The major program is designed to prepare students to enter athletic training and allied health fields. Major emphasis is placed on the development of cognitive knowledge in addition to psychomotor skills. This includes practicum, laboratory and internship experiences. The program prepares students for the National Athletic Trainers Association Board of Certification examination. This major program is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP). Sophomores, juniors and seniors must pass eligibility standards to be selected for the clinical experience requirement of the major in Athletic Training. Standards are based on documentation of observation requirements, prerequisite course grades, overall grade point average, student documentation of observation requirements, student athletic trainer evaluations, proficiency examination, letters of recommendation, and interview. Details on program accreditation and selection standards are available from the Athletic Training Program Director.

## Minimum required credits: 62 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## Required courses:

| HPE 201 | Orientation to HPE | 1 credit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HPE 202 | Athletic Training I | 3 credits |
| HPE 205 | First Aid | 2 credits |
| HPE 206 | Medical Terminology | 2 credits |
| HPE 208 | Emergency Care Techniques | 1 credit (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 21W | Nutrition for the Athlete | 3 credits |
| HPE 22W | Personal Health | 4 credits |
| HPE 302 | Physiology of Exercise | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 303 | Health and Physical Fitness Assessment | 2 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 305 | Athletic Training II | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 306 | Therapeutic Modalities | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 306L | Therapeutic Modalities Laboratory | 1 credit (Concurrent with HPE 306) |
| HPE 307 | Athletic Training III | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |


| HPE 308 | Athletic Training Administration | 2 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HPE 309 | Therapeutic Exercise | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 451 | Kinesiology/Biomechanics | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 470 | Clinical Experience in Athletic Training | 8 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 070 | Internship (in Athletic Training) | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
|  |  |  |
| BIO 203 | Human Anatomy \& Physiology I | 4 credits |
| BIO 204 | Human Anatomy \& Physiology II | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 110 | Applications of Psychology | 4 credits |

Recommended: CSC 121 or computer competency, CHM 111, 111L, PSY 205, HPE 321, 445.

Courses required for the major do not necessarily need to be taken in the sequence listed unless as specified by course prerequisites. For prerequisite details, see Course Descriptions.

## Pre-Physical Therapy Major

Computer Code: HPEP
This major is designed to provide a strong foundation in the fundamental principles of science and exercise science.
Major offers the preparation necessary for the student to continue study toward a degree in physical therapy.
Minimum credits required: 61 (plus prerequisites as designated).

## Required courses:

HPE 201 Orientation to HPE 1 credit
HPE 203 Essentials of Athletic Training 2 credits
HPE 205 First Aid 2 credits
HPE 206 Medical Terminology 2 credits
HPE 209 Research Design/Statistics 3 credits
HPE 302 Physiology of Exercise
HPE 303 Health/Physical Fitness Assessment
HPE 306 Therapeutic Modalities
HPE 306L Therapeutic Modalities Laboratory
HPE 321 Adapted Physical Education
HPE 451 Kinesiology/Biomechanics

BIO 121 Principles of Biology I
BIO 121 Principles of Biology II
BIO 203 Human Anatomy \& Physiology I
BIO 204 Human Anatomy \& Physiology II

CHM 111 General Chemistry I
CHM 111L Chemistry I Lab
CHM 112 General Chemistry II
CHM 112L Chemistry II Lab

PHY 131 \& 151L General Physics I with Lab
OR
PHY 145 Workshop Physics I
PHY 132 \& 152L General Physics II with Lab
OR
PHY 146 Workshop Physics II

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
1 credit (Concurrent with HPE 306)
2 credits
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

4 credits
4 credits
4 credits
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

4 credits
. 5 credits
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
.5 credits

5 credits

5 credits
5 credits (Prerequisite required)

5 credits

At least two additional courses or appropriate seminars in Biology at the 200 level or above (4 credit minimum)
Students should select the additional BIO courses based on graduate school prerequisite requirements. Although the additional two courses in upper level BIO are elective, the following are suggested for consideration:

| BIO 211 | Genetics | 4 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| BIO 212 | Microbiology | 4 credits |
| BIO 221 | Zoology | 4 credits |
| BIO 330 | Gross Anatomy | 3 credits |
| BIO 331 | Embryology | 4 credits |
| BIO 332 | Histology | 3 credits |
| BIO 333 | Human Physiology | 4 credits |
| BIO/PSY 250 Neuroscience | 3 credits |  |

Students planning to pursue a graduate degree in physical therapy should also take PSY 279, PSY 110, PSY 205, SOC 100, and MTH 141. All pre- physical therapy students should also complete internship(s) in a variety of physical therapy settings (HPE 070, 2-4 credits).

Courses required for the major do not necessarily need to be taken in the sequence listed unless as specified by course prerequisites. For prerequisite details, see Course Descriptions.

## Exercise Science Major

## Computer Code: HPES

This major is designed to focus on the content areas of exercise science and fitness management as related to management and organization of corporate, community, or commercial fitness programs. Students successfully completing this major will be able to conduct fitness testing and implement exercise programs for low- to moderate-risk clients and for individuals with controlled diseases. For students wishing to pursue graduate level study in exercise physiology or related area, a minor in Chemistry is highly recommended. For students wishing to pursue a focus in fitness management, a minor in Business Management and Organization and/or Health Promotion and Education is highly recommended.

## Minimum credits required: 40 (plus prerequisites as designated)

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Required courses:
    HPE 201 Orientation to HPE 1 credit
    HPE 203 Essentials of Athletic Training 2 credits
    HPE 205 First Aid 2 credits
    HPE 209 Research Design/Statistics 3 credits
    HPE 245 Health Behavior Management 2 credits
    HPE 302 Physiology of Exercise 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
    HPE 303 Health/Physical Fitness Assessment 2 credits (Prerequisite required)
    HPE 340 Program Organization and Administration 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
    HPE 345 Fitness & Health Promotion 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
        Program Management and Leadership
    HPE 352 Motor Learning 3 credits
    HPE 423 Exercise Prescription for Special Populations 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
    HPE 445 Theory/Practice of Strength/Conditioning 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
    HPE 451 Kinesiology/Biomechanics 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
    BIO }203\mathrm{ Human Anatomy & Physiology I 4 credits
    BIO }204\mathrm{ Human Anatomy & Physiology II 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
```

Courses required for the major do not necessarily need to be taken in the sequence listed unless as specified by course prerequisites. For prerequisite details, see Course Descriptions.

This major is designed to prepare the undergraduate student for competency in health promotion and disease prevention as these programs may be implemented in schools or in public and private agencies, at the worksite, or in specialized and clinical settings. This major leads to teaching certification if requirements of the Division of Education are also completed.

## Minimum credits required: 47 (plus prerequisites as designated).

| Required courses: |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HPE 201 Orientation to HPE | 1 credit |  |
| HPE 205 | First Aid | 2 credits |
| HPE 207W Nutrition in Daily Living | 3 credits |  |
| HPE 218W Consumer Issues | 2 credits |  |
| HPE 221W Personal Health | 4 credits |  |
| HPE 222W Community Health | 3 credits |  |
| HPE 312W | Substance Abuse/Chemical Dependency | 2 credits |
| HPE 315 | Principles of Health Education | 2 credits |
| HPE 316 | Health Services | 2 credits |
| HPE 318 | Teaching Health Education | 3 credits |
| HPE 345 | Fitness \& Heath Promotion | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
|  | Program Management and Leadership | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 424 | Human Sexuality Education |  |
|  |  | 4 credits |
| BIO 203 | Human Anatomy and Physiology I | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| BIO 204 | Human Anatomy and Physiology II |  |

For the interdisciplinary content requirement, one of the following courses:

| SOC 201 | Social Problems | 4 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PSY 302 | Abnormal Psychology | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 304 | Personality Psychology | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |

Electives to fulfill required credits for the completion of major from the following: (6)

| HPE 216 W Family Relations | 3 credits |
| :---: | :---: |
| HPE 245 Health Behavior Management | 2 credits |
| HPE 263 Special Topic Seminar approved for Health Promotion/Education |  |
| HPE 463 Advanced Special Topic Seminar approved for Health Promotion/Education |  |
| HPE 302 Physiology of Exercise | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 303 Health/Physical Fitness Assessment | 2 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| HPE 318 Parenting | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| SOC 344 Aging | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| OR |  |
| SOC 345 Medical Sociology | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 315 Child Development | 4 credits ( Prerequisite required) |
| OR |  |
| PSY 325 Adolescent Development | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| BIO 212 Microbiology | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| SOC 201, PSY 302, PSY 304 | 4 credits |

(Course applicable as an elective if not already selected to fulfill the Interdisciplinary Content requirement above.)

Courses required for the major do not necessarily need to be taken in the sequence listed unless as specified by prerequisites. For prerequisite details, see Course Descriptions. For Division of Education requirements, see page 112.

## Health and Physical Education Minors

The Division offers the following academic minors:

## Health Promotion and Education Minor (25 credit hours)

Required courses: HPE 205, 221W, 222W, 312W, 315, 424, plus a minimum of 9 credit hours must be selected from HPE 207W, 216W, 218W, 245, 302, 303, 316, 318, 320W, 345. The health promotion and education minor does not lead to teacher licensure; only the major leads to teacher licensure.

## Child and Family Minor (17 credit hours)

Required courses: HPE 070, 216W, 319W, 320W, PSY 205, PSY 315. Prior to 2004-2005, this minor was offered by the Department of Family and Consumer Science.

## Athletic Coaching Minor (21 credit hours)

Required courses: HPE 203, 205, 207W or 211W, 227, 340, 370, 406, 445, and at least two courses from HPE 327, coaching courses selected from a menu of options including but not limited to coaching of football, basketball, baseball, track and field.

## Dance Minor (23 credit hours)

Required courses: BIO 203, HPE 203 or 205, HPE 207W or 211W, 214IF, 331F, 332, 333F; at least 3 semester credits of dance technique from HPE 141W, 142W, 143W, 144W. Recommended: BIO 204, BMC 227, HPE 451, MUL (course in music), HPE 263, 463, 070 (as related to dance).

## Recreation Minor (17 credit hours)

Required courses: HPE 205, 215, 323, 324, 340; electives to meet the minimum credits required for completion of the minor from HPE 230 or 232, HPE 321, 345, 423, BUS 305, SOC 303, BIO 111, CST 207 or CST 306. Up to but no more than three credits in HPE 070, approved internship in recreation, may be applied to the minimum credits required for the minor.

## Personal Wellness Minor (18 credit hours)

Required courses: HPE 110W, HPE 205, HPE 207W or 210W (Lifelong Learning), HPE 218W, at least 3.5 credits from HPE 131W, 132W, 133W which must include at least one course from yoga, Pilates, techniques of relaxation; at least two courses from weight training, water aerobics, swim conditioning, aerobics, fitness, spinning; at least two courses from golf, tennis, canoeing, camping, basic swimming, fly fishing, ice skating, cycling, racquetball. Three additional elective credits required to fulfill credit requirements for the minor may be selected from additional courses and/or seminars designated as applicable to the HPE Core. No more than a total of 5 credits toward the minimum of 18 credits may come from HPE 131W, 132W, 133W, 141W, 142W, 143W, 144W (activity/technique courses).

## Course Descriptions

## HPE 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Credit hours to be arranged
See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## HPE 070 INTERNSHIP

## Credit hours to be arranged

See Internship Program, Section II.

## HPE 110W PERSONAL WELLNESS

One-half credit hours
Course designed as a computer course that includes a comprehensive health risk assessment, nutrition/dietary assessment and other aspects of personal wellness as developed especially for the course. Required of all students for completion of HPE Core. Graded S-U.

These courses deal with the development of skills and knowledge of sport, dance, fitness, and other movement activities. Courses are designed for one-half or one credit hour depending on the nature and skill level of the activity. Some courses may be offered on a minimester schedule while others are offered for a full semester. No specific activity/technique may be repeated for credit except at a more advanced level. All courses are opento both men and women. Specific courses are listed in the course schedule for each term.

## HPE 201 ORIENTATION TO HPE

One credit hour
Note: Designed for students majoring or considering a major in HPE
A survey course designed to introduce the nature of study, interrelationships, and career options related to academic disciplines and programs associated with physical education, health education, sport management, dance, and the areas of study included in sports medicine and exercise science. Recommended to be taken in the freshman or sophomore year.

## HPE 202 ATHLETIC TRAINING I

Three credit hours
Note: Course is open only to majors in athletic training or with prior consent of Athletic Training Program Coordinator. Non-athletic training majors, see HPE 203.

This is the introductory course in athletic training that exposes the new students to the profession. The duties of the athletic trainer are discussed in relationship to the current job settings of the profession. Care and prevention of athletic injuries are presented along with basic practical experience in preventative taping, injury assessment and treatment. Students are also introduced to the administrative requirements for a successful athletic training program. This course will also include oral practical evaluation of required competencies and proficiencies in the field of athletic training.

## HPE 203 ESSENTIALS OF ATHLETIC TRAINING

Two credit hours
Note: Course is not applicable to the major requirements in athletic training.
This course is designed as an overview of principles and practices in athletic training as they might relate to coaching, teaching, and other areas related to knowledge and skills in exercise science.

## HPE 205 FIRST AID \& SAFETY EDUCATION

Two credit hours
Recognizing various types of illnesses, emergency and stress situations and the ability to care for an injured person until professional help arrives are among the topics explored in this course. Emphasis is also given to rendering psychological first aid, developing splinting, bandaging and transportation proficiency. Include building an awareness of accident problems and ways to prevent potential accidents in the home, school, industrial or recreational environment.

## HPE 206 MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY

Two credit hours
This course is an introduction to the field of medical terminology, the language of the medical profession and its allied health professions. Emphasis is on understanding basic medical terms and how they are used in communicating, documenting and reporting patient care procedures. Practical applications are provided by exercises and medical record analyses.

## HPE 207W NUTRITION IN DAILY LIVING

Three credit hours
An introduction to the study of basic nutrition including macro and micronutrients. Course focuses on nutrition for healthy individuals throughout the stages of the life cycle with emphasis on personal diet planning. Course may be offered as FCS 207 as well as HPE 207W. Student may not earn credit for both FCS 207 and HPE 207W.

HPE 208 EMERGENCY CARE TECHNIQUES FOR ATHLETIC TRAINERS
One credit hour
Prerequisite: HPE 205 or concurrent enrollment in HPE 205. Course is open only to majors in athletic training or prior consent of the Athletic Training Program Coordinator.

Course is designed to include content and procedures related to advanced emergency care techniques needed by athletic trainers. Emphasis is given to on field management of acute injuries.

The course is designed to acquaint students with the study and principles of qualitative and quantitative research methods, the application of research principles to health and human performance and the understanding of proper research design especially as it might relate to individual and program assessment.

## HPE 210W NUTRITION

## Three credit hours

A study of the role of nutrition in enhancing the life and health of individuals. Covers basic concepts in nutrition such as functions of nutrients in the body, weight control, and controversies in the field of nutrition. Offered only through LifeLong Learning and is not open to day students. Course may be offered as FCS 209 as well as HPE 210W. Student may not receive credit for both FCS 209 and HPE 210W.

## HPE 211W NUTRITION FOR THE ATHLETE

## Three credit hours

This course studies the scientific basis for sports nutrition and how it can be used to optimize performance. Emphasis will be on nutritional concepts related to the daily training, diet, and precompetition meal, energy utilization in exercise and recovery, body composition, use of nutrient supplements and ergogenic aids as well as the special needs of athletes.

## HPE 214IF DANCE HISTORY

## Three credit hours

A survey course of the history of dance. The course is designed to present to the student a broad overview of dance in various world cultures through the ages. Applicable to the fine arts requirement of the College core and the international studies requirement of the College core. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

## HPE 215 DANCE FORMS

Two credit hours

A course focusing on the development of skills in the presentation of a variety of dance forms and rhythmic activities appropriate for middle school to young adult learners and grades four through twelve in the physical education program. Forms studied will include but not be limited to folk, square, social and line dance. Other dance and rhythmic activities may be introduced as appropriate to the study of the basic application of teaching methods and the role of rhythmic activities in a school-based physical education program.

## HPE 216W FAMILY RELATIONS

## Three credit hours

A study of the developmental stages of family life from marriage through child bearing to the elderly years. Functions of families in America are studied, along with roles and interrelationships of family members, with emphasis on crises faced by families. Course formerly offered as FCS 216. Student may not receive credit for both FCS 216 and HPE 216 W.

## HPE 217F DANCE APPRECIATION

Three credit hours
Note: Course was formerly entitled Looking at Dance, two credit hours. Students may not receive credit for both Looking at Dance and Dance Appreciation.

Course is designed to introduce the student to the vast discipline of dance. Students will view and read about dance as an art form and as a theatrical vehicle and become more aware of the analysis of form and style and elements of critique in the various genres of dance. The course will trace the American dance scene and its impact on and reflection of American culture. No previous knowledge and/or training in dance is required. Some additional cost may be involved for purchase of performance tickets. Course is applicable to the fine arts requirement of the College Core.

HPE 218W CONSUMER ISSUES
Two credit hours

Course involves the study of consumer issues affecting individuals and families. With special attention to consumer issues in health and wellness, the course focuses on consumer alternatives in the market place, consumer legislation, and
the rights and responsibilities of the consumer. Most of the content of this course was previously offered as FCS 218, Consumer Issues, three credit hours. Student may not receive credit for both FCS 218 and HPE 218W.

The study of the health problems and concerns of young adults in America today. Although normally selected by members of the class, topics of study usually include stress management and emotional health, chemical dependency, sexual responsibility, nutrition, fitness, heart disease, cancer and the communicable diseases including the STDs and AIDS. With the focus on prevention, students are encouraged to make lifestyle choices conducive to lifelong wellness.

## HPE 222W COMMUNITY HEALTH

Three credit hours

A study of health problems affecting entire populations, particularly environmental pollution and toxic wastes, communi cable disease control, and the health risks of community living. The course surveys how community action works to reduce such risks, while investigating the crisis in health care, particularly mental health care and the role of public health agencies in the business of health promotion and disease prevention.

## HPE 225 CPR/FIRST AID/AED INSTRUCTOR TRAINING

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Current ARC Certification in CPR, First Aid, AED or consent of instructor
Course will focus on the development of the knowledge, skills, and attitudes necessary to become a successful American Red Cross Instructor in CPR, First Aid, and AED. Course provides the opportunity to become a certified ARC Instructor.

## HPE 227 PRINCIPLES OF COACHING

Two credit hours

An introductory level course for those students preparing to enter a coaching career or be involved in the management and organization of an athletic program. Through the course the student will develop guidelines and principles helpful in organizing a successful athletic program. The course will emphasize an awareness of the demands of the coaching profession and explore issues and ethical considerations significant to coaching. Course will also include a review of requirements for the completion of a minor in athletic coaching, particularly as related to enrollment in HPE 370, field experience in coaching.

## HPE 230 PHYSICAL EDUCATION \& RHYTHMICS FOR CHILDREN: <br> PREKINDERGARTEN THROUGH EARLY CHILDHOOD <br> Prerequisite: Teacher Education Major (HPE or EDU) or consent of instructor

Three credit hours

A study of the characteristics of children ages three through eight and prekindergarten through grade three with implications for the selection, adaptation, and teaching of appropriate movement and rhythmic activities. The focus of the course is the understanding of such concepts as fundamental movement, movement exploration, perceptual motor skills, developmental movement, rhythmic development, and the integration of movement and rhythmics into other areas of the early childhood school curriculum.

## HPE 232 PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR THE MIDDLE GRADES (4-8)

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Teacher Education Major (HPE or EDU) or consent of instructor
A course designed to give the student experience in the theory and practice of lead-up games to selected team sports, dual sports, gymnastics, and fitness activities as appropriate for learners ages eight through fourteen and attending grades four through nine in a physical education program.

HPE 243 SPORT MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 201 or concurrent enrollment in HPE 201 or consent of instructor
This course is designed to be the foundation or introductory course for sport management majors. The historical development of sport management as a profession and as an academic discipline is traced. The diverse variety of
opportunities in sport management is presented. Selected functional areas of contemporary sport management are surveyed relative to supervisory responsibilities of the sport management professional.

Introduction to key health behavior change theories and psychosocial determinants of health behaviors. Laboratory emphasis on communication, leadership, and group-process activities related to health behavior change theories and practices.

HPE 263 SPECIAL TOPIC SEMINAR<br>HPE 299 EXPERIMENTAL COURSE<br>HPE 302 PHYSIOLOGY OF EXERCISE<br>Prerequisite: BIO 203 and BIO 204<br>A study of the human body's responses to the stress of physical exercise. Topics covered include metabolic, neuromuscular, cardiovascular and pulmonary adjustments to acute and chronic exercise.<br>\section*{HPE 303 HEALTH AND PHYSICAL FITNESS ASSESSMENT TECHNIQUES<br><br>Prerequisite: BIO 203 and BIO 204}

Credits to be arranged

Credits to be arranged

Three credit hours

Two credit hours

Measurement of human metabolic responses to exercise in laboratory and field settings. Topics include ergometry, energy expenditure, body composition, blood pressure recording, lung function during exercise, PWC tests and graded exercise testing.

HPE 305 ATHLETIC TRAINING II: LOWER EXTREMITIES
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 202 and BIO 203

A study of the anatomical structures of the lower extremities as it relates to normal surface anatomy and injury pathology including bony landmarks, ligamentous tissue and musculotendinous structures. Students will also gain an understanding of the procedures governing the care and treatment of athletic injuries as they relate to the lower extremities. Laboratory experience is designed to demonstrate the application ofvarious tapings, wrappings, and other contemporary immobilization devices consistent with biomechanical principles. The course will also include oral practical evaluation of required competencies and proficiencies in the field of athletic training.

## HPE 306 THERAPEUTIC MODALITIES

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BIO 203, HPE 202 or 203, and concurrent enrollment in HPE 306L

A study of the various therapeutic modalities used in the care and treatment of athletic injuries. The mechanical and physiological effects of these modalities will be studied along with laboratory practice and use of the actual devices.

## HPE 306L THERAPEUTIC MODALITIES LABORATORY

One credit hour
Prerequisite: BIO 203, HPE 202 or HPE 203, and concurrent enrollment in HPE 306

A laboratory allowing for structured laboratory activities covering therapeutic modalities used in the care and treatment of the physically active, which is beyond mere setup and application of the equipment. Exposure to the mechanical and physiological effects of these modalities will reinforce the didactic segment of the HPE 306 course which prepares students to become clinicians rather than technicians.

HPE 307 ATHLETIC TRAINING III: UPPER EXTREMITIES
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 202 and BIO 203

A study of the anatomical structures of the upper extremities as it relates to normal surface anatomy and injury pathology including bony landmarks, ligamentous tissue and musculotendinous structures. Students will also gain an understanding of theprocedures governing the care and treatment of athletic injuries as they relate to the upper extremities. Laboratory
experience is designed to demonstrate the application of various tapings, wrappings, and other contemporary immobilization devices consistent with biomechanical principles. The course will also include oral practical evaluation of required competencies and proficiencies in the field of athletic training.

A course designed to study the management and administration of athletic training programs in clinical, high school, college, professional and industrial settings. Facility requirements and development will be discussed along with personnel requirements and hiring. Time will be spent on the maintenance and utilization of medical records, liability and insurance requirements. Standards and emergency operating procedures will be covered as will public relations and the use of computers and information technology in an athletic training environment.

## HPE 309 THERAPEUTIC EXERCISE

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BIO 203 and HPE 202 or 203

A study of the principles and applications of therapeutic exercise. The course content will focus on the components of a physical restoration program, including determinants of therapeutic goals, selection of modalities and exercise, methods of recording progress and development of criteria for progression. The course will also include oral practical evaluation of required competencies and proficiencies in the field of athletic training.

## HPE 311 TECHNIQUES OF INSTRUCTION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 230, HPE 232, experience in a variety of activity areas, and junior or senior standing.
A study of the principles and practices of successful teaching techniques as they apply to physical education programs designed especially for adolescent to young adult learners and in grades seven through twelve.

## HPE 312W SUBSTANCE ABUSE/CHEMICAL DEPENDENCY

Two credit hours

Drug use remains a major problem in our communities and in our schools. This course will study the problem. Students will be exposed to many of the difficulties created by alcohol and drug abuse, the complexities of dependency and recovery, and will learn prevention strategies.

## HPE 315 PRINCIPLES OF HEALTH EDUCATION

Two credit hours

A study of the purpose, scope and nature of health education through consideration of the behavioral and philosophical perspectives of the field. A search for and development of principles guiding the operation of health education in the schools, the community, and in public health agencies.

## HPE 316 HEALTH SERVICES

Two credit hours

School health services and healthful school environments are studied as components of the total school health program. Public health services are considered in relation to the goals of health promotion and disease prevention.

## HPE 318 TEACHING OF HEALTH EDUCATION

Three credit hours

A study of the various teaching strategies effective in health promotion, featuring a survey of facilitation methodology and skills, and a look at the teaching behaviors conducive to learner achievement in health education. In addition to implementing teaching strategies, students will practice curriculum design and evaluation.

## HPE 319W CHILD IN THE FAMILY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 216 W or junior/senior standing

A study of the factors involved in the physical, cognitive, social, emotional, and language development of children through age six. The home environment and other factors (e.g., childcare centers, family day care, community support)
important to the total development of children are emphasized. Practical applications to solve problems or to deal with day-to-day issues facing families with young children are explored. Course formerly offered as FCS 308. Student may not receive credit for both FCS 308 and HPE 319W.

## HPE 320W PARENTING

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 216 W or junior/senior standing
A study of the issues pertaining to parenting in America, including cultural, social, and familial influences on the child and family. Includes observation and practical experiences with young children in a childcare facility. Course formerly offered as FCS 318. Student may not receive credit for both FCS 318 and HPE 320W.

## HPE 321 ADAPTED PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Two credit hours

A study of special programming for individuals with perceptual-cognitive-motor problems. Consideration is given to awareness, diagnosis and adaptations in methodology or those people who are physically challenged or have special needs.

## HPE 323 OUTDOOR RECREATION \& EDUCATION

Two credit hours

The course is designed to introduce the fundamental principles, practices, and applications of outdoor recreation and education. International, national, state, and local outdoor recreation/education programs will be examined, including associated career opportunities. The course includes development of instructional materials and resources and will include active participation in selected outdoor recreation and education experiences.

## HPE 324 COMMUNITY RECREATION

Two credit hours
The course is designed to include a study of recreation needs and opportunities and a survey of public, private, and commercial recreation programming. Content will emphasize the value of recreational and leisure time pursuits. Career opportunities in the recreation professions will be explored.

## HPE 327 COACHING

Two credit hours

Strategy, techniques and coaching methods in competitive baseball, basketball, football, track and field, soccer, and volleyball are studied. Separate courses are offered in the various sports; some coaching courses may be offered less frequently than once a year.

## HPE 331F IMPROVISATION \& CHOREOGRAPHY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Experience in dance or consent of instructor
This course provides opportunities for experience in the use of improvisational techniques as a basis for the development of skill necessary for the art of choreography. Applicable to the fine arts requirement of the College core. May be offered less frequently than once a year. This course was formerly taught as a two credit hour course. Students who have completed the two credit offering of the course may not enroll in nor receive credit for the three credit course.

## HPE 332 DANCE PRODUCTION \& PERFORMANCE

Two credit hours

A study of basic technical theater in relation to dance. Areas include costuming, makeup, lighting, management, and public relations. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

HPE 333F DANCE IN THE MUSICAL THEATER
Three credit hours
The study of dance in musical theater. Emphasis is placed on the historical development, the practical application of design and the performance of theatrical dance styles. Applicable to the fine arts requirement of the College core.

## HPE 340 PROGRAM ORGANIZATION \& ADMINISTRATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 201 and junior/senior standing or consent of instructor
A course designed to study the organization and administration of school, intramural and recreational physical education programs. Time will be spent studying the nature of administration and leadership styles, the basic principles of staffing, budgeting, purchase and care of equipment, legal concerns, office management, public relations, facility planning and
management, and program evaluation. Emphasis will also be placed on the structure of tournaments utilized in both the school and recreational settings.

## HPE 343 SPECIAL TOPICS IN SPORT MANAGEMENT

Two credit hours

Course is designed to offer on a rotational basis a variety of topics that will provide relevant and current subjects focusing on the management and administrative aspects of sport and related areas. Students in sport management are required to complete two special topic courses and are encouraged to complete more than two. Each special topic will be offered as a 2-credit course. Among special topics to be offered:

## HPE 343M Ethics in Sport Management

Prerequisite: HPE 243 and PHL 101

Course designed to link principles of moral reasoning, social responsibility, and personal values to choices made by participants, spectators, consumers, and leaders in a sport organization or sport setting.

## HPE 343R Legal Issues in Sport Management

Prerequisite: HPE 243 and BUS 326

Course is designed to focus on legal concerns and responsibilities that must be assumed by a manager of a sport organization or in a sport setting.

## HPE 343B Budgeting, Finance, and Economics in Sport Management <br> Prerequisite: HPE 243 and ECN 101

Issues of financial management in sport and sport-related industries are examined. Primary areas of study include concepts related to budget development and basic accounting procedures, purchasing, identification of revenue sources, and financial management through use of computer applications.

## HPE 344 SPORT MANAGEMENT \& MEDIA RELATIONS

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 243 or consent of instructor

The content of the course focuses primarily on print and broadcast media, and sports journalism, and includes study of the public relations responsibilities of coaches, athletic directors, and the sports information director.

## HPE 345 FITNESS \& HEALTH PROMOTION PROGRAM MANAGEMENT \& LEADERSHIP

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 201 and junior/senior standing
Equips the student with a series of management, promotion, and other administrative tools necessary to successfully operate health and/or fitness related programs. Presents design, implementation, evaluation, and problem solving for fitness and health promotion in such settings as health spas, recreation complexes, corporate fitness centers, hospital wellness programs, public and private sport/athletic facilities. Encourages and enhances a student's knowledge of proper group exercise instruction including assessment of certifications and a working knowledge of proper group exercise leadership. Develops leadership and technical skills needed to offer group exercise programs that are safe and effective.

## HPE 346 SPORT MARKETING

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 243 and BUS 330

Principles of marketing sport at the amateur, collegiate, and professional levels are examined, with special emphasis placed on consumer behavior, promotional licensing, sponsorship, fundraising, and the understanding of sport as a product.

## HPE 347 HISTORICAL, PHILOSOPHICAL, AND CURRICULAR FOUNDATIONS OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION <br> Prerequisite: Physical Education Major and junior/senior standing

## Three credit hours

A course designed to study the philosophy, history, and goals involved in the physical education profession and how this knowledge forms the basis for the study of curriculum development in physical education programs designed for learners from ages three through twenty-one and attending prekindergarten through grade twelve in school-based programs.

This course includes a study of the psychological factors affecting the development of motor skills, learning theories and their application to motor skills, the nervous system,including perceptual mechanism, and the factors relating to the development of motor skills throughout the life cycle. Applications of conceptual principles to practical motor skill learning will be stressed.

## HPE 370 FIELD EXPERIENCE IN COACHING

Zero credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 227
This non-credit experience is an introduction to the coaching profession. A minimum of 15 clock hours must be spent in an athletic coaching setting pre-approved by HPE Division. All requirements and paperwork needed for completion of the field experience will be distributed in HPE 227. Students who have an opportunity to successfully complete HPE 070, Coaching Internship, may request that it substitute for HPE 370. Graded S-U.

## HPE 404 PRINCIPLES OF SPORT AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 201 and junior/senior standing or consent of instructor
The focus of this course is an exploration of principles, issues, and ethical considerations that are significant in the formulation of policies and development of procedures for programs of sport and physical education.

## HPE 406 PSYCHOLOGY OF COACHING

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 227 or consent of instructor
Study of the nature and responsibilities of the coaching profession as it relates to the psychological aspect of sports. Students will be exposed to a variety of concepts, studies, and practical application procedures to supplement one's coaching philosophy concerning the mental dimension of sport.

## HPE 423 EXERCISE PRESCRIPTION FOR SPECIAL POPULATIONS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 302 and HPE 303
The course will focus on exercise prescriptions and development of exercise programs. Attention will be placed on understanding the pathophysiology, medical interventions and exercise protocols for persons with osteoporosis, cardiovascular disease, diabetes, pregnancy, and hypertension. The student will demonstrate competence and skills necessary to deliver safe and valid exercise prescriptions.

## HPE 424 HUMAN SEXUALITY EDUCATION

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: Junior/Senior standing or consent of instructor
A study of human sexuality in relation to oneself and others, this course explores sexual behavior and its impact on sexual health. The principle of sexual responsibility is a central theme guiding the development of decision-making skills leading to risk reduction and the prevention of unwanted intimacy, unwanted pregnancy, and disease. In addition to learning the content of sex education, students will practice and evaluate teaching strategies designed for effective Family Life Education.

## HPE 443 SPORT MANAGEMENT CAPSTONE

One credit hour
Prerequisite: HPE 243, Sport Management Major, and senior standing
Course designed to be the final or among final courses taken in the required curriculum in sport management. Course activities will focus on integrating the knowledge and skills included in the sport management curriculum especially as they may be applied to a student's entry to graduate school or as a working professional. Emphasis is placed on inter viewing skills, graduate school opportunities, and networking in the profession.

## HPE 445 THEORY AND PRACTICE OF STRENGTH AND CONDITIONING

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BIO 203 and BIO 204, junior/senior standing, or consent of instructor
Course is designed to provide in-depth content on the theory and practice of designing resistance exercise programs and the scientific basis for such programs; also covers practical aspects such as exercise technique, safety issues, administration of strength and conditioning programs, and considerations for special populations.

A study of the structural and biomechanical aspects and principles of movement particularly as they relate to sport, dance, recreation, and exercise.

## HPE 463 ADVANCED SPECIAL TOPIC SEMINAR

Credit hours to be arranged
HPE 470 CLINICAL EXPERIENCE IN ATHLETIC TRAINING
One to two credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 202, acceptance into the clinical athletic training program and approval of Program Director
Upperclass clinical experience in athletic training. A total of eight credits in HPE 470 must be earned as part of clinical hours required by NATA for certification and licensure and for completion of the Athletic Training Concentration. Course may be taken more than once. Maximum credits in the course per term are two. Clinical hours will be supervised by the Program Director and/or clinical instructor. This course will combine clinical hours with a weekly classroom session to review advanced athletic training topics including pharmacology, pathophysiology, medical illness, cultural diversity issues and other topics deemed appropriate by NATA Role Delineation studies. Combination of credits earned in HPE 470 and HPE 070 may not exceed a total of 13 applicable to the minimum credits needed to graduate. HPE 470 is graded S/U.

## HPE 471 INTERNSHIP IN SPORT MANAGEMENT

Two-three credit hours
Prerequisite: HPE 243, Sport Management Major, junior or senior standing

Purpose of the internship is to give the sport management student hands-on, pre-professional, on-site experience and the opportunity to interact with a working professional. The internship is supplemented by regular meetings with faculty supervisor of the internship.

HPE 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT

See Department Thesis/Project, Section II.

## HISTORY

The Department of History views the purposes of teaching history to be: (1) to supply the student with an understanding of the past upon which the structure of modern society is built; (2) to present a historical background for the arts, music, literature, religion, philosophy, the sciences, social sciences and business of the present; (3) to provide students with a sound foundation in history in order to teach their subject; (4) to prepare students for graduate school, government service or professional school; and (5) to assist students in developing skills in problem solving in their field of study.

A general prerequisite for all 200, 300, and 400-level courses is the successful completion of a 100-level history course.

The only other prerequisite is for HIS 461. A minimum of 17 credit hours in history courses is required before enrollment. Any course currently offered by the Department may be used to satisfy the humanities core requirement. History courses at the 100 and 200 level are survey courses and may be approached chronologically or topically, as the interests of the professor and the students warrant. The 300-level courses are in-depth studies of particular topics or periods and may vary from year to year. HIS 260(I) and HIS 360(I) may be taken more than once, provided the topic has been changed.

A transfer student is required to take 17 history credits at BW to graduate with a history major.

| Day History Major Required Courses: |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HIS 101I \& 102I |  |  |
| Horld Civilizations I \& II $\mathbf{\text { OR }}$ | 3 credits each |  |
| HIS 121 \& 122I | History of Europe I \& II AND | 3 credits each |
| HIS 151 \& 152 | History of the U.S. I \& II | 3 credits each |
| HIS 461 | Historiography | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |

One course in a non-Western field, i.e. History 227I, 236I, 260I (where relevant), 267I, 287I, 288I, 291I, 360I (where relevant), 381I, 389I,391I, 392I.

In addition, a history major must successfully pass the Department of History Comprehensive Examination and complete a "Senior Learning Statement." It is recommended that a student achieve a balance among European, American, and non-Western courses. It is also strongly recommended that a history major take more than the absolute minimum hours required. Special programs may be designed for the student seeking a double college major, such as businesshistory, art-history, sociology-history, political science-history, psychology-history, etc.

## History Major in the Lifelong Learning Program <br> Computer Code: HISL

## Minimum credits required: 33

This major also consists of a minimum of 33 credit hours. Whereas there are no specific requirements, it is strongly recommended that a student take a balance of American, European and non-Western courses. The Comprehensive Examination is not required.

Students majoring in history may prepare to teach in the secondary schools. Details of courses necessary to become licensed may be obtained from the Department of History or the Division of Education. See Division of Education program.

## History Minor <br> Minimum credits required: 17

Whereas no specific courses are required, it is expected that, upon consultation with a member of the Department of History, students will develop a program that is evenly balanced between American, European, and non-Western courses and between introductory courses and advanced courses. For the history minor, it is preferable to have a more general knowledge over several areas than to have in-depth knowledge of a single area.

## Course Descriptions

HIS 050(I) INDEPENDENT STUDY
One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II.
HIS 070 INTERNSHIP
Credit hours to be arranged
See Internship Program, Section II.
HIS 100 METHODS \& MATERIALS
Two credit hours
This course is designed to provide incoming history majors with the basic skills they need. Topics will include study skills, source analysis, research skills, introduction to the library and internet resources, historical writing, and careers in history. Freshman history majors only.

## HIS 101I, 102I WORLD CIVILIZATIONS I, II

Three credit hours each

HIS 101I explores the origins, developments, and interactions of the world's peoples, cultures, and states from prehistory to 1500. HIS 102I explores the development and interaction of the world's peoples, cultures, and states from 1500 to the present.

## HIS 121I(P), 122I HISTORY OF EUROPE I, II

Three credit hours each
The purpose of these courses is to give students a good foundation in the events of the past in order to help them achieve historical understanding of the present. HIS 121I emphasizes the periods of the Renaissance, the Reformation, Absolutism, the Enlightenment, the French Revolution, Napoleon and the development of the national state. HIS 122I begins with the Napoleonic era and includes the age of reaction, the industrial revolution, the rise of liberalism and socialism, the cultural developments of the modern period, the causes and results of the world wars, and postwar developments to the present.

## HIS 151, 152 HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES I, II

## Three credit hours each

A comprehensive analysis of the origins and growth of American civilization. The first course covers the development of the United States from the discovery period to the end of the Civil War. The second course covers from 1865 to the present.

## HIS 209I CHURCH HISTORY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A survey of selected topics in the history of the Christian Church from the close of the Apostolic Age to the present. Attention is centered on the evolution of ecclesiastical institutions, the emergence of Christian theology and Christian biography. See REL 264I. May be taken for History or Religion credit, but not both

## HIS 211I ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL HISTORY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A survey of the life, ideas, and institutions of Greek Civilization, the Roman Empire, and the Middle Ages. Emphasis will be placed on the evolution of governmental systems, social and economic phenomena, and cultural developments.

## HIS 227 I HISTORY OF AFRICA

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
This course provides a basic survey of African history. Attention will be given to the development of African kingdoms and their fall during the African colonial period. Particular emphasis is placed on the period of independence and the political, social, economic and cultural aspects of the modern states of Africa.

A study of the role and impact of women on the development of Western society. Special emphasis is placed on the biographies of significant and influential women.

## HIS 236I WOMEN IN EASTERN CIVILIZATIONS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
An introduction to the history of non-western societies through the eyes of women. Special emphasis is placed on the biographies of significant and influential women. No prior knowledge of non-western history is required.

## HIS 239 HISTORY OF WAR

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A survey of Western warfare from antiquity to the present.

## HIS 240I WAR AND PEACE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A concentrated study of 20th-century wars, from World War I through World War II and beyond. Included are the history of international relations from the 19th century on, treaties, settlements, and peace attempts, and the discussion of various theories as to the causes of World War I and World War II.

## HIS 245I RUSSIA

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
The history of Russia from the 800s with much emphasis on the 19th and 20th centuries: war, revolution, communism and modernization struggles.

## HIS 260(IP) TOPICS IN HISTORY

Three to four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A basic introduction to specific areas or fields of history.

## HIS 267I(P) VIETNAM: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES <br> Three credit hours <br> Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

An in-depth, intensive study of the causes, impact and legacy of a seemingly endless struggle in Vietnam. Emphasizing the history and culture of Vietnam and utilizing lectures, readings, discussion and video material, the course will attempt to highlight the clash of cultures and sort out the blur of images which is the continuing legacy of Vietnam today.

## HIS 271I BRITISH HISTORY I

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A broad survey of British history from the Norman Conquest to the Glorious Revolution, 1066 to 1688. Topics include the creation of common law, the rise of Parliament, the Wars of the Roses, absolutism vs. constitutionalism, and the creation of a British state.

## HIS 272I BRITISH HISTORY II

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A broad survey of British history from 1688 to the present. Topics include constitutionalism, Parliamentary dominance, acquisition and loss of empire, the rise of Labour, the Irish troubles, and conservatism vs. New Labour.

## HIS 287I EARLY ISLAM

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
An investigation of the historical origins of Islam and the beliefs and practices of the early Islamic community. Special attention will be given to Islam's transformation of Arabian civilization, contextual study of the Qur'an, and the evolution of doctrines that have contemporary relevance.

Explores the economic, intellectual, and cultural developments of the Islamic empires in Syria, Iran, India, Anatolia, and North Africa.

## HIS 291I EAST ASIA

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

Concentration is on the history of China and Japan from ancient times. The political, social, cultural, religious and economic backgrounds as well as modernization, revolution and war.

## HIS 313I RENAISSANCE \& REFORMATION

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

This course offers studies in the civilization of Europe from the 14th through the 16th centuries. Emphasis is placed on the cultural, religious, political, social and economic aspects of the period.

## HIS 321I AGE OF REASON

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
An in-depth examination of European history in the 17th and 18th centuries (ca. 1618-1815), providing a more advanced and specialized study of topics introduced in HIS 121I and 122I. Topics covered include the Thirty Years' War, absolutism vs. constitutionalism, Scientific Revolution, social and cultural changes, wars and diplomacy, the Old Regime, the Enlightenment, the French Revolution, and Napoleon.

## HIS 323I THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

Historical developments from the age of Louis XIV to 1815, including the history of the Enlightenment of the 17th and 18th centuries, the scholarly theories and controversies about the causes and the significance of the Revolution, the various interpretations of the different stages of the Revolution, the Napoleonic regime and the debate among historians over its nature.

## HIS 331I EUROPE IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A more advanced and more specialized study of topics presented in HIS 122I.

## HIS 333I EUROPE IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

A more advanced and more specialized study of topics presented in HIS 122I.

## HIS 341I EUROPEAN INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
In-depth studies of selected topics and individuals in one or more of the following areas of European history: social, cultural, intellectual, economic, political and diplomatic. Emphasis will be placed on the role of ideas. Specific topics will be announced each semester. (May be taken more than once for credit provided the topic has been changed).

## HIS 345I TRADITIONAL RUSSIA

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
The history of Russia from the founding of the Russian state in 862 to the emancipation of the serfs in 1861, stressing the emergence of traditional Russian political, economic, and social institutions and its cultural heritage.

The history of Russia from the emancipation of the serfs in 1861 to the collapse of the Soviet Union and beyond, with an emphasis upon the Russian revolutionary tradition, the rise and fall of Communism, and the multiethnic dimension of modern Russian history.

HIS 347I TUDOR-STUART ENGLAND
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

An in-depth examination of English/British history between 1485 and 1714, providing a more advanced and specialized study of topics introduced in HIS 271I, British History I. Topics covered include the English Reformation, the Elizabe than Renaissance, the English Civil War, the Restoration, and the Glorious Revolution.

## HIS 348I ROMANTIC AND VICTORIAN BRITAIN

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
An in-depth examination of British history between 1714 and 1901, providing a more advanced and specialized study of topics introduced in HIS 272I, British History II. Topics covered include the Hanoverian Century, the rise of constitutionalism and the emergence of Parliament as the dominant partner in the political sphere, the British empire, and the Victorian consciousness.

## HIS 349I MODERN BRITAIN

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

An in-depth examination of British History since 1901, providing a more advanced and specialized study of topics introduced in HIS 272I, British History II. Topics covered include the rise of Labour, the Irish question, the experience of total war, the construction of the welfare state, imperial decline, Thatcherism, New Labour and the impact of the European union.

HIS 350 COLONIAL AMERICA
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

A study of the exploration, conquest, and settlement of the New World. Topics include the growth of Anglo-American society, the development of Anglo-Indian relations, the origins of slavery, and the causes and consequences of changes in British imperial policy.

HIS 351 THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

A study of the causes, development, and consequences of the Revolutionary War. The course also covers the post-war developments that led to the creation and ratification of the Constitution.

## HIS 352(P) JEFFERSON-JACKSON

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

A study of the United States from the Constitutional Convention of 1787 to the mid-nineteenth century. Topics will include the first and second political party systems, the War of 1812, westward expansion, slavery, reform movements, the transportation and communications revolutions, and the Mexican War.

HIS 353 U.S. CIVIL WAR
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
Studies of selected problems related to the forces in the United States that resulted in the Civil War the war itself and the problems of the Reconstruction.

This course will provide an intensive examination of the period from the centennial year of 1876 to the presidential election of 1920. Emphasis will be placed on the interplay of political, social, and economic forces in the development of the United States into an industrial and world power. Topics will include the rise of industrial and urban America, the impact of immigration, the growth of organized labor, the emergence of the New South, cultural conflict and the techno logical transformation of society, Gilded Age politics and the crises of the 1890s, Progressivism and the rise of the regulatory state, the Spanish-American War and U.S. involvement in world affairs, the United States in World War I, and the post-war Red Scare.

## HIS 355 MODERN AMERICA: 1920-1945

## Four credit hours

Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A study of the growth of the United States as an urban-industrial nation and consequent problems of economic power and political adjustment. The course highlights the growth of the United States as a world power. Topics discussed include the end of World War I, the Roaring Twenties, the agony of the Depression Thirties and World War II at home and abroad.

HIS 356 RECENT AMERICA: 1945-PRESENT
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A study of domestic and foreign issues in America from 1945 to the present. In-depth analysis of major political, social and economic changes and adaptations. Emphasis is placed on change and continuity in domestic and foreign policies in the cold-war Forties, the "flat" Fifties, the "sick" Sixties, the "selfish" Seventies and the early Eighties.

## HIS 360(I) AN IN-DEPTH STUDY OF TOPICS IN HISTORY

Three to four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course

The topics will be supplementary to the material offered in 300-level courses, but taught in a more specific manner. This course can be taken more than once if the subject matter has changed.

## HIS 363 GLOBAL AMERICA

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
An in-depth survey of United States foreign relations with special emphasis on its characteristics, development and effectiveness within a given historical period. Topics include all of America’s wars from the Revolution to World War II, expansion, imperialism, isolationism, the impact of world-power status and the continuing problems of foreign policy in a democracy.

## HIS 381I THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICTS

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
An exploration of the Arab-Israeli conflicts from the beginning of Jewish settlement in Ottoman Palestine in the 1880s to the present time.

## HIS 389I THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
An introduction to the history of the Middle East in the 19th and 20th centuries. The dominant theme of the course is Middle Eastern peoples’ engagement with western ideas and their rediscovery of their own traditions as means to grapple with western political and economic domination. Topics include 19th century reformism (political, military, economic, and religious), economic dependency, Imperialism, Zionism, the Arab-Israeli conflict, Arab socialism and the rise to power of Saddam Hussein, the Iranian revolution, the rise of Islamic fundamentalist and militant groups.

## HIS 391I(P) HISTORY OF CHINA

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
The history of China from deepest antiquity through the present, emphasizing changes in political, social, cultural, and intellectual life and relations between China and the outside world.

Prerequisite: One 100-level History course
A study of the development of Japan's political, social, and cultural institutions and Japan's relations with other states and peoples from prehistory to the present.

## HIS 461 HISTORIOGRAPHY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Minimum of 17 credit hours in history courses or consent of the instructor
This course is designed to provide students with a knowledge of the history of writing history, including interpretations of major historical topics. The course also trains students in historical research methods and the writing of a research paper.
Required of all history majors.

## HIS 463(I) SEMINAR IN HISTORY

Must have consent of the instructor.

## HIS 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT

## INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

The interdisciplinary major in international studies is designed to assist the student in developing the ability to analyze complex global issues, to function successfully in an international environment and to develop intercultural sensitivity. These objectives are met by a program which combines interdisciplinary analysis with courses in sociology, earth science, political science, history, economics and religion as well as competence in a foreign language. A required interdisciplinary seminar is used to focus attention on special problems of international concern. This major provides students with the flexibility to pursue their own special interests once the basic requirements are fulfilled. Some students may wish to combine the International Studies major with a second major in any of the required areas, business, foreign language or any other college major. The College encourages students to study abroad and many opportunities are available through the Explorations/Study Abroad Office.

## International Studies Major

Minimum credits required: 31-59 depending on prerequisites and language proficiency

## Required courses:

1. All students are required to complete

INT 100I Introduction to International Studies 3 credits
2. In order to provide an interdisciplinary basis for understanding global issues all students will complete:
a. one course from

Group 1
POL 211I International Politics 4 credits
POL 221I Introduction to Comparative Politics 4 credits
b. plus one course from three of the four groups which follow:

Group 2
GEO 111(LH) The Dynamic Earth 4 credits
GEO 121I Physical Geography 4 credits
GEO 150 Regional Geology 2 credits
GEO 200 Geo-Orienteering 3 credits
GEO 227 Environmental Geology 3 credits
GEO 229 Oceanography 3 credits
POL 205 Environmental Politics 3 credits
POL 214I Political Geography 3 credits
BIO/POL 200I/ECN 150I Humans and the Earth 3 credits

## Group 3

| HIS 227I | History of Africa | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HIS | 240 I | War and Peace in the 20th Century | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 245I | Russia | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |  |
| HIS 260I | Topics in History | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |  |
| HIS | 288I | Islamic History 600-1800 | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS | 291I | East Asia | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |

## Group 4

| ASN 100 | Understanding Asia | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ART 232IF | Western Art II | 4 credits |
| ART 235 | Topics in Non-Western Art | 3 credits |
| HUM 285I | Intercultural Communication | 3 credits |
| MUL 178IF | World Music | 3 credits |
| REL 101I | Religions of India | 3 credits |
| REL 102I | Religions of China and Japan | 3 credits |
| REL 106I | Hinduism | 2 credits |
| REL 107I | Buddhism | 2 credits |


| REL 108I | Islam | 2 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| REL 201I | Buddhist Culture in Asia | 3 credits |
| REL 215I | Death/Afterlife in World's Religions | 3 credits |
| REL 217 I | Religion and Violence | 3 credits |
| REL 262 | Green Business | 3 credits |
| SOC 181I | Cultural Anthropology | 3 credits |
| SOC 250I | Global Perspectives | 3 credits |
| HIS 236I | Women in Eastern Civilizations | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 267I | Vietnam | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 287I | Early Islam | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| GER 275I | Introduction to German Literature | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| FRN 275I | Introduction to French Literature | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| SPN 275I | Introduction to Hispanic Literature | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
|  |  |  |
| Group 5 |  | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| ECN 365I | International Economics |  |

3. Most students choose to select four upper division electives from at least two different disciplines in any of the concentrations listed below. If a student desires a concentration in one of the areas listed below, at least four courses must be chosen in one concentration area with no more than three from one discipline. Special topic courses may be substituted where appropriate with the approval of the International Studies advisor. Students are responsible for meeting any prerequisites which exist within departments for upper division courses listed below. $\boldsymbol{\Delta}=$ Courses are offered alternate years. *=Courses may only be counted if not chosen as a basic requirement.

| International Business and Economics |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ECN 358 | Environmental Economics $\boldsymbol{A}$ | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| ECN 360I | Comparative Economic Systems $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| ECN 362I | Economics of Developing Countries $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| ECN 365I | International Economics * | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| BUS 329 | Corporate and Management Ethics | 3 credits |
| BUS 436I | International Marketing | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| BUS 444I | International Financial Management | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| Foreign Policy and Diplomacy |  |  |
| POL 311I | American Foreign Policy $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ | 3 credits |
| POL 314I | Comparative Foreign Relations $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ | 3 credits |
| POL 315I | International Organization | 3 credits |
| POL 322I | Governments of Eastern Europe $\boldsymbol{\triangle}$ | 3 credits |
| POL 326I | Special Comparative Political Studies $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ | 2-3 credits |
| HIS 381I | The Arab-Israeli Conflicts | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |

History, Society and Culture

| POL 321 | Democracy and Democratization | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HIS 345I | Traditional Russia | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 346I | Modern Russia | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 348I | Hanoverian and Victorian Britain | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 349I | Twentieth Century Britain | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 356 | Recent America: 1945-Present | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 363 | Global America | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| HIS 389I | Modern Middle East | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| ENG 335I | Studies in World Literature | 4 credits (prerequisite required) |
| SOC 302I | Racial and Cultural Minorities | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |
| SOC 303I | Urban Community Life | 3 credits (prerequisite required) |

Latin American and Caribbean Studies
ECN 362I Economics of Developing Countries
ECN 341I Episodes in the Economic History of North America and the Caribbean
SPN 311I Spanish-American Civilization
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)

3 credits (prerequisite required)

## Asian Studies

| ECN | 362I | Economics of Developing Countries |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| HIS | 391I | History of China |
| HIS 392I | History of Japan |  |
| POL | 327I | Political Change in Asia |
| REL | 393I | Religious Thinkers of Asia |

European Studies (including Russia)

| POL | 314I | Comparative Foreign Relations |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| POL | 322I | Governments of Eastern Europe |
| ENG | 335I | Studies in World Literature (when focus is European) |
| HIS | 345I | Traditional Russia |
| HIS | 346I | Modern Russia |
| HIS | 348I | Hanoverian and Victorian Britain |
| HIS | 349I | Twentieth Century Britain |
| HIS | 360I | Topics in History |
| ART | 431I | Nineteenth Century Art |
| ART | 432I | Twentieth Century Art |
| GER | 310I | German Civilization $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ |
| GER | 375I | Survey of German Literature I $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ |
| GER | 376I | Survey of German Literature II $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ |
| FRN | 310I | French Civilization I $\boldsymbol{A}$ |
| FRN | 311I | French Civilization II $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ |
| FRN | 375I | Survey of French Literature I $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ |
| FRN | 376I | Survey of French Literature II $\boldsymbol{\Delta}$ |
| SPN | 310I | Spanish Civilization $\boldsymbol{\triangle}$ |
| SPN | 375I | Survey of Spanish Literature $\boldsymbol{A}$ |

3 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits
4 credits (prerequisite required)

3 credits
3 credits
4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
4 credits (prerequisite required)
3-4 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits
3 credits
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3 credits (prerequisite required)
4. Students who complete the major in International Studies will be required to exhibit competence in at least one foreign language, that is, a language other than their native language. Students whose native language is English may attain foreign language competence in one of the modern languages taught at Baldwin-Wallace by completing the following courses, or their equivalents (all courses listed below require prerequisites):

FRENCH: 201, 202, 221I; and one of the following: 310I, 311I, 375I, 376I or 463
GERMAN: 201, 202, 221I; and one of the following: 310I, 375I, 376I or 463
SPANISH: 201, 202, 221I; and one of the following: 310I, 311I, 375I, 376I or 463
CHINESE: See Chair of the Foreign Language Department for course requirements.
In completing these requirements, students are strongly urged to study abroad. The final element in the competency evaluation process will be a half-hour interview, in the target language, with a member or members of the appropriate section of the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures. For this interview the students will choose a topic of interest to them. The choice should be made well in advance of the date set for the interview and in consultation with a professor of the target language. Students are then required to speak on this topic for 15 minutes and to answer questions on it. The remaining minutes of the interview will be spent in general conversation. This interview will be arranged during the Fall Semester of the student's senior year. A student who is earning a major or a minor in the target language is exempt from this interview.

Students presenting competence in other languages or those whose native language is not English must see the Chairman of the Department of Foreign Languages for requirements. For students whose native language is not English, completion of Baldwin-Wallace's English requirement for graduation will satisfy the language competency requirement.

All students intending to complete a major in International Studies at Baldwin-Wallace College should identify themselves at the earliest possible point in their academic careers to the Chair of the Department of Foreign Languages so that a program insuring timely completion of the language competence requirement can be established.
5. Finally, each student must take an integrative seminar intended to help students achieve an ability to deal with complex problems in International Studies requiring an integration of knowledge from diverse fields of study. Methodological concerns will be of great importance; a research paper may be among the products of this seminar. The seminar, which may be team-taught, will be offered each spring semester by professors in the departments associated with the International Studies major, and will deal with selected topics chosen by the professors offering the course. Consult the course schedule for relevant departments, time and topics. A student may repeat the seminar provided the topics covered are different. It is suggested that students register for the seminar in the junior or senior year after completing the basic requirements, though they may do so at any time with the consent of the instructors involved.
(NOTE: All majors would benefit by taking a research methods class in one of the departments responsible for basic courses in the International Studies major. Students who plan to attend graduate school or law school are strongly encouraged to do so.)

## International Studies Minor <br> Minimum credits required: 18

## - INT 100I INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

3 credits

This course studies how individuals acquire their cultural, national and state identifications and how these varied identifications complicate coping with a variety of global challenges arising from increasing interdependence and, through case studies and simulations, challenges students to adopt different perspectives and experience the possible cooperation or conflict which results. It provides an introduction to a global community in transition in the post-Cold War world and to the interdisciplinary approach which characterizes the IS major. The course is appropriate for freshmen and other students who may count it toward the B-W core curriculum International Studies and/or Social Sciences requirements.

- One (1) course each from three (3) of five required groups listed above as Group 1-5. 9-12 credits
- Two (2) 300-400 courses from two different disciplines in concentrations listed above or from interdisciplinary seminar offerings.

6-8 credits

Courses most appropriate to the student's interests should be chosen in consultation with one of the members of the Committee Supervising the International Studies Major. At least a year's study of a related foreign language is highly recommended.

## LEADERSHIP STUDIES MINOR

The Brain Program in Leadership Studies is designed to educate people for and about leadership. The multi-disciplinary minor in leadership studies, grounded firmly in the liberal arts, provides students with a rigorous course of study. Leadership education requires linking theory with practice. The program extends beyond the traditional classroom and combines theory with service learning so that students gain a sense of leadership as praxis. To that end, experiential learning is woven directly into each of the courses. The Brain Leadership Program views leadership as a form of stewardship. Accordingly, it assumes that the obligations of leadership fall to every citizen of the world; thus all individuals can assume leadership in one way or another. In doing so, the program aims to make a difference both in lives of Baldwin-Wallace students and in the lives of those they touch.

The leadership minor also attempts to give students an academic grounding in leadership skills; to enhance critical thinking as evidenced by both written analyses and effective presentations; to set goals and develop strategies to achieve them; to make carefully considered and ethical decisions; to lead with the understanding that people really matter; and to engender positive change. The program seeks to develop the citizen leader, one who puts others first and who serves humanity in an ethical and uplifting way.

## Leadership Studies Minor

## Minimum credits required: 21

## Required courses (12 hours):

LDR 201 Introduction to Leadership Studies 3 credits
LDR 202 Contemporary Problems in Leadership 3 credits
LDR 301 Ethics and Leadership 3 credits
LDR 463 Capstone: Implementing Citizen Leadership 3 credits
The required courses represent a sequence of learning and therefore must be taken in order.
LDR 201 and LDR 301 are typically offered in the fall while LDR 202 and LDR 463 are typically offered in the spring.

## Elective courses (9 hours):

3 courses from the following*
BUS $250 \quad$ Green Business: God, Money and Ecology 3 credits

ECN/BUS 344 Game Theory 3 credits
ECN 356 Urban Economics 3 credits
HIS 389I Modern Middle East 3 credits
HPE 406 Psychology of Coaching 2 credits
HUM 285I Introduction to Intercultural Communication 3 credits
PHL 101I Nature and Human Nature 3 credits
POL 241 Public Interest Research 4 credits
POL 301 The Elected Branches 3 credits
POL 303 Public Administration 3 credits
POL 333 Contemporary Political Voices at the Margins 3 credits
CST $410 \quad$ Persuasive Campaigns 3 credits
SOC 303I Urban Community Life 4 credits

* To foster an interdisciplinary perspective on leadership, elective courses must be taken from at least two different disciplines (e.g. HIS and POL).


## Course Descriptions

This course introduces both historical and theoretical conceptualizations of leadership. Timeless leadership questions are examined through the lens of several academic disciplines including philosophy, literature, history, and organizational behavior.

## LDR 202H CONTEMPORARY PROBLEMS IN LEADERSHIP

Three credit hours
This course combines seminar readings and discussions about leadership problems with on-site visits to programs that deal with them. Students will learn about problems that confront our society, especially urban areas; the prospects and limits of doing something about them; and the nature and exercise of leadership related to social problems. Due to its interdisciplinary nature, this course is team-taught.

## LDR 301 ETHICS AND LEADERSHIP

Three credit hours
A study of how moral values and assumptions shape the concept and practice of leadership. Includes the role of values in determining the moral obligations of leaders and followers in shaping moral environments. This course is designed to provide maps and tools necessary for truly ethical leadership and includes a service learning component. Students will develop a personal leadership mission statement.

## LDR 463 CAPSTONE: IMPLEMENTING CITIZEN LEADERSHIP

Three credit hours
The capstone seminar is the integrating experience for the Leadership minor. Students will work with community agencies or organizations, using participatory action research, to develop a proposal to affect change. Proposal development will include an extensive literature review pertinent to the identified problem. Final stages include proposal implementation and presentation.

## MATHEMATICS

Mathematics is the fundamental study of how the world works, the generalizations and abstractions underlying all the basic structures of nature and human society. The Department of Mathematics seeks to provide all its students with the theoretical and practical knowledge that will enable them to analyze and solve problems of an increasingly complex nature.

The student who majors in Mathematics has the opportunity to prepare for a career in business, industry, or secondary mathematics teaching by means of programs that coordinate with other departments or divisions on campus.
Alternatively, those mathematics majors who choose to do so can readily make the transition to graduate school. Over half of our students choose this path by entering prestigious graduate schools with assistantships to finance their graduate education.

The student who elects a minor in Mathematics along with a major in another discipline demonstrates an ability for abstract problem solving that will make them more attractive on the career or graduate school path.

All students at Baldwin-Wallace College must pass-with a grade of C or higher-a course called "Applied College Mathematics" (MTH 136) or a higher numbered MTH course to satisfy the CORE requirement. Education majors who are required to take both MTH 111 and MTH 112 ("Mathematics for Elementary and Middle School Teachers, Parts I and II") may substitute MTH 111 and MTH 112 for MTH 136. The mathematic core requirement must be completed within the first two years (first 56 credit hours) taken at B-W.

All courses offered in this department presume that the enrolling student has successfully completed 3 years of high school mathematics, including algebra II and geometry. Students who have not demonstrated proficiency in these subjects by virtue of their SAT or ACT scores are required to complete one or both of the remedial mathematics courses, COL 021 and COL 022 prior to enrolling in any college level mathematics course. Alternatively, a placement test is available for students to demonstrate this proficiency.

## Mathematics Major

Computer Code: MTHS
Minimum credits required: 37 (plus prerequisites as indicated). All courses other than Calculus must be numbered higher than 199.

MTH 141 Calculus I
MTH 142 Calculus II
MTH 243 Calculus III
MTH 211 Linear Algebra
MTH 311 Advanced Calculus I OR
MTH 411 Abstract Algebra I (One or both)

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
One course in applied mathematics, chosen from among the following:
MTH 212 Differential Equations
MTH 307 Operations Research
MTH 314 Numerical Analysis
MTH 405 Mathematical Statistics I
MTH 406 Mathematical Statistics II
One of the following sequences of two courses:
MTH 311 Advanced Calculus I and
MTH 312 Advanced Calculus II
MTH 405 Mathematical Statistics I and
MTH 406 Mathematical Statistics II
MTH 411 Abstract Algebra I and
MTH 412 Abstract Algebra II

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

In addition, majors are required to earn a passing score on an approved comprehensive examination. The three examinations approved for this purpose are the Major Field Achievement Test, the Mathematics Subject Test of the Graduate Record Examination, both published by Educational Testing Service, and the First Examination (Exam 100), published by the Society of Actuaries (SOA).

The above requirements are considered minimal. Students are encouraged to consult with an advisor from the mathematics faculty early in their undergraduate career to ensure completion of a program which is appropriate for the individual student.

Computer applications are emphasized in many of the courses in mathematics. Therefore, students planning to major in mathematics are urged to take CSC 150 (Fundamentals of Computer Science) or CSC 210 (Programs \& Applications) concurrently with their first course in mathematics.

## Licensure for Secondary Teaching

Students seeking secondary school licensure in mathematics in Ohio are required to complete a major in mathematics which must include the following courses as part of their program: MTH 201 (History of Mathematics), MTH 315 (College Geometry), MTH 411 (Abstract Algebra I), MTH 135 (Introduction to Probability and Statistics) or MTH 405 (Mathematical Statistics I), and MTH 262 (Discrete Mathematics II).

## Mathematics Minor

A minor in mathematics is available. It consists of MTH 141 and MTH 142 (Calculus I and II) and 10 more credit hours selected from courses numbered above 199.

## AP Calculus Credit

A student scoring 3 or better on an AP Calculus exam will be awarded credit as follows:

| Score | Exam | Credit Hours | Course Equivalent |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $3,4,5$ | AB | 4 | MTH 141 |
| $3,4,5$ | BC | 8 | MTH 141, 142 |

## Dual Major with Economics

The Mathematics Department also cooperates with the Economics Department to offer a dual major in economics and mathematics. This combination is particularly appropriate for students seeking to pursue graduate studies in economics. See the Economics Department section for details.

## Course Descriptions

Note: Knowledge of high school Algebra I, Algebra II and Geometry are prerequisites for all Mathematics courses. Students are required to have taken the Baldwin-Wallace mathematics placement test or to have scored at least 26 on the quantitative portion of the ACT or at least 560 on the quantitative portion of the SAT.

MTH 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY
One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II

## MTH 070 INTERNSHIP

Credits to be arranged

See Internship Program, Section II.

## MTH 111 MATHEMATICS FOR EARLY AND MIDDLE CHILDHOOD TEACHERS, PART I Four credit hours <br> Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics including geometry and second year algebra. Students who have not successfully completed second year algebra should complete one or two remedial algebra courses, in accordance with placement test scores, to meet the prerequisite prior to enrolling in this course (See COL courses).

Open to early and middle childhood majors only. A systematic presentation of elementary mathematics for those who are preparing to teach early and middle childhood. The course provides an overall view of the number system,
emphasizing ideas and concepts rather than routine drill. The following topics are surveyed: evolution of the number system, logic and sets, elementary number theory, rules for algebraic manipulation, and mathematical systems.

## MTH 112 MATHEMATICS FOR EARLY AND MIDDLE CHILDHOOD TEACHERS, PART II

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 111 or permission of the instructor. Students who have not successfully completed a high school geometry course should make special arrangements for tutoring in geometry prior to enrolling in this course.

Open to early and middle childhood majors only. A continuation of MTH 111, this course examines the ideas and concepts of geometry and data analysis. Included are the study of measurement in one, two, and three dimensions, synthetic, coordinate, and transformational geometry, counting theory, basic probability, and basic statistics.

## MTH 115 GEOMETRY FOR MIDDLE CHILDHOOD TEACHERS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 112 or permission of instructor

A review of the basics of Euclidean geometry will be followed by a study of empirical geometry, some finite geometries, geometric constructions, measurement activities, and some computer geometry programs. The activity and manipulation approach to geometry will be emphasized throughout. Required for students taking the mathematics concentration for early and /or middle childhood teaching licensure.

## MTH 134 MATHEMATICS AND THE HUMANITIES: A LIBERAL ARTS APPROACH

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: Three years of high school mathematics including geometry and second year algebra. Students who have not successfully completed second year algebra should complete one or two remedial algebra courses, in accordance with placement test scores, to meet the prerequisite prior to enrolling in this course (See COL courses).

This course includes a study of fundamental mathematics topics selected from the following: logic, sequences, analytic geometry, spatial geometry, conic sections, wave motion, exponential functions, probability, and statistics. Topics are approached from the perspective of understanding the mathematical concepts underlying many different aspects of the human experience.

## MTH 135 INTRODUCTION TO PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics including geometry and second year algebra. Students who have not successfully completed second year algebra should complete one or two remedial algebra courses, in accordance with placement test scores, to meet the prerequisite prior to enrolling in this course (See COL courses).

An introductory course designed to promote the understanding of basic statistical and probability concepts. Topics to be studied include descriptive statistics, probability of finite sample spaces, probability distributions, hypothesis testing, confidence intervals and parameter estimation.

## MTH 136 APPLIED COLLEGE MATHEMATICS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics including geometry and second year algebra. Students who have not successfully completed second year algebra should complete one or two remedial algebra courses, in accordance with placement test scores, to meet the prerequisite prior to enrolling in this course (See COL courses).

This course is designed for freshmen and deals with the fundamental mathematical tools frequently applied in the natural, management and social sciences. Topics include functional relationships, linear systems, matrices, linear programming, mathematics of finance, sets and graphing. (All topics are approached with a view toward applications.)

## MTH 140 PRECALCULUS MATHEMATICS

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics including geometry and second year algebra. Students who have not successfully completed second year algebra should complete one or two remedial algebra courses, in accordance with placement test scores, to meet the prerequisite prior to enrolling in this course (See COL courses).

A college level review of algebra, trigonometry and analytic geometry. The course is designed to prepare students for the study of calculus. A graphing calculator is required, and will be used extensively.

Prerequisite: Four years of high school mathematics including trigonometry or MTH 140. Each course is a prerequisite to the one which follows.

A sequence comprising a unified course in differential and integral calculus of a single variable. Topics from elementary functions are reviewed as needed. Computer symbol manipulation and graph generation software will be an integral part of the courses.

## MTH 161 DISCRETE MATHEMATICS I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: Three years of high school mathematics including geometry and second year algebra. Students who have not successfully completed second year algebra should complete one or two remedial algebra courses, in accordance with placement test scores, to meet the prerequisite prior to enrolling in this course (See COL courses).

This course covers mathematical tools used in the study of discrete processes as opposed to continuous processes. These tools are frequently used in the study of computers. Topics include logic, methods of proof, functions, efficiency of algorithms, and mathematical induction.

## MTH 200 SCIENCE

## One to three credit hours

A study of a topic in science which may involve an interdisciplinary approach. Course content is determined by the department under whose auspices the course is offered.

## MTH 201 HISTORY OF MATHEMATICS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: Three MTH courses including MTH 141.

This course will survey the history of mathematics from antiquity to modern calculus, using assigned readings, problems and discussion. Required for those seeking licensure to teach mathematics in middle school or high school.

## MTH 211 LINEAR ALGEBRA

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 142.
Systems of linear equations, matrices and determinants, vectors and vector spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, linear transformations, and applications are studied. Computer activities will be included. The subject has widespread applications and also provides an introduction to axiomatic mathematics.

## MTH 212 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 243.
A study of first- and higher-order ordinary differential equations, including solutions by series and by Laplace transform, as well as systems of differential equations. Computer activities will be included.

## MTH 243 CALCULUS III

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 142.
A course in multivariable calculus including vectors, quadric surfaces, space curves, partial differentiation and multiple integration. Computer activities will be included.

## MTH 250 MATHEMATICAL LOGIC

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 141 or any CSC course above 199.
The principles and methods of symbolic logic are studied, with the goal of providing formal procedures of analysis and deduction to be used in advanced studies of both computer science and mathematics. Offered on demand.

## MTH 262 DISCRETE MATHEMATICS II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 161 or MTH 142.
This course reviews and extends topics covered in MTH 161 at a more advanced level. Topics include mathematical induction, combinatorics, recursion, relations, graphs and trees. Required for those seeking licensure to teach high school mathematics.

A study of selected topics in mathematics.

## MTH 307 INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 142.
An introduction to some of the techniques which can be applied to explain the behavior of complex systems and aid in management decisions. Mathematical tools include probability, statistics, calculus and linear programming. Computer applications will be included. Offered Fall 2005, Fall 2007.

## MTH 311 ADVANCED CALCULUS I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 243 and 211.
This is an analytical study of the real number system and the foundations of calculus. Topics will include axioms for the real numbers, limits, continuity, and differentiability, as well as techniques of proving theorems. Offered Fall 2005, Fall 2007.

## MTH 312 ADVANCED CALCULUS II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 311.
This is a continuation of MTH 311, covering metric spaces, integration, sequences and series of numbers and of functions, and further topics as time permits. Offered Spring 2006, Spring 2008.

## MTH 313 APPLIED ANALYSIS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 243.

A course in advanced engineering mathematics covering partial differential equations, complex variables, Laplace transforms, Fourier series, vector analysis and orthogonal functions. Offered on demand.

## MTH 314 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS <br> Three credit hours <br> Prerequisite: MTH 243 and CSC 210.

A study of numerical methods of solving problems, including those to which the computer is applicable. Offered on demand.

## MTH 315 COLLEGE GEOMETRY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 142.
A continuation of the subject matter and methods of high school geometry, including theorems not taught in high school and an introduction to the modern geometry of the triangle and circle. Special attention is given to methods of proof and solving problems, the viewpoint being that of the prospective teacher or graduate student in mathematics. Finite and nonEuclidean geometries will be studied. Required for those seeking licensure to teach high school mathematics. Offered Fall 2005, Fall 2007.

## MTH 350 SPECIAL METHODS IN SECONDARY TEACHING FIELD

Four credit hours

See EDU 350. Required of those seeking licensure to teach high school mathematics.

## MTH 405 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS I

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 243.

Theory of probability and mathematical statistics. Emphasis is on probability distributions. Offered Fall 2004, Fall 2006.
MTH 406 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS II
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 405.

A continuation of MTH 405 with emphasis on the theory and applications of random samples, hypothesis testing, parameter estimation and regression. Offered Spring 2005, Spring 2007.

An axiomatic approach to algebraic structures, with the focus on groups, homomorphisms, group actions and Sylow theorems. Required for those seeking licensure to teach high school mathematics. Offered Fall 2004, Fall 2006.

## MTH 412 ABSTRACT ALGEBRA II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MTH 411.

Continuation of the material in MTH 411. Rings, integral domains, fields and Galois theory will be studied. Offered Spring 2005, Spring 2007.

MTH 463 SEMINAR
One to three credit hours
Prerequisite: Advanced standing and consent of the instructor.
Advanced study for qualified students.
MTH 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT

See Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II

## The Baldwin-Wallace College Conservatory of Music

Founded in 1899 by organist and Bach scholar Albert Riemenschneider, the Baldwin-Wallace College Conservatory of Music offers a professional music program enhanced by a liberal arts curriculum. Students are expected to meet rigorous academic and musical standards and to attain a high level of accomplishment. The Conservatory provides a learning environment small enough for individual attention but large enough for true professionalism. It also provides a home for the internationally known Riemenschneider Bach Institute, the Jones Library, the Outreach Department with its Preparatory/Adult Education Program, and the Cleveland Music Therapy Consortium. The Conservatory is a fully accredited member of the National Association of Schools of Music and offers the following degrees:

- Bachelor of Music (BM): Performance, Musical Theatre, History and Literature, Theory, Composition, Music Therapy
- Bachelor of Music Education (BME)
- Bachelor of Arts (BA): Music in Liberal Arts, Arts Management

The Conservatory of Music degree programs are designed for those with outstanding talent and a desire to pursue music as a profession or advanced study at the graduate level. Double majors and/or double-degree programs may be pursued in consultation with the Assistant Director and usually require additional semesters of study. A jazz emphasis is available with any music major and may require additional semesters of study. Non-Conservatory students are encouraged to enroll in courses designed specifically for them or in applied study and ensembles by audition. (See course descriptions.)

## Requirements for Graduation

In addition to completing successfully all course and non-course requirements for their specific degrees and majors, all Conservatory students must complete the following:

1. Performance attendance—Six semesters of at least 12 concerts per semester.
2. Departmental recitals-Mandatory during semesters of private-study enrollment.
3. Jury examinations-Number and timing determined by individual departments.
4. Piano proficiency—Secondary study required (for all non-piano primaries) every semester until requisite proficiency level is attained.
5. Ensemble participation-Number of semesters determined according to each major; particular ensemble assignments determined by audition on the primary instrument:

- Wind and percussion players-wind ensembles
- String players-orchestra
- Singers-choirs
- Guitar-Guitar Ensemble
- Piano performance majors-major ensemble during freshman year and Collaborative Piano during remaining three years
- Organ performance majors-three years of major ensemble and one year of Collaborative Piano
- Other majors with keyboard as primary instrument—ensemble assignment determined according to secondary instrument. Qualified students may participate in more than one ensemble.

6. Sophomore review-Assessment of students’ academic and musical progress; requirements determined according to each major. Not required for the BA in Music.
7. GPA of 3.0 in primary instrument in addition to the College requirement of an overall GPA of 2.0.
8. In accordance with College policy, a maximum of four credits of D in MUS courses. (Some majors have additional requirements; see specific curricular listings.)

## The Bachelor of Music Degree

Majors may be taken in performance, musical theatre, history and literature, theory, composition or music therapy.

## Minimum credits required: $\mathbf{1 2 6 . 5}$

Required Music Courses

| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) |
| :--- | :--- |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital (8 semesters) |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{1}$ <br> MUS |
| Secondary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ |  |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 |
| MUS 116, 117 | Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2 |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble3 |
| MUS 201F, 202F | Primary Instrument |
| MUS 206, 207 | Harmony 3, 4 |
| MUS 216, 217 | Solfège 3, 4 |
| MUS 221I | Listening to Musics of the World |
| MUS 222I | Music History \& Literature 1 |
| MUS 260 | Instrumental Pedagogy |
| MUS 270 | Chamber Music ${ }^{4}$ |
| MUS 291 | Intro to Conducting |
| MUS 293 | Instrumental Conducting |
| MUS 301F, 302F | Primary Instrument |
| MUS 303 | Partial Junior Recital |
| MUS 306, 307 | Form \& Analysis 1, 2 |
| MUS 308 | 18 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Century Counterpoint |
| MUS 313, 314 | Orchestration 1, 2 |
| MUS 321I, 322I | Music History \& Literature 2, 3 |
| MUS 360 | Orchestral Rep5 (wind \& percussion only) |
| MUS 401F, 402F | Primary Instrument |
| MUS 404 | Full Senior Recital |
| MUS ELE | Music Electives6 |


| 0 credit |  |
| ---: | :--- |
| 0 credit |  |
| 4,4 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| 4 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| 8 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| 4,4 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| 2 credits |  |
| 3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| 2 credits |  |
| $6 / 4$ credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| 2 credits |  |
| 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| 4,4 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| .5 credit | (approval required) |
| 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| 2,1 credits |  |
| 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| 1,1 credit |  |
| 4,4 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| 1 credit | (approval required) |
| 4 credits |  |

## Required Liberal Arts Courses

ENG 1317 3 credits
Foreign Language ${ }^{8} 8$ credits
Religion/Philosophy/History
3 credits
Econ/Pol Sci/Psych/Soc
3 credits
Art History/Art Appreciation
3 credits
Laboratory Science 4 credits
HPE ${ }^{9}$
2 credits
Liberal Arts Electives
(placement prerequisite)
(placement prerequisite)
(placement prerequisite)
(placement prerequisite)
(placement prerequisite)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(placement prerequisite)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(approval required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(approval required)

## Minimum credits required: $\mathbf{1 3 0 . 5} / \mathbf{1 2 8 . 5}$

## Required Music Courses

| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) |
| :---: | :---: |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital (8 semesters) |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{1}$ |
| MUS | Secondary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 |
| MUS 116, 117 | Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2 |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble3 |
| MUS 181, 182 | Sight-Reading 1, 2 |
| MUS 201F, 202F | Primary Instrument |
| MUS 206, 207 | Harmony 3, 4 |
| MUS 216, 217 | Solfège 3, 4 |
| MUS 221I | Listening to Musics of the World |
| MUS 222I | Music History \& Literature 1 |
| MUS 270 | Chamber Music ${ }^{4}$ (pianists only) |
| MUS 281, 282 | Piano Pedagogy 1, 2 (pianists only) |
| MUS 283 | Collaborative Piano ${ }^{5}$ |
| MUS 291 | Intro to Conducting |
| MUS 292 or 293 | Choral or Instrumental Conducting |
| MUS 301F, 302F | Primary Instrument |
| MUS 303 | Partial Junior Recital |
| MUS 306, 307 | Form \& Analysis 1, 2 |
| MUS 308 | $18^{\text {th }}$ Century Counterpoint |
| MUS 313, 314 | Orchestration 1, 2 |
| MUS 321I, 322I | Music History \& Literature 2, 3 |
| MUS 381, 382 | Piano Literature 1, 2 (pianists only) |
| MUS 385 | Preparation for the Church Musician (organist only) |
| MUS 401F, 402F | Primary Instrument |
| MUS 404 | Full Senior Recital |
| MUS 408 | $16^{\text {th }}$ Century Counterpoint (organists only) |
| MUS ELE | Music Electives (pianists) |
| MUS ELE | Music Electives (organists) |

0 credit
0 credit
4,4 credits
4 credits
2,2 credits
2,2 credits
2/6 credits
1,1 credits
4,4 credits
2,2 credits
2,2 credits
2 credits
3 credits
2 credits
2,2 credits
6/2 credits
2 credits
2 credits
4,4 credits
.5 credit
2,2 credits
2 credits
2,1 credits
3,3 credits
2,2 credits
2 credits
4,4 credits
1 credit
2 credits
4 credits
8 credits
(placement prerequisite)
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(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(approval required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(approval required)

Required Liberal Arts Courses

| ENG 1316 | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Foreign Language7 8 credits |  |
| Religion/Philosophy/History | 3 credits |
| Econ/Pol Sci/Psych/Soc | 3 credits |
| Art History/Art Appreciation | 3 credits |
| Laboratory Science (pianists only) | 4 credits |
| Acoustics (organists only) | 4 credits |
| HPE | 2 credits |
| Liberal Arts Electives | 3 credits |

1 Four credits per semester for 8 semesters. All piano primaries must pass Proficiency 4.
2 Secondary instrument for pianists is organ, harpsichord, voice, or an orchestral instrument. Organists take secondary piano until Proficiency 4 is achieved. Secondary study beyond 4 semesters requires an additional fee.
3 For pianists, participation in a major ensemble is required for 2 semesters during the freshman year. For organists, participation in a major ensemble is required for a total of 6 semesters.
4 One credit per semester for 2 semesters.
5 For pianists, one credit per semester for 6 semesters. For organists, one credit per semester for 2 semesters
7 Students exempted by ACT or SAT score must take the equivalent number of credit hours in liberal arts electives. Students testing into ENG 111 must take ENG 131 as well.
8 A proficiency exam is administered to determine entry level of foreign language requirement. Students whose language requirement is reduced take the equivalent number of credit hours in other liberal arts electives.
9 HPE 110W, Personal Wellness and three .5-credit activity courses.

## Minimum credits required: 133.5

| Required Music Courses |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital (8 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{1}$ | 3,3 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS | Secondary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ | 4 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 116, 117 | Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 140, 141 | Phonetics 1, 2 | 1,1 credits |  |
| MUS 145 | Opera/Mus. Theatre Workshop: Intro | 1 credit |  |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble ${ }^{3}$ | 8 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 201F, 202F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 206, 207 | Harmony 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 216, 217 | Solfège 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 221I | Listening to Musics of the World | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 222I | Music History \& Literature 1 | 3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 240, 241 | Singers' Diction 1, 2 | 1,1 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 245 | Opera/Mus. Theatre Workshop: Acting Process | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 247 | Opera Workshop: Period Styles | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 291 | Intro to Conducting | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 301F, 302F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 303 | Partial Junior Recital | . 5 credit | (approval required) |
| MUS 306, 307 | Form \& Analysis 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 308 | $18{ }^{\text {th }}$ Century Counterpoint | 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 321I, 322I | Music History \& Literature 2, 3 | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 342, 343 | Vocal Literature 1, 2 | 2,2 credits |  |
| MUS 347 | Opera Workshop: Scenes | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 348 | Vocal Performance Seminar | 1 credit | (prerequisite. required) |
| MUS 401F, 402F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 404 | Full Senior Recital | 1 credit | (approval required) |
| MUS 442, 443 | Vocal Pedagogy 1, 2 | 2,1 credits |  |
| MUS 447 | Opera Workshop: Scenes | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 448 | Vocal Performance Seminar | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS ELE | Music Electives ${ }^{4}$ | 4 credits |  |
| Required Liberal Arts Courses |  |  |  |
| ENG 1315 |  | 3 credits |  |
| Foreign Language ${ }^{6}$ |  | 16 credits |  |
| Religion/Philosophy/History |  | 3 credits |  |
| Econ/Pol Sci/Psych/Soc |  | 3 credits |  |
| Art History/Art Appreciation |  | 3 credits |  |
| Laboratory Science |  | 4 credits |  |
| Comm/Theatre ${ }^{7}$ |  | 2 credits |  |
| HPE8 |  | 2 credits |  |
| Liberal Arts Electives |  | 3 credits |  |

1 Three credits per semester for 8 semesters.
2 Secondary instrument is piano until Proficiency 4 is achieved. Depending upon placement results, piano study may occur in classes, lessons or a combination. If the requisite proficiency is achieved in fewer than 4 semesters, continued piano study or study on another instrument is required. Secondary study beyond 4 semesters requires an additional fee.
3 One credit per semester for 8 semesters.
4 Students who have earned 8 credits in required ensemble may count up to 2 additional credits toward the music elective requirement.
5 Students exempted by ACT or SAT score must take the equivalent number of credit hours in liberal arts electives. Students testing into ENG 111 must take ENG 131 as well.
6 A proficiency exam is administered to determine entry level for foreign language requirement. Students take at least 8 credits (one year) of German, French, or Italian. Students with proficiency in any of the above languages must take the equivalent number of credits in other language courses.
7 It is recommended that the Com/Thtr requirement be fulfilled with THE 284, Stage Makeup.
8 HPE 110W, Personal Wellness, and three .5-credit activity courses. It is recommended that this requirement be fulfilled with dance courses.

Minimum credits required: 128
No more than four credits of D may be earned in MUS, THE, and HPE dance technique courses.

Required Music Courses

| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital (8 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{1}$ | 3,3 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS | Secondary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ | 4 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 116, 117 | Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 140 | Phonetics 1 | 1 credit |  |
| MUS 145 | Opera/Mus. Theatre Workshop: Intro | 1 credit |  |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble 3 | 6 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 201F, 202F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 206, 207 | Harmony 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 216, 217 | Solfège 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 221I | Listening to Musics of the World | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 245 | Opera/Mus. Theatre Workshop: Acting Process | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 246 | Musical Theatre Workshop: Auditions | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 291 | Intro to Conducting | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 301, 302 | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 303 | Partial Junior Recital 4 | .5 credit | (approval required) |
| MUS 327I | History of Opera | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 345 | Musical Theatre Workshop: Sondheim | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 346 | Musical Theatre Workshop: Musical in Concert | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 401F, 402F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 404 | Full Senior Recital5 | 1 credit | (approval required) |
| MUS 445 | Musical Theatre Workshop: Scenes and Monologues | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 446 | Musical Theatre Workshop: Musical in Concert | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |

## Required Theatre Courses

| THE 100F | Introduction to Theatre |
| :--- | :--- |
| THE 162F | Backstage Experience |
| THE 180F | Stagecraft |
| THE 191F, 291F, |  |
| 288F, or 289F Theatre Lit. or Theatre History6 |  |
| THE 272 | Acting |
| THE 284 | Stage Makeup |
| THE 372 | Building a Character |

3 credits
2 credits
3 credits
3 credits
3 credits
2 credits
3 credits
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)

## Required HPE Courses

| HPE 331F | Improv. and Choreography | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | $\underline{\text { OR }}$ |  |
| HPE 333F | Dance in the Theatre | 3 credits |
| HPE | Dance technique courses ${ }^{7}$ | 10 credits |

## Required Liberal Arts Courses

| ENG $131^{8}$ | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Foreign Language | 8 credits |
| Religion/Philosophy/History | 3 credits |
| Econ/Pol Sci/Psych/Soc | 3 credits |
| Art History/Art Appreciation | 3 credits |
| Laboratory Science | 4 credits |
| HPE 110W | .5 credits |
| Liberal Arts Electives | 6 credits |

1 Three credits per semester for 8 semesters.
2 Secondary instrument is piano until Proficiency 4 is achieved. Depending upon placement results, piano study may occur in classes, lessons, or a combination. If the requisite proficiency is achieved in fewer than 4 semesters, continued piano study or study on another instrument is required. Secondary study beyond 4 semesters requires an additional fee.
3 One credit per semester for 6 semesters. May be taken as elective in additional semesters.
4 Half-length recital of art music required.
5 Must include singing, dancing, and drama.
6 Students may substitute ENG 128F and MUS 247.
7 Two .5-credit courses per semester for 6 semesters, and 4 Level IV classes at 1 credit each. Additional dance classes may be required to reach proficiency; any dance credits waived must be replaced by other HPE credits. Dance technique class may be repeated for credit with permission of the instructor.
8 Students exempted by ACT or SAT score must take the equivalent number of credit hours in liberal arts electives. Students testing into ENG 111 must take ENG 131 as well.
9 A proficiency exam is administered to determine entry level of foreign language requirement. Students whose language requirement is reduced take the equivalent number of credit hours in liberal arts electives.

## BM History and Literature

## Computer Code: MUSL

## Minimum credits required: 128

## Required Music Courses

| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital (8 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{1}$ | 3,3 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS | Secondary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ | 4 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 116, 117 | Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble3 | 8 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 201F, 202F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 206, 207 | Harmony 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 216, 217 | Solfège 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 221I | Listening to Musics of the World | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 222I | Music History \& Literature 1 | 3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 291 | Intro to Conducting | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 292 or 293 | Vocal or Instrumental Conducting | 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 301F, 302F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 306, 307 | Form \& Analysis 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 308 | $18^{\text {th }}$ Century Counterpoint | 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 313, 314 | Orchestration 1, 2 | 2,1 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 316, 317 | Adv. Keyboard Musicianship 1, 2 | 1,1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 321I, 322I | Music History \& Literature 2, 3 | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 401F, 402F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 405 | Full Senior Recital ${ }^{4}$ | 1 credit | (approval required) |
| MUS 408 | $16^{\text {th }}$ Century Counterpoint | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 428, 429 | Senior Research 1, $2^{5}$ | 1,1 credit |  |
| MUS SEM | History \& Literature Seminars ${ }^{6}$ | 6 credits |  |
| MUS ELE | Music Electives | 2 credits |  |

## Required Liberal Arts Courses

| ENG $131^{7}$ | 3 credits |
| :--- | ---: |
| Foreign Language 8 | 16 credits |
| Religion/Philosophy/History | 3 credits |
| Econ/Pol Sci/Psych/Soc | 3 credits |
| Art History/Art Appreciation | 3 credits |
| Acoustics | 4 credits |
| HPE | 2 credits |
| Liberal Arts Electives | 3 credits |

(placement prerequisite) (placement prerequisite) (placement prerequisite)
(placement prerequisite)
(placement prerequisite)
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(prerequisite required) (prerequisite required) (prerequisite required) (prerequisite required) (prerequisite required) (prerequisite required) (prerequisite required) (prerequisite required) (approval required)

1 inree credits per semester tor 8 semesters.
2 Secondary instrument is piano until Proficiency 4 is achieved. Depending upon placement results, piano study may occur in classes, lessons, or a combination. If the requisite proficiency is achieved in fewer than 4 semesters, continued piano study or study on another instrument is required. Secondary study beyond 4 semesters requires an additional fee. Secondary instrument for pianists is organ, harpsichord, voice, or an orchestral instrument.
3 One credit per semester for 8 semesters. Must be in an assigned ensemble appropriate to the candidate's major performing area. Up to two years of participation in Collegium Musicum may be substituted for the major ensemble by audition. Permission for this substitution must be approved by the history and literature advisor.
4 Lecture recital required.
5 Topic determined by student in consultation with music history and literature advisor and with approval of the department.
6 Three required. Seminars may be replaced by independent study with permission of advisor.
7 Students exempted by ACT or SAT score must take another English course. Students testing into ENG 111 must take ENG 131 as well.
8 Language requirements include French and German. A proficiency exam is administered to determine entry level of foreign language requirement. Students whose language requirement is reduced may take the equivalent number of credits in another language or liberal arts electives.
9 HPEW, Personal Wellness, and three .5-credit activity courses.

## BM Theory

## Minimum credits required: 128

| Required Music Courses |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital (8 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{1}$ | 3,3 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS | Secondary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ | 4 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 111, 112 | Intro to Composition | 1,1 credits |  |
| MUS 116, 117 | Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble | 8 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 201F, 202F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 206, 207 | Harmony 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 216, 217 | Solfège 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 221 | Listening to Musics of the World | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 222 | Music History \& Literature 1 | 3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 291 | Intro to Conducting | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 292 or 293 | Choral or Instrumental Conducting | 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 301F, 302F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 306, 307 | Form \& Analysis 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 308 | 18th Century Counterpoint | 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 311, 312 | Composition 1, 2 | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 313, 314 | Orchestration 1, 2 | 2,1 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 316, 317 | Adv. Keyboard Musicianship 1, 2 | 1,1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 321I, 322I | Music History \& Literature 2, 3 | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 401F, 402F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 405 | Full Senior Recital4 | 1 credit | (approval required) |
| MUS 408 | 16th Century Counterpoint | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 417 | Electronic Music | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 418, 419 | Senior Research 1, 25 | 1,1 credit | 4 credits |


| Acoustics | 4 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| HPE9 | 2 credits |
| Liberal Arts Electives | 3 credits |

1 Three credits per semester for 8 semesters.
2 Secondary instrument is piano until Jury 4 proficiency is achieved. Depending upon placement results, piano study may occur in classes, lessons, or a combination. If the requisite proficiency is achieved in fewer than 4 semesters, continued piano study or study on another instrument is required. Secondary study beyond 4 semesters requires an additional fee. Secondary instrument for pianists is organ, harpsichord, voice, or an orchestral instrument.
3 One credit per semester for 8 semesters. Ensemble assignment made according to the student's major performing area.
4 Lecture recital required.
5 Topic determined by student in consultation with theory advisor and with approval of the department.
6 Two required during junior and/or senior year. Seminars may be replaced by independent study with permission of advisor.
7 Students exempted by ACT or SAT score must take another English course. Students testing into ENG 111 must take ENG 131 as well.
8 A proficiency exam is administered to determine entry level of foreign language requirement. Students whose language requirement is reduced take the equivalent number of credit hours in liberal arts electives.
9 Four .5-credit activity courses.

## BM Composition

## Computer Code: MUSC

## Minimum credits required: 129

| Required Music Courses |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital (8 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{1}$ | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS | Secondary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ | 4 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 111, 112 | Intro to Composition | 1,1 credits |  |
| MUS 116, 117 | Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 135 | Voice Class | 1 credit |  |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble ${ }^{3}$ | 8 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 201F, 202F | Primary Instrument | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 206, 207 | Harmony 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 216, 217 | Solfège 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 221I | Listening to Musics of the World | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 222I | Music History \& Literature 1 | 3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 234 | Percussion Class | 1 credit |  |
| MUS 291 | Intro to Conducting | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 292 or 293 | Choral or Instrumental Conducting | 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS | Primary Instrument | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 306, 307 | Form \& Analysis 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 308 | $18{ }^{\text {th }}$ Century Counterpoint | 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 311, 312 | Composition 1, $2^{4}$ | 18 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 313, 314 | Orchestration 1, 2 | 2,1 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 321, 322 | Music History \& Literature 2, 3 | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS | Primary Instrument | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 404 | Full Senior Recital ${ }^{5}$ | 1 credit | (approval required) |
| MUS 417 | Electronic Music | 2 credits |  |
| MUS ELE | Music Electives | 4 credits |  |
| Required Liberal Arts Courses |  |  |  |
| ENG 1316 |  | 3 credits |  |
| Foreign Language ${ }^{7}$ |  | 8 credits |  |
| Religion/Philosophy/History |  | 3 credits |  |
| Econ/Pol Sci/Psych/Soc |  | 3 credits |  |


| Art History/Art Appreciation | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| Acoustics | 4 credits |
| HPE $^{8}$ | 2 credits |
| Liberal Arts Electives | 6 credits |

1 Two credits per semester for 8 semesters. Applied study on major instrument required freshman and sophomore years. Applied study on additional instruments, as determined by composition instructor, may replace applied major in junior and senior years.
2 Secondary instrument is piano until Proficiency 4 is achieved. Depending upon placement results, piano study may occur in classes, lessons, or a combination. If the requisite proficiency is achieved in fewer than 4 semesters, continued piano study or study on another instrument is required. Secondary study beyond 4 semesters requires an additional fee. Secondary instrument for pianists is organ, harpsichord, voice, or an orchestral instrument.
3 Students should have varied ensemble experience not necessarily limited to performance on the primary instrument.
4 Three credits per semester for 6 semesters.
5 Full-length recital of original compositions.
6 Students exempted by ACT or SAT score must take the equivalent number of credit hours in liberal arts electives. Students testing into ENG 111 must take ENG 131 as well.
7 A proficiency exam is administered to determine entry level of foreign language requirement. Students whose language requirement is reduced take the equivalent number of credit hours in liberal arts electives.
8 HPE 110W, Personal Wellness, and three .5-credit activity courses.

## BM Music Therapy

Computer Code: MUSP
Minimum credits required: 129
No more than four credits of D may be earned in MUS and PSY courses.

## Required Music Courses

| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital (8 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{1}$ | 3,3 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS | Secondary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ | 4 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 116, 117 | Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 131 | Guitar Class | 1 credit |  |
| MUS 135, 136 | Voice Class 1, 2 (instrumentalists only) | 1,1 credit |  |
| MUS 140, 141 | Phonetics 1, 2 (vocalists only) | 1,1 credit |  |
| MUS 151 | Introduction to Music Therapy | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble3 | 6 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 201, 202 | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 206, 207 | Harmony 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 216, 217 | Solfège 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 221I | Listening to Musics of the World | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 222I | Music History \& Literature 1 | 3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 234 | Percussion Class | 1 credit |  |
| MUS 251 | Recreational Music: |  |  |
|  | Programming and Leadership 4 | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 252 | Music Therapy Practicum ${ }^{5}$ | 3 credits |  |
| MUS 291 | Intro to Conducting | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 301F, 302F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 306 | Form \& Analysis 1 | 2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 315 | Arranging | 1 credit |  |
|  | OR |  |  |
| MUS 318 | Creating Music | 1 credit | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 321I, 322I | Music History \& Literature 2, 3 | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 351 | Music Therapy in Psychiatry and Rehabilitation | 3 credits |  |
| MUS 352 | Music Therapy with the Developmentally Disabled | 3 credits |  |


| MUS 353 | Program Development and Administration in <br> Music Therapy | 2 credits |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MUS 401F, 402F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 451, 452 | Psychology of Music 1, 2 | 2,2 credits |  |
| MUS 454 | Internship |  |  |

## Required Liberal Arts Courses

| ENG 1317 | Language/History/Philosophy/Religion |  | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PSY 110 | Principles of Psychology | 4 credits |  |
| PSY 279 | Elements of Statistics | 4 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| PSY 302 | Abnormal Psychology | 4 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| SOC 100 | Principles of Sociology | 4 credits |  |
| SOC ELE | Sociology Elective | 3 credits |  |
| BIO 203 | Human Anatomy \& Physiology 1 | 4 credits |  |
| CST 112 | Oral Communication | 3 credits |  |
| EDU 103 | Education of Children with Special Needs |  |  |
| HPE8 |  | 2 credits |  |
| Liberal Arts Electives | 3 credits |  |  |

1 Three credits per semester for 8 semesters.
2 Secondary instrument is piano until Proficiency 4 is achieved. Depending upon placement results, piano study may occur in classes, lessons, or a combination. If the requisite proficiency is achieved in fewer than 4 semesters, continued piano study or study on another instrument is required. Secondary study beyond 4 semesters requires an additional fee. Secondary instrument for pianists is organ, harpsichord, voice, or an orchestral instrument.
3 One credit per semester for 6 semesters.
4 A competency examination must be taken after completing the Recreational Music course and before taking any other music therapy course.
5 A minimum of three 1-credit practica required.
6 A six-month internship required after completing all other requirements for graduation. Students may register for this off-campus assignment during their last semester on campus. Grading and granting of the degree is deferred until the requirement is completed successfully.
7 Students exempted by ACT or SAT score must take the equivalent number of credit hours in liberal arts electives. Students testing into ENG 111 must take ENG 131 as well.
8 HPE 110W, Personal Wellness and three .5-credit activity courses.

## Bachelor of Music Education Degree (Vocal/Instrumental)

Minimum credits required: $133.5 / \mathbf{1 3 5} .5$
Students must earn a C or better in courses marked with *. Students also must maintain a GPA of 2.8 in the Professional Education sequence, a 3.0 in the Music Education core, and 3.0 overall to student teach. See Music Education chairperson for details.

| Required Music Courses |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital (7 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument 1 | 3,3 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS | Secondary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ | 4 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 116, , 17 | Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 130* | Introduction to Music Education | 1 credit |  |
| MUS 135 | Voice Class 1 (instrumentalists only) | 1 credit |  |
| MUS 140, 141 | Phonetics 1, 2 (vocalists only) | 1,1 credit |  |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble3 | 7 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 201F, 202F | Primary Instrument | 3,3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 206, 207 | Harmony 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 216, 217 | Solfège 3, 4 | 2,2 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 221I | Listening to Musics of the World | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 222I | Music History \& Literature 1 | 3 credits | (prerequisite required) |
| MUS 230* | Classroom Instruments | 1 credit |  |


| MUS 231* <br> (vocalists take Brass OR Woodwinds) | Brass Class <br> MUS 232* | Woodwind Class |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| MUS 233* | Strings Class |  |
| MUS 234* | Percussion Class (vocalists take 1) | 2 credits |
| MUS 235* | General Music Methods | 2 credits |
| MUS 291 | Intro to Conducting | 3 credits |
| MUS 292 or 293 | Vocal or Instrumental Conducting | 2 credits |
| MUS 301F, 302F | Primary Instrument | 2 credits |
| MUS 306 | Form \& Analysis 1 | 3,3 credits |
| MUS 321I, 322I | Music History \& Literature 2, 3 | 2 credits |
| MUS 331* | Choral Music Methods | 3,3 credits |
| MUS 332* | Instrumental Music Methods | 3 credits |
| MUS 401F | Primary Instrument | 3 credits |
| MUS 403 | Partial Senior Recital | 3 credits |
| MUS ELE | Music Electives | .5 credit |

> (prerequisite required)
> (prerequisite required)
> (prerequisite required)
> (prerequisite required)
> (prerequisite required)
> (prerequisite required) (prerequisite required) (prerequisite required) (approval required)

## Required Liberal Arts Courses

| ENG 131* 4 |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Philosophy |  |
| Mathematics*5 |  |
| Laboratory Science |  |
| PSY 110* | Principles of Psychology |
| PSY 205* | Developmental Psychology |
| CST 112* | Oral Communication |
| EDU 102* | Introductory Field Experience |
| EDU 103* | Education of Children with Special Needs |
| EDU 201* | Teaching Strategies and Mgmt Skills |
| EDU 340* | Assessment of Teaching \& Learning |
| EDU 488* | Senior Seminar6 |
| EDU 489* | Multicultural Seminar6 |
| EDU 491* | Student Teaching |
| HPE 7 |  |
| Liberal Arts Electives |  |

3 credits
3 credits
3 credits
4 credits
4 credits
3 credits
3 credits
0 credits
2 credits
4 credits
2 credits
1 credit
1 credit
10 credits
2 credits
3 credits
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)
(prerequisite required)

1 Three credits per semester for 7 semesters. Students may elect an additional semester of study during the Student Teaching semester and may elect the $\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{U}$ option during this semester
2 Secondary instrument is piano until Proficiency 4 is achieved. A student teaching placement will be assigned only after completion of Proficiency 4. Depending upon placement results, piano study may occur in classes, lessons, or a combination. If the requisite proficiency is achieved in fewer than 4 semesters, continued piano study or study on another instrument is required. Secondary study beyond 4 semesters requires an additional fee. Secondary instrument for pianists is organ, harpsichord, voice, or an orchestral instrument.
3 One credit per semester for 7 semesters. With the approval of the department, students may elect to participate in an ensemble during the Student Teaching semester.
4 Students exempted by ACT or SAT score must take ENG 132, 133, or 305.
5 To be chosen from MTH 136, 140, 141, or 161.
6 Must be taken concurrently with student teaching.
7 HPE 110W, Personal Wellness, and three .5-credit activity courses.

## BA with Major in Music

Computer Code: MULA
This major is designed for students who are pursuing music study within a full liberal arts curriculum. No more than 60 credits with a MUS prefix may be applied to the 124 minimum credits required for completion of a BA degree.

## Minimum credits required: 41

## Required courses:

| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (6 semesters) | 0 credit |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| MUS 002 | Departmental Recital $^{1}$ | 0 credit |  |
| MUS 101F, 102F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{2}$ | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS | Secondary Instrument $^{3}$ | 2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |

MUS 106, 107
MUS 116, 117
MUS 170F
MUS 201, 202
MUS 206, 207
MUS 216, 217
MUS 221I
MUS 222I
MUS 321I, 322I

Harmony 1, 2
Solfège/Eurhythmics 1, 2
Ensemble ${ }^{4}$
Primary Instrument
Harmony 3, 4
Solfège 3, 4
Listening to Musics of the World
History \& Literature 1
History \& Literature 2,3

2,2 credits (placement prerequisite)
2,2 credits (placement prerequisite)
4 credits (placement prerequisite)
2,2 credits (prerequisite required)
2,2 credits (prerequisite required)
2,2 credits (prerequisite required)
2 credits
3 credits (prerequisite required)
3,3 credits (prerequisite required)

1 Mandatory during semesters of private study enrollment.
${ }_{2}^{2}$ Two credits per semester for 4 semesters. Additional fee required.
3 One credit per semester for 2 semesters. Secondary instrument is piano. Secondary instrument for pianists is organ, harpsichord, voice, or an orchestral instrument. Private secondary study beyond 2 semesters requires an additional fee.
4 One credit per semester for 4 semesters.

## Music Minor

## Minimum credits required: 21

| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (2 semesters) | 0 credits |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| MUL/MUS | Applied Study 1 | 4 credits |  |
| MUS 106, 107 | Harmony 1, 2 | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 116, 117 | Solfège/Eurhythmics | 2,2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble² | 2 credits | (placement prerequisite) |
| MUS 221I | Listening to Musics of the World | 2 credits |  |
| MUS 222I, 321I or 322I Music History \& Literature 1,2, or 3 | 3 credits | (prerequisite required) |  |
| MUS/MUL ELE | Music Electives | 2 credits |  |

${ }^{1}$ May include MUL 130 (Guitar Class), MUL 135, 136 (Voice Class 1,2), MUL 137 (Beginning Piano Class), and/or MUL 138 (Intermediate Piano Class). Private lessons for an additional fee available only by audition as staffing permits.
${ }^{2}$ By audition only.
Students pursuing the minor in music have a Conservatory advisor in addition to the one in their major academic area. Students are encouraged to consult with their advisor and propose alternative course selections to meet their individual educational goals. All MUS/MUL course selections and substitutions must have the approval of the Conservatory Assistant Director.

## Music Minor with Emphasis in Arts Management

This minor is designed specifically for students pursuing the Arts Management Program. See page 57.

## Minimum Credits Required: 17

Required Courses:

| MUS 001 | Performance Attendance (4 semesters) | 0 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MUS 101-202F | Primary Instrument ${ }^{1}$ | 8 credits |
| MUS 170F | Ensemble $^{2}$ | 4 credits |
| MUL 174IF | Styles: Romantic \& 20th Century | 3 credits |
|  |  |  |
| and one of the following: |  |  |
| MUL 173IF | Styles: Baroque \& Classical | 3 credits |
| MUL 228F | Jazz History | 2 credits |
| MUL 178IF | World Music | 3 credits |

${ }^{1}$ Audition required. Additional Applied Study fee will be required for program participants who are not music majors. Private lessons may not be available due to staffing. For students without the background to study privately with a teacher and those for whom studio space is not available MUL 131, 132 (Guitar Class I and II), MUL 135, 136 (Voice Class I and II), MUL 137, 138 (Piano Class I and II) may be used to satisfy this requirement.
${ }^{2}$ Audition required. It is strongly recommended that students who participate in ensemble concurrently take applied lessons on their instrument.

## Preparatory/Adult Education Program

The Outreach Department's Preparatory/Adult Education Program is a non-degree-granting branch of the Conservatory, that offers quality music education to college students and members of the community. Students at all ages and levels can find appropriate instruction from among the following offerings: Class instruction in voice and piano; Suzuki violin, viola and cello; Dalcroze Eurhythmics for pre-school and early school-age children; Saturday morning Beginning String Orchestra, Junior Youth Orchestra and Senior Youth Orchestra; three levels of New Horizons Bands for adults; and private instruction in voice, most instruments, theory, and composition.

Private instruction is available with members of the Conservatory faculty, adjunct faculty, and student teachers who have successfully completed pedagogy requirements. The Preparatory calendar consists of two fifteen-week semesters and two sixweek summer sessions. Although students are accepted throughout the year, it is recommended that students register at the beginning of each semester. Full tuition payment for private lessons, classes, and/or ensembles is due upon receipt of billing statement. Students may enroll through the Outreach Department by calling 440/826-2365.

## Course Descriptions

## MUSIC IN THE LIBERAL ARTS

MUL courses are designed for non-music majors and require no previous musical experience or prerequisites except as indicated below. Private lessons for non-music majors are available for an additional tuition fee as staffing permits. Auditions are required. See MUS 101F, 102F. Participation in Conservatory ensembles is encouraged. Audition required. See MUS 170F, 171F.

## MUL 131F GUITAR CLASS

One credit hour

Instruction in playing primary chords in several keys, strumming patterns to accompany singing, and a repertoire of songs from the folk, popular, and patriotic literature. Use of bass guitar and amplification included. Prior experience in reading music helpful but not required. Use of personally owned instruments advised.

## MUL 132F INTERMEDIATE GUITAR CLASS

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUL $131 F$ or consent of instructor
Class instruction to further develop technique and broaden styles introduced in MUS 131F. Barre chords, note reading, accompaniment of singing, playing by ear, transposition, and finger picking are among topics for study.

## MUL 135F, 136F VOICE CLASS 1, 2

One credit hour each
Prerequisite for MUL 136F-MUL 135F
Introduction to the basic elements of singing, including physiological aspects of the singing process, diction principles based on the International Phonetic Alphabet, and expressive techniques. Emphasis on development of individual singing skills.

## MUL 137F BEGINNING PIANO CLASS

One credit hour
Piano for non-music majors who have had little or no piano experience.

## MUL 138F INTERMEDIATE PIANO CLASS

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUL 137F or consent of instructor
Class instruction to further the development of technical and musical skills introduced in MUL 137F. Includes playing in major and minor keys, sight-reading, improvisation, harmonization, and appropriate technical studies and literature.

## MUL 171IF THE ART OF LISTENING TO MUSIC

Two credit hours

An introductory course designed for the non-music major, with the goal of becoming familiar with representative master pieces of classical music.

An introduction to music and its basic elements, focusing on the interaction of these elements in musical styles. Content includes a survey of historical periods with emphasis on stylistic characteristics to inform the knowledgeable listener.

## MUL 173IF MUSICAL STYLES I: CLASSICAL MUSIC

Three credit hours

A survey of the music and composers of the Baroque and Classical style periods with an emphasis on identification of characteristic stylistic elements and modern programming of these works.

## MULIF 174IF MUSICAL STYLES II: ROMANCE AND 20TH CENTURY MUSIC

Three credit hours

A survey of the music and composers of the Romantic and 20th Century style periods with an emphasis on identification of characteristic stylistic elements and modern programming of these works.

## MUL 178IF WORLD MUSIC

## Three credit hours

The study of the music of non-Western and Western cultures. Participants study the music of other peoples, thereby gaining an understanding of their culture, mores, and traditions. The different functions music serves in a society are also considered. Study includes music from people of Africa, Asia, Australia, Europe, North and South America, the Caribbean, and the Middle East. Students become acquainted with the music of these cultures through listening, reading and other outside assignments, class discussion, and concert attendance.

## MUL 192 MUSIC IN THE EARLY CHILDHOOD CLASSROOM

Three credit hours
Required of all elementary education majors. May not be applied to the humanities requirement.
Students will develop strategies for teaching music to children three through eight years of age. Classroom time will be spent exploring child development, learning a wide range of repertoire, and developing skills for helping young children be expressive with music. Supervised clinical and field experiences and/or lab class required.

## MUL 212F JAZZ IMPROVISATION

Two credit hours

Development of basic improvisational skills. Some performance background necessary.

## MUL 228F JAZZ HISTORY

Two credit hours

A survey of jazz from its origins through Dixieland and Ragtime to the present.

## MUL 417 ELECTRONIC MUSIC

Two credit hours

Survey of the evolution of electro-mechanical means of creating music with a focus on contemporary technology. Topics include hardware, software, MIDI, sequencing, sampling, and multimedia applications. May not be offered every year.

## MUSIC AS CONSERVATORY STUDY

MUS courses are designed for music major and minors only, with the exception of MUS 170F MAJOR ENSEMBLES. Nonmusic majors may enroll in other MUS courses only by consent of the Conservatory Assistant Director.

## MUS 001 PERFORMANCE ATTENDANCE

Zero credit hours
Attendance of a minimum number of performances each semester. See individual program requirements.

## MUS 002 DEPARTMENTAL RECITAL

Zero credit hours

Attendance of scheduled departmental recitals. See individual program requirements.

## MUS 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

See Independent Study, Section II.

See Internship program, Section II.
MUS 101F, 102F PRIVATE LESSONS
One to four credit hours
MUS 201F, 202F PRIVATE LESSONS
MUS 301F, 302F PRIVATE LESSONS
MUS 401F, 402F PRIVATE LESSONS
Prerequisite: Entry-level audition; for subsequent levels—previous level.
Performance studies, available in all orchestral instruments, keyboard instruments, guitar, or voice. Credit hours assigned according to student's degree program.

## MUS 106, 107 HARMONY 1, 2

Two credit hours each
Prerequisite for MUS 106 - Successful completion of entering placement examinations; for MUS 107 - MUS 106
A comprehensive study of tonal harmony, approached through analysis, part writing, and keyboard exercises. Includes use of computerized notation programs.

## MUS 111, 112 INTRODUCTION TO COMPOSITION 1, 2

One credit hour each
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor
An introduction to musical composition, employing the smaller forms in a variety of styles.
MUS 116, 117 SOLFEGE/EURHYTHMICS 1, 2
Two credit hours each
Prerequisite for MUS 116 - Successful completion of entering placement examinations; for MUS 117 — MUS 116
A comprehensive study of musical notation, ear training, sight-singing, and the development of musical memory. Skills developed include reading ability in the various clefs and rhythmic, melodic, and contrapuntal dictation.

## MUS 130 INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC EDUCATION

One credit hour
Prerequisite: Music Education major or consent of instructor

A survey of American education and music education history, with an emphasis on music teaching and philosophy, school structure and governance, diversity and multicultural education, current approaches, and professional ethics. Supervised clinical and field experiences required.

## MUS 131 GUITAR CLASS

One credit hour

Instruction in playing primary chords in several keys, strumming patterns to accompany singing, and a repertoire of songs from the folk, popular, and patriotic literature. Use of bass guitar and amplification included. Use of personally owned instruments advised.

## MUS 132 INTERMEDIATE GUITAR CLASS

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS $131 F$ or consent of instructor
Class instruction to further develop technique and broaden styles introduced in MUS 131F. Barre chords, note reading, accompaniment of singing, playing by ear, transposition, and finger picking are among topics for study.

MUS 135, 136 VOICE CLASS 1, 2
One credit hour each
Prerequisite for MUS 136—MUS 135
Introduction to the basic elements of singing, including physiological aspects of the singing process, diction principles based on the International Phonetic Alphabet, and expressive techniques. Emphasis on development of individual singing skills.

## MUS 137, 138 KEYBOARD MUSICIANSHIP 1, 2

One credit hour each
Prerequisite for MUS 138—MUS 137
Class instruction in sight-reading and other basic keyboard skills for the non-piano music major. Open to music majors only.

The study of the International Phonetic Alphabet applied to singing in English, Italian, French and German.

## MUS 141 SINGERS' PHONETICS 2

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 140
Continued study of the International Phonetic Alphabet applied to singing in Latin, Spanish, Hebrew, and Russian.

## MUS 145 OPERA/MUSICAL THEATRE WORKSHOP: INTRODUCTION

One credit hour
For first-year musical theatre and vocal performance majors; others by consent of instructor only. Exploration of the basic interpretive techniques of solo repertoire.

## MUS 151 INTRODUCTION TO MUSIC THERAPY

Two credit hours
Music Therapy major or consent of instructor
Provides an overview of the profession including terminology, history, and practical application of music therapy for various client populations. Assessment of personal qualities necessary to become a music therapist is an ongoing process of the class. Observations of music therapists and those in related fields are required in addition to class work.

## MUS 170F MAJOR ENSEMBLES

One credit hour

```
B-W SINGERS
COLLEGE CHOIR
CONCERT WIND ENSEMBLE
GUITAR ENSEMBLE
SYMPHONIC WIND ENSEMBLE
SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
WOMEN'S CHOIR
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May be repeated for credit.
MUS 171F ELECTIVE ENSEMBLES
One credit hour

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BRASS CHOIR
COLLEGIUM MUSICUM
JAZZ BAND
JAZZ COMBO
MOTET CHOIR
PERCUSSION ENSEMBLE
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May be repeated for credit. May not be used to fulfill major ensemble requirement.

## MUS 181, 182 SIGHT-READING 1, 2

One credit hour each
Prerequisite for MUS 182-181
Required of piano performance majors in the first year; piano secondaries may enroll with consent of instructor. Development of fundamental prima-vista and quick-preparation reading skills for pianists.

## MUS 206, 207 HARMONY 3, 4

Two credit hours each
Prerequisite for MUS 206—MUS 107; for MUS 207—MUS 206
A continuation of MUS 107, with emphasis on harmonic and melodic chromatics. Non-functional harmonic concepts, advanced aspects of popular music chord symbols, and jazz harmonic practices are introduced. The final segment emphasizes 20th century musical practices.

## MUS 212 JAZZ IMPROVISATION

Two credit hours
The development of basic improvisational skills. Some performance background necessary.

Fundamental techniques in arranging and composition for the jazz idiom. Analysis of stylistic approaches, compositional devices, and instrumentation. Weekly compositional and/or arranging projects required. Offered in alternate years.

## MUS 216, 217 SOLFEGE 3, 4

Two credit hours each
Prerequisite for MUS 216-MUS 117; for MUS 217—MUS 216
A continuation of MUS 117. Dictation includes four-part counterpoint. The final segment emphasizes 20th century techniques.

## MUS 221I LISTENING TO MUSICS OF THE WORLD

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Music majors and minors only
The art of listening through an introduction to the music of Western and non-Western cultures. Study includes music from the people of Africa, Asia, Australia, Europe, North and South America, the Caribbean, and the Middle East. The study of timbre, rhythm, form, and melody is used to develop and refine the listening skills of class participants.

## MUS 222I MUSIC HISTORY \& LITERATURE 1: Music of the Medieval and Renaissance Eras

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 22 I1 or the ability to read music and consent of instructor
A study of stylistic developments and representative masterworks of the Medieval and Renaissance eras in the Western world. Music is studied in its cultural and historical contexts. Includes significant listening, score study, and written work.

## MUS 228 JAZZ HISTORY

Two credit hours
A survey of jazz from its origins through Dixieland and Ragtime to the present.

## MUS 230 CLASSROOM INSTRUMENTS

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 130; PSY 205; EDU 103
Class instruction in guitar, lap dulcimer, autoharp, recorder (soprano, alto, and tenor), and pitched and non-pitched small percussion instruments with emphasis on the development of playing skills, the understanding of pedagogical techniques and materials, and the ability to play and teach these instruments in a group setting.

## MUS 231 BRASS CLASS

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 130 or consent of instructor
Class instruction in trumpet, horn, trombone, baritone horn, and tuba, with emphasis on the development of individual performance skills and diagnostic pedagogical techniques and materials. Supervised clinical and field experiences required.

## MUS 232 WOODWIND CLASS

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 130 or consent of instructor
Class instruction in flute, clarinet, saxophone, oboe, and bassoon, with emphasis on the development of individual performance skills and diagnostic pedagogical techniques and materials. Supervised clinical and field experiences required.

## MUS 233 STRING CLASS

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 130 or consent of instructor
Class instruction in violin, viola, cello, and bass, with emphasis on the development of individual performance skills and diagnostic pedagogical techniques and materials. Supervised clinical and field experiences required.

## MUS 234 PERCUSSION CLASS

One or two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 130, 112, or consent of instructor
Class instruction in percussion instruments, with emphasis on the development of individual playing skills and the understanding of pedagogical techniques and materials. Supervised clinical and field experiences required. Vocalemphasis music education majors enroll for one credit hour.

The study of methods and materials for teaching music to children, pre-K through high school. Includes child development, music behaviors (performing, creating, listening, analyzing), music teaching philosophies and approaches, planning and assessment, the use of technology, and the sequencing of skills in general music settings across various populations. Supervised clinical experiences, 15 hours of field experiences, and lab class required.

## MUS 237, 238 KEYBOARD MUSICIANSHIP 3, 4

One credit hour each
Prerequisite for MUS 237 is MUS 138; for MUS 238 is MUS 237.
Class instruction in functional piano skills including melody harmonization, figured-bass realization, improvisation, score reading, sight-reading, and transposition. Emphasis on spontaneous music making and ensemble playing.

## MUS 240 SINGERS' DICTION 1

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 140

Continued development of skills acquired in MUS 140, with specialized work in English and German.

## MUS 241 SINGERS' DICTION 2

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 140
Continued development of skills acquired in MUS 140, with specialized work in Italian and French.

## MUS 245 OPERA/MUSICAL THEATRE WORKSHOP: ACTING PROCESS <br> One credit hour <br> Prerequisite: MUS 145 or consent of instructor

For second-year musical theatre and vocal performance majors; others by consent of instructor only. A study and implementation of the acting processes involved in the performance of musical theatre and opera.

## MUS 246 MUSICAL THEATRE WORKSHOP: AUDITIONS <br> One credit hour

Prerequisite: MUS 245 or consent of instructor
For second-year musical theatre majors and second-year theatre majors; others by consent of instructor only. Musical theatre scene study and audition technique.

## MUS 247 OPERA WORKSHOP: PERIOD STYLES

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 245 or consent of instructor
For second-year vocal performance majors and third-year theatre majors; others by consent of instructor only. A study and implementation of performance in the various stylistic periods encountered in opera.

MUS 251 RECREATIONAL MUSIC: PROGRAMMING AND LEADERSHIP
Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 151 or consent of instructor
Development of a repertoire of activities to provide a foundation for initial field work experiences. Adaptation of activities and instruments, basic assessment of client interests and needs, and evaluation of observations are required.

## MUS 252 MUSIC THERAPY PRACTICUM

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 151 or consent of instructor
Experiences working in a community agency, each experience including a musical andbehavioral assessment of the group or individual, the development and implementation of ongoing treatment procedures and evaluation. May be repeated for credit; a minimum of three practica required.

MUS 260 INSTRUMENTAL PEDAGOGY: WINDS/PERCUSSION/STRINGS
Two credit hours

Development of pedagogical techniques in the principal performing area. Opportunities for teaching experiences provided.

Specialized treatment of particular subjects. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 270 CHAMBER MUSIC

One credit hour
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor
Rehearsal and performance of chamber music under faculty guidance. May be repeated for credit.
MUS 281, 282 PIANO PEDAGOGY 1, 2
Two credit hours each
Prerequisite for MUS 282-MUS 281
The study of elementary, intermediate, and advanced piano methods and materials, with emphasis on teaching techniques, pedagogical philosophy and the integration of theory, musicianship, ear-training, and sight-reading into the private lesson environment. Includes observation of private teachers and supervised student teaching.

## MUS 283 COLLABORATIVE PIANO

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 182
Required of sophomore, junior and senior B.M. Piano Performance majors; others by consent of instructor only. The study of key elements of effective collaborative performing, current career and artistic issues, practice and rehearsal techniques, and repertoire, with emphasis on duo works for piano and instrument/voice. Ongoing work with a minimum of one vocalist and one instrumentalist plus one recital performance required. May be repeated for credit.

## MUS 291 INTRODUCTION TO CONDUCTING

Two credit hours
Fundamental techniques of choral and instrumental conducting, including basic beat patterns, preparatory motions, cues, and releases.

## MUS 292 CHORAL CONDUCTING

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 291
Intermediate conducting techniques specific to choral conducting.

## MUS 293 INSTRUMENTAL CONDUCTING

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 291
Intermediate conducting techniques specific to instrumental conducting.

## MUS 303 JUNIOR RECITAL

One-half credit hour
Prerequisite: Approval of department
Preparation and performance of a half-length recital program at the junior level. Repertoire chosen to represent technical achievement and a variety of musical styles.

## MUS 306, 307 FORM AND ANALYSIS

Two credit hours each
Prerequisite for MUS 306—MUS 207 or consent of instructor. For MUS 307—MUS 306
Study of the motive, phrase, period, binary and ternary forms, sectional and continuous variations, sonata form, rondo and sonata-rondo, fugue, and free design. Emphasis onthe historical development of these forms. The final segment focuses on analysis of the structure, function, and interrelations of all musical components.

## MUS 308 EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY COUNTERPOINT

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 207
A systematic study of important contrapuntal techniques of the 18th century.

Development of compositional skills through work with traditional and $20^{\text {th }}$ century styles in both small and large forms and for various media. May be repeated for credit.

## MUS 313, 314 ORCHESTRATION 1, 2

Two credit hours
Prerequisite for MUS 314—MUS 313
and one credit hour respectively
An introduction to the instruments of the modern symphonic orchestra and study of basic scoring methods. In the second semester, advanced orchestration techniques and study of scoring in different stylistic periods. Applied scoring and
preparation of score and parts required.

## MUS 315 ARRANGING

One credit hour
Prerequisite: Completion of first- and second-year theory sequence
Development of skills in organizing technical and expressive musical elements. Focus on arranging music for a variety of vocal and instrumental ensembles of differing levels of ability. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 316, 317 ADVANCED KEYBOARD MUSICIANSHIP

## One credit hour each

Prerequisite: MUS 238
The study of three and four part figured bass, melody harmonization, and score reading at the keyboard. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 318 CREATING MUSIC

One credit hour
Prerequisite: Completion of first- and second-year theory sequence
The development of functional skills in improvisation, composition, instrumentation, and arranging for use in educational, liturgical, and other community-based settings. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 321I MUSIC HISTORY \& LITERATURE 2: Music of the Baroque and the Classical Eras <br> Three credit hours <br> Prerequisite: MUS 221 I or the ability to read music and consent of instructor

A study of stylistic developments and representative masterworks of the Baroque and Classical eras in the Western world. Music is studied in its cultural and historical contexts. Includes significant listening, score study, and written work.

MUS 322I MUSIC HISTORY \& LITERATURE 3: Music of the Romantic Era and the 20 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ Century Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 221 I or the ability to read music and consent of instructor
A study of stylistic developments and representative masterworks of the Romantic era and the $20^{\text {th }}$ century in the Western world. Music is studied in its cultural and historical contexts. Includes significant listening, score study, and written work.

## MUS 326 HISTORY OF AMERICAN MUSIC

Two credit hours

An historical survey of music performed and composed in the United States from the arrival of the earliest Spanish and English colonists to the present. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 327I HISTORY OF OPERA

Two credit hours
An examination of opera from its origins in the 17th century to the present.

## MUS 331 CHORAL MUSIC METHODS

Three credit hour
Prerequisites: MUS 235
The study of methods and materials for teaching choral music to students, grade 4 through high school. Includes the child singing voice, the changing voice, adolescent and late adolescent vocal development, curriculum and planning, repertoire, arranging, improvisation, and technology. Additional focus on performance settings, standard assessment, program
administration, specialized learning settings, adjudicated events, behavior management, recruiting, and public relations. Supervised clinical experiences, 15 hours of field experiences, and lab class required.

## MUS 332 INSTRUMENTAL MUSIC METHODS

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: MUS 235
The study of methods and materials for teaching instrumental music to students, grade 4 through high school, from a comprehensive musicianship perspective. Includes late-adolescent development, curriculum and planning, repertoire, arranging, improvisation, and technology. Includes the beginning instrumentalist, starting and planning the instrumental program, instrument testing, adolescent and late adolescent development, curriculum and planning, repertoire, arranging, improvisation, and technology. Additional focus on performance settings, standard assessment, program administration , specialized learning settings, adjudicated events, behavior management, recruiting, and public relations. Supervised clinical experiences, 15 hours of field experiences, and lab class required.

## MUS 335 CHOREOGRAPHY FOR THE MUSIC EDUCATOR

One credit hour
Prerequisite: HPE 131 - any basic level dance class
Basic choreography and stage techniques, including spatial design, using age-appropriate dance skills for age three through grade 12. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 336 MARCHING BAND TECHNIQUES

One credit hour
A detailed examination of the various elements involved in the marching band curriculum, including basic skills and the instructional techniques of marching and maneuvering, parade and field execution, drill design, auxiliary groups, and competition. Field experience required. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 337 LISTENING PEDAGOGY

One credit hour
Prerequisite: PSY 205 or consent of instructor
Approaches to developing listening skills with elementary and secondary school students. Emphasis on guiding student attention to individual musical ideas and on sustaining listeners' attention throughout entire works. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 338 MULTICULTURAL MUSIC EDUCATION

One credit hour
Prerequisites: First-year theory sequence and MUS 221
Content includes: social-economic and historical background of different cultures, the connections between cultures and music, making musical instruments, the use of folk and traditional musical activities across diverse populations. Supervised clinical and field experiences required. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 342, 343 VOCAL LITERATURE 1, 2

Two credit hours each
Study of vocal recital literature, focusing on the Lied, French mélodie, and British and American art song. Some Russian and Czech literature included. Courses alternate in the spring semester.

## MUS 345 MUSICAL THEATRE WORKSHOP: SONDHEIM

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 246 or consent of Instructor
For third-year musical theatre majors and fourth-year theatre majors; others by consent of instructor only. Advanced study of scenes from Sondheim musicals.

## MUS 346 MUSICAL THEATRE WORKSHOP: MUSICAL IN CONCERT <br> Prerequisite: MUS 345 or consent of Instructor

One credit hour

For third-year musical theatre; others by consent of instructor only. Workshop that culminates in a concert reading of a musical.

For third-year vocal performance majors; others by consent of instructor only. Workshop that culminates in a public performance of opera scenes.

## MUS 348 VOCAL PERFORMANCE SEMINAR

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 247 or consent of instructor
For third-year vocal performance majors; others by consent of instructor. Topics to be selected. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 351 MUSIC THERAPY IN PSYCHIATRY AND REHABILITATION <br> Three credit hours <br> Prerequisite: MUS 151 or consent of instructor

Clinical methods as they relate to working with psychiatric, geriatric, medical, neurologically impaired, and addicted clients.

## MUS 352 MUSIC THERAPY WITH THE DEVELOPMENTALLY DISABLED

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 151 or consent of instructor
Clinical practice as it relates to working with mentally retarded, autistic, sensory-impaired, physically challenged, and learning-disabled clients. Offered in alternate years.

## MUS 353 PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT AND ADMINISTRATION IN MUSIC THERAPY

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 151 or consent of instructor
Focus on program planning, scheduling, budgeting, and public relations strategies. Procedures of documentation, standards of practice, codes of ethics, and legislative issues relating to the practice of music therapy included. Offered in alternate years.

## MUS 360 ORCHESTRAL REPERTOIRE: WINDS/PERCUSSION

One credit hour
Intensive study and performance of standard orchestral repertoire. Emphasis on literature professional auditions. May be repeated for credit.

## MUS 363 SEMINAR

Variable credit
Specialized treatment of particular subjects. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 381, 382 PIANO LITERATURE 1, 2

Two credit hours each
Prerequisite: Piano primary; others by consent of instructor
A survey of keyboard literature from Elizabethan times to the present. Offered in alternate years.

## MUS 385 PREPARATION FOR THE CHURCH MUSICIAN

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Piano or organ primary; others by consent of instructor
The development of basic skills for planning and playing a church service. Required for organ primaries. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 403 PARTIAL SENIOR RECITAL

One-half credit hour
Prerequisite: Approval of department
Preparation and performance of a half-length recital program at the senior level. Repertoire chosen to represent technical achievement and a variety of musical styles.

## MUS 404 FULL SENIOR RECITAL

One credit hour
Prerequisite: Approval of department
Preparation and performance of a full-length recital program at the senior level. Repertoire chosen to represent technical achievement and a variety of musical styles.

Preparation and performance of a full-length lecture recital program at the senior level. Subject and repertoire chosen to correspond with required Senior Research Project in Music Theory or Music History and Literature.

## MUS 408 SIXTEENTH-CENTURY COUNTERPOINT

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: MUS 207 and MUS 222I
A systematic study concentrating on music of Palestrina and his contemporaries. Offered in alternate years.

## MUS 411 CONTEMPORARY NOTATION

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 207 or consent of instructor
The study of new notational devices and problems of score preparation. May not be offered every year.
MUS 413 STRUCTURE AND INTERPRETATION
Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 307 or consent of instructor
Structural analysis as applied to musical expression. Study of ways the structure of music informs its interpretation and performance. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 415 TECHNIQUES OF SERIAL COMPOSITION <br> Two credit hours

Prerequisite: MUS 207
Written and analytical skills in twelve-tone composition, with special emphasis on the contributions of Schoenberg, Berg, Webern, and Babbitt. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 416 LAYER ANALYSIS

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 307
Techniques of analysis presented according to the principles of Schenker, Salzer, and Cogan. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 417 ELECTRONIC MUSIC

Two credit hours
Survey of the evolution of electro-mechanical means of creating music with a focus on contemporary technology. Topics include hardware, software, MIDI, sequencing, sampling, and multimedia applications. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 418 SENIOR RESEARCH IN MUSIC THEORY 1 <br> MUS 419 SENIOR RESEARCH IN MUSIC THEORY 2

One credit hour
One credit hour
In-depth analysis and supporting research of a major work of symphonic proportions or a group of shorter works. Use of several analytical approaches expected. First semester: Completion of majority of research. Second semester: Completion of major paper in compliance with departmental requirements.

## MUS 421 SPECIAL STUDIES IN RENAISSANCE MUSIC

Two or three credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 222I or consent of instructor
Topics to be selected. May not be offered every year.
MUS 422 SPECIAL STUDIES IN BAROQUE MUSIC
Two or three credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 321I or consent of instructor
Topics to be selected. May not be offered every year.
MUS 423 SPECIAL STUDIES IN THE MUSIC OF J. S. BACH
One credit hour each minimester
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

Divided into minimesters. First minimester includes study of works to be performed in the annual Bach Festival and may be repeated for credit. Second minimester undertakes a study of Bach and his world and may not be repeated for credit. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 424 SPECIAL STUDIES IN 18th CENTURY CLASSICISM

Two or three credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 3211 or consent of instructor

Topics to be selected. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 425 SPECIAL STUDIES IN 19th CENTURY MUSIC

Two or three credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 322 I or consent of instructor

Topics to be selected. May not be offered every year.
MUS 426 SPECIAL STUDIES IN 20th CENTURY MUSIC
Two or three credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 322I or consent of instructor

Topics to be selected. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 428 SENIOR RESEARCH IN MUSIC HISTORY 1 <br> MUS 429 SENIOR RESEARCH IN MUSIC HISTORY 2

One credit hour
One credit hour

In-depth analysis and supporting research of a major work, composer, or style period. Use of several analytical approaches expected. First semester: Completion of majority of research. Second semester: Completion of major paper in compliance with departmental requirements.

## MUS 438 RESEARCH IN MUSIC EDUCATION

One credit hour

Study of basic materials and techniques in quantitative and qualitative research methodologies. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 442, 443 VOCAL PEDAGOGY 1, 2 <br> Prerequisite for MUS 443—MUS 442

## Two credit hours and one credit hour respectively

The study of technical functions of singing, combining historical pedagogy with current research in the acoustics and physiology of the human voice. Vocal exercises, problem- solving techniques, and development of a personal philosophy of voice training are included. Includes observation of private teachers and supervised student teaching. Offered in alternate years.

## MUS 445 MUSICAL THEATRE WORKSHOP: SCENES AND MONOLOGUES

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 346 or consent of instructor

For fourth-year musical theatre majors; others by consent of instructor only. Advanced study of musical theatre scenes and monologues. Pre-professional preparation includingpictures, resumes, union affiliations, casting directors and agents, and cold readings. Includes preparation of materials for the senior recital.

## MUS 446 MUSICAL THEATRE WORKSHOP: MUSICAL IN CONCERT

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 445 or consent of instructor
For fourth-year musical theatre majors and fourth-year theatre majors; others by consent of instructor only. Preprofessional preparation including pictures, resumes, union affiliations, casting directors and agents, monologues, and cold readings. Workshop culminates in a concert reading of a musical. Professional understudy and performance assignments as available.

## MUS 447 OPERA WORKSHOP: SCENES

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 347 or consent of instructor
For fourth-year vocal performance majors; others by consent of instructor only. Advanced workshop that culminates in a public performance of opera scenes.

## MUS 448 VOCAL PERFORMANCE SEMINAR

One credit hour
Prerequisite: MUS 247 or consent of instructor
For fourth-year vocal performance majors; others by consent of instructor. Topics to be selected. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 451 PSYCHOLOGY OF MUSIC 1

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 151 or consent of instructor
An overview of current research in music learning, music preference, acoustics, influence of music on listener behavior, and measurement of music achievement and performance.

## MUS 452 PSYCHOLOGY OF MUSIC 2

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: MUS 151 or consent of instructor
Practical exposure to research methods. Independent research projects incorporating the most common methods of data analysis and test design required.

## MUS 454 INTERNSHIP

One credit hour
Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required course work, including keyboard proficiency.
Six months of full-time clinical experience in an AMTA -approved facility. Documentation and special research projects included according to the clinical internship training plan. Must be completed within two years following conclusion of course work.

## MUS 463 SEMINAR

Variable credit
Specialized treatment of particular subjects. May not be offered every year.

## MUS 492 CONDUCTING SEMINAR

One credit hour
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor
Advanced score study and discussion of technical/musical conducting issues and administrative responsibilities. Some large-ensemble conducting opportunities possible.

## MUS 493 CONDUCTING APPRENTICESHIP

One credit hour
Prerequisite: Consent of instructor
Score preparation, rehearsal observation, and some large-ensemble conducting under the guidance of a master conductor

## NEUROSCIENCE

Neuroscience is a multidisciplinary study of the brain and its functioning. It is a discipline that has grown out of modern needs to solve practical medical problems as well as address the continuing human desire to discover more about ourselves. Neuroscientists are interested in questions such as: "What is mind?" "Why do we sleep?" "Why do people feel emotions?" "What causes Alzheimer’s Disease?" "What happens in the brain when we learn?" and "How does the brain organize itself before birth?" Individuals or groups of persons, with multidisciplinary training best address these challenging questions. Neuroscience is now a unified field that integrates Psychology, Biology, Chemistry, and several other traditional disciplines in the study of brain structure, physiology and behavior - including human emotional and cognitive functions.

## Neuroscience Major

## Computer Code: NEUB/NEUC/NEUP

Neuroscience Majors must meet the published requirements of the Biology Major (minimum of 50.5 hours), Chemistry Major (minimum of 53.5 hours), or Psychology Major (minimum of 41 hours), and also successfully complete the courses specified below. Neuroscience majors will receive a B.S. degree, and their transcript will recognize both majors (Neuroscience and BiologyNEUB; Neuroscience and Chemistry-NEUC; or Neuroscience and Psychology-NEUP). Consistent with the College's policy on the awarding of two Bachelor's Degrees, Neuroscience Majors may not be awarded a second bachelor's degree by utilizing the same major they used (e.g., Psychology, Biology or Chemistry) to earn their Neuroscience degree.

| Additional Required Courses for Biology Majors (Minimum 26 Hours Required) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BIO/PSY 250 | Principles of Neuroscience | 3 credits |
| PSY/BIO 303 | Physiological Psychology | 4 credits |
| BIO 333 | Human Physiology | 4 credits |
| PSY 279 | Elements of Statistics | 4 credits |
| PSY 280 | Research Methods I | 3 credits |
| NRO 491, 492 | Neuroscience Thesis/Project | 4 or more credits |
| ONE (1) of the following courses: |  |  |
| PSY 327 | Psychology of Learning | 4 credits |
| PSY 328 | Cognitive Processes | 4 credits |
| PSY 329 | Sensation and Perception | 4 credits |

Additional Required Courses for Chemistry Majors (Minimum 26 Hours Required)

BIO/PSY 250 Principles of Neuroscience
PSY/BIO 303 Physiological Psychology
3 credits
4 credits
BIO 203 Anatomy and Physiology I
4 credits OR
BIO 333 Human Physiology 4 credits
PSY 279 Elements of Statistics 4 credits
PSY 280 Research Methods I 3 credits
NRO 491, 492 Neuroscience Thesis/Project
4 or more credits
ONE (1) of the following courses:
PSY 327 Psychology of Learning 4 credits
PSY 328 Cognitive Processes 4 credits
PSY 329 Sensation and Perception 4 credits
Additional Required Courses for Psychology Majors (Minimum 24 Hours Required)
BIO/PSY 250 Principles of Neuroscience 3 credits
PSY/BIO 303 Physiological Psychology 4 credits
BIO 203 Anatomy and Physiology I
4 credits
OR
BIO 333 Human Physiology
CHM 111 General Chemistry I + Lab
CHM 112 General Chemistry II + Lab
NRO 491, 492 Neuroscience Thesis/Project

4 credits
4.5 credits
4.5 credits

4 or more credits

## Recommended additional courses for Neuroscience Majors

If the Neuroscience student desires additional specialized training in the field they may select electives from the following list:

| BIOLOGY |  | 4 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| BIO 121 | Principles of Biology I | 4 credits |
| BIO 122 | Principles of Biology II |  |
| BIO 203 | Anatomy and Physiology I | 4 credits |
| BIO 204 | Anatomy and Physiology II <br> OR | 3 credits |
| BIO 330 | Mammalian Gross Anatomy | 3 credits |
| BIO 211 | Genetics | 4 credits |
| BIO 212 | Microbiology | 4 credits |
| BIO 331 | Embryology | 4 credits |
| BIO 332 | Histology | 3 credits |
| BIO 333 | Human Physiology | 4 credits |
| BIO 336 | Molecular Biology | 4 credits |
| BIO 341 | Immunology | 4 credits |
| BIO 410 | Evolution | 4 credits |


| CHEMISTRY |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CHM 251 | Organic Chemistry I+Lab | 4.5 credits |
| CHM 252 | Organic Chemistry II+Lab | 5 credits |
| CHM 311 | Biochemistry + Lab | 4 credits |
| CHM 321 | Instrumental Analysis + Lab | 4 credits |
| CHM 351 | Organic Spectroscopy | 2 credits |

## MATH/COMPUTER SCIENCE

| CSC 121 | Intro to Computer Information Systems | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MTH 140 | Precalculus Mathematics | 4 credits |
| MTH 141 | Calculus I | 4 credits |
| MTH 142 | Calculus II | 4 credits |

## PSYCHOLOGY

PSY 280 Research Methods II 3 credits
PSY 302 Abnormal Psychology 4 credits
PSY 327 Psychology of Learning 4 credits
PSY $328 \quad 4$ credits
PSY $329 \quad$ Sensation and Perception 4 credits
PSY 261, 461,463 Special Topic Seminars 3 credits
(Relevant to Neuroscience)

## SOCIOLOGY <br> SOC 281 SPSS

4 credits

## Neuroscience Minor

Baldwin-Wallace College offers an interdisciplinary Minor in Neuroscience. This Minor grew out of the recognition that modern science frequently draws upon multiple disciplines to answer difficult questions. The study of the brain presents such a scientific challenge. Further, the Minor was established in acknowledgment of the many recent advances in brain sciences and the corresponding increase in the number of graduate programs and employment opportunities in this field.

## The Neuroscience Minor requires 21 credit hours

Required Courses (students must take all of these 11 credit hours).
Note: required courses taken cannot also be used as electives.

BIO/PSY 250
PSY/BIO 303
BIO 203

BIO 333

Principles of Neuroscience
3 credits
4 credits
4 credits

4 credits

Electives (In addition to the required courses above, students must take any $\mathbf{3}$ of these.
Note: Students must take at least 1 course from Biology or Chemistry and one from Psychology.)
BIO 203 Human Anatomy and Physiology I 4 credits
BIO 204 Human Anatomy and Physiology II 3 credits
BIO 331 Embryology 4 credits
BIO 333 Human Physiology 4 credits
BIO 341 Immunology 4 credits
BIO 405 Advanced Topics in Biology (relevant to Neuroscience) 3-4 credits
BIO 050 Independent Study (relevant to Neuroscience)
CHM 311 Biochemistry
CHM 050 Independent Study (Relevant to Neuroscience)
3 credits
3-4 credits
PSY 261, 262, 263 Special Topics Seminars (Relevant to Neuroscience) 3 credits
PSY 280 Research Methods I 3 credits
PSY 281 Research Methods II 3 credits
PSY 327 Psychology of Learning 4 credits
PSY 328 Cognitive Processes 4 credits
PSY 329 Sensation and Perception 4 credits
PSY 461, 462, 463 Seminar (Relevant to Neuroscience) 3 credits
PSY 050 Independent Study (Relevant to Neuroscience) 3-4 credits

## NOTES:

1. On a case-by-case basis, the Director of the Neuroscience Program will judge the Neuroscience relevance of the special topics, seminars and independent studies listed above. After an analysis of the course history of an individual student, the Director (in consultation with the Chair of the Psychology Department) may waive the prerequisites for the above Psychology courses for students pursuing the Minor.
2. This Minor is not designed to help the student meet all of the customary prerequisites for graduate school in Neuroscience. Students headed to graduate school in Neuroscience should pursue the Neuroscience Major and take additional electives relevant to their chosen field of study.

## Course Descriptions

## NRO 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

Credit hours to be announced
See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## NRO 070 INTERNSHIP

Credit hours to be announced
See Internship Program, Section II.

## PSY/BIO 250 PRINCIPLES OF NEUROSCIENCE

Three credit hours
This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in either the Social Sciences (PSY 250) or Natural Sciences (BIO 250).

An introduction to the study of the brain and behavior. In this course students will become familiar with recent advances in the growing field of Neuroscience as they consider how their brains work and how the nervous system grows, perceives, controls the body, sleeps, ages and responds to damage and disease.

## BIO/PSY 303 PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY

## Four credit hours

Prerequisites: PSY 100 or PSY 110 or BIO 121 or BIO 203(L) or consent of instructor. This course (PSY 303) may be taken to partially satisfy the general curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

This lecture-laboratory course provides an overview of the physiological bases of behavior, cognition, motivation, emotion, learning and memory. Emphasis is placed on the mechanisms of brain and endocrine system functioning.

NRO 491, 492 NEUROSCIENCE THESIS
Four or more credit hours
Prerequisites: PSY/BIO 250, permission of the thesis advisor and permission from the Chair of the Neuroscience Program.
This is the capstone research experience for the Neuroscience Major. Majors may select their thesis advisor from the faculty of the Biology, Chemistry or Psychology Departments. The topic of the thesis must be relevant to the study of the brain, peripheral nervous system, or the senses and must be approved by the Chair of the Neuroscience Program. It is expected that the Neuroscience Thesis will result in an archival scholarly paper and be presented at an appropriate forum (e.g., regional national or international scientific meeting, Biology or Chemistry Seminars; B-W Science Poster session). The method of presentation must be coordinated with the Chair of the Neuroscience Program. The Thesis will be defended before the Neuroscience Studies Committee. Passing of the oral defense is required for the awarding of the Neuroscience Major.

## ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP

As organizations seek to create high performing workplaces, two critical success factors become ever more apparent: leadership and continuous learning. Both ensure that employees have the skills, knowledge, strategies, and technologies to achieve organizational goals. The Organizational Leadership program integrates courses from across disciplines to stimulate both critical and creative thinking. This broad perspective combined with a practical orientation provides the framework necessary for managing and leading in today's team-based organizations.

## Organizational Leadership

Computer Code: OGLS
Links to other majors, minors, and certificates:
OLS majors may choose to double major in Psychology, Sociology, or Business, or complete a minor in one or more of those fields by counting the required courses in both areas. Some certificate programs also mesh well with the OLS major: Human Resources, Organizational Development, Applied Communications, and Software Applications.

## Prerequisites:

Note: SOC 100 or SOC 106, and PSY 110 or PSY 100 are required of all Organizational Leadership majors. These courses are to be completed before taking other required courses in that department as indicated below.

## Minimum credits required: 47-50 (plus prerequisites as required)

## Required courses: <br> Leadership Base Component

LDR 201 Introduction to Leadership 3 credits
LDR 202 Contemporary Leadership Problems 3 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Content Component

BUS 305 Introduction to Management 4 credits

BUS 358 Business Communications 3 credits
CST 313 Organizational Communications 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY 321 Human Relations \& Group Dynamics 3 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Choose one

SOC 301 Class, Status, \& Power 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
SOC 310 Work in America 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Research Component
SOC 280 Research Methods 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
Statistics (choose one)
PSY 279 Elements of Statistics 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
ECN 279 Elements of Statistics 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
MTH 135 Introduction to Probability and Statistics 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Data Analysis (choose one)
CSC 131 EXCEL
AND
CSC 131 ACCESS $2+2$ credits (Prerequisite required)
OR
SOC 281 SPSS: Data Analysis 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
Capstone
OLS 444 Senior Seminar: Int. of Theory and Practice 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
Choose one of the following emphases:
Human Resource Emphasis
Human Resource Emphasis
BUS 410 Human Resource Management

Choose two of the following:
BUS 411 Compensation Management
BUS 412 Employment Law \& Labor Relations
BUS 413 Staffing \& Development
SOC 290 Gender Roles
PSY 320 Industrial/Organizational Psychology
Human Services Emphasis
Choose three of the following:
CRJ/SOC 223 Juvenile Delinqu. \& Juv. Justice Sys.
PSY 315 Child Development
PSY 325 Adolescent Development
SOC 344 Aging and Society
SOC 345 Medical Sociology
PSY 335 Adult Development and Aging

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)

3 credits
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Course Description

## OLS 444 SENIOR SEMINAR: INTEGRATION OF THEORY AND PRACTICE

This course includes a required field experience of 40 hours in a work setting related to the student's personal career goals as they are related to the Organizational Leadership major. Students keep a journal during the field experience in which they record the events that relate to specific courses in the major and any minors or concentrations they may have completed. The field experience becomes the central organizing element of the paper for the course. In this paper students are expected to integrate classroom learning with the internship. Finally, students give a 40-minute presentation plus a question and answer session in the class.

## PHILOSOPHY

The mission statement of Baldwin-Wallace College states that B-W aims to help students grow intellectually and spiritually, and that B-W graduates should be compassionate, contributing global citizens. The Philosophy program at B-W contributes to this goal by fostering critical thinking, intellectual inquisitiveness, sensitivity to ethical complexity, and independent reflection - all of which are necessary to become an engaged citizen and required in virtually any career.

Philosophy literally means "love of wisdom," so the concerns of philosophy are broad and interdisciplinary. They range from seeking to understand the methods and foundations of politics, the arts, science, and education, to searching for answers to questions about the meaning of reality, truth, moral values, aesthetic experience, and the human self. Philosophy is therefore a good choice for a second major or minor to complement a variety of different majors. In addition, as a Core course, philosophy can teach skills that help students to succeed in college and in continuing adult life.

Philosophy is a worthwhile activity simply for the personal enlightenment that it can provide. But the Philosophy program also strives to impart the general skills that are crucial for most professions. Philosophy students learn how to read and understand abstract thinking and sophisticated reasoning. They also learn to think critically, developing their own views and expressing their opinions persuasively in speech and writing. These skills are sought by employers in almost any profession.

Philosophy courses do not need to be taken in a rigid sequence. Any philosophy course should improve philosophical abilities. However, the courses are classified by the difficulty of the reading involved and the amount of philosophical training and background required.

Philosophy courses at Level 1 and Level 2 may be used to meet part of the college’s Core requirements in Humanities: Cultural Heritage.

## Philosophy Major

## Computer Code: PHL

The philosophy major consists of a minimum of 23 credit hours, at least two of which must be at Level 3. No more than two courses at Level 1 may count toward the major.

Students majoring in philosophy will design a program of courses with the assistance of a philosophy faculty advisor, based on the student's interests, academic needs, and future plans. A second major is recommended to complement the philosophy major. Also, it is recommended that students design an Independent Study and/or a Departmental Thesis to pursue areas of individual interest and to synthesize their philosophical thinking with their second major area of study.

Students majoring in philosophy who intend to pursue graduate study in philosophy are advised to take German and/or French through the level of 102. Also, a senior paper, written while the student is registered in the Senior Tutorial course, is required for all majors who plan to do graduate work in philosophy.

## Philosophy Minor <br> Minimum credits required: 17

The philosophy minor consists of a minimum of 17 credit hours, with no more than two courses at Level 1. The minor program is designed by the student with his or her philosophy advisor to meet the student's academic objectives.

## Course Descriptions

## PHL 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II.
LEVEL 1 COURSES are suitable for students with no background in philosophy and serve as introductions to the study of philosophy.

PHL 101 PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS
Three credit hours
An introduction to philosophical reflection and questioning through the examination of some of the central themes of philosophy.

Ethical theories such as virtue ethics, utilitarianism, and duty ethics are examined and used to analyze current moral problems involving issues such as social justice, war, legal punishment, global issues, science and technology, and professional ethics.

## PHL 103 PHILOSOPHY OF HUMAN NATURE

Three credit hours
A study of theories of human nature and their capacities to improve the human condition. Among the questions this area of philosophy considers are: What is the essential nature of the human being? What should characterize human life? Is there anything more to human life than what we experience with our senses? Readings are drawn from various disciplines, cultures, and/or historical periods.

## PHL 104 CRITICAL THINKING

## Three credit hours

A study of the basic skills of good reasoning needed for the intelligent and responsible use of reasoning in everyday life. Topics include identifying arguments and judging their validity and strength; identifying common fallacies of reasoning, use and abuse of language in persuasion, and principles of fair play in argumentation and debate.

LEVEL 2 COURSES are for students who have some philosophical background, to the extent of having taken at least one Level 1 course. Instructors may consent to allowing students without this prerequisite into a class if the student can demonstrate a strong interest in philosophy or some other background in philosophy.

## PHL 205 TOPICS IN ETHICS

Three or four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor.
A detailed study of a selected topic in ethics. May be repeated for credit if the topic is one for which the student has not already received credit.

## PHL 209 POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY

Three or four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor.
Critical evaluations of selected political and social concepts with historical and contemporary significance, including the state, law, government, power, political obligation, justice, rights, freedom, and equality. Extensive reading in original texts is required. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

## PHL 211 HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY: ANCIENT <br> Four credit hours

Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor.
A survey of the history of Western philosophy from the Pre-Socratics to Aristotle. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

## PHL 212 HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY: MEDIEVAL

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor
A survey of the history of Western philosophy from post- Aristotle to St. Thomas. This course follows PHL 211, but may be taken independently of it. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

PHL 213 HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY: MODERN
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor
A survey of the history of Western philosophy from the seventeenth to the twentieth centuries. This course follows PHL 212, but may be taken independently of it. May be offered less than once a year.

## PHL 214I EXISTENTIALISM

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor.
A close examination of seminal materials in the "philosophy of existence," including works by Dostoyevsky, Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Ortega, Sartre, and Camus. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

## PHL 247 PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor.
The nature of scientific explanation is studied as well as clarification of methods and concepts in science, such as cause, law, theory, probability, determinism, and teleology. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor.
An examination of the problems that arise when we reflect upon the nature and basis of criticism of works of art. May be offered less than once a year.

PHL 263 SEMINAR
Three or Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor.
Varied topics of specialized interest. Offered to advanced and qualified students.

## PHL 269 PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 1 course or consent of the instructor.
The nature of religion, the relationship between religion, philosophy, and science, the problem of faith and reason, and contemporary issues regarding religious language are studied. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

LEVEL 3 COURSES are the most challenging and are designed for students who have significant philosophical background, to the extent of having taken at least one or two Level 2 courses.

PHL 312 METAPHYSICS
Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 2 course or consent of the instructor.
An introduction to the basic problems of metaphysics, including the relation of mind and body, freedom and determinism, the structure of space and time, causation, and the existence of God. May be offered less than once a year.

## PHL 313 EPISTEMOLOGY

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: One Level 2 course or consent of the instructor.
A philosophical examination of the nature, extent, and bases of knowledge. This course will include topics such as the justification of claims to knowledge, the relation between knowing and believing, the problem of certainty, and the nature of truth. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

## PHL 371 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY

## Four credit hours

Prerequisite: One Level 2 course or consent of the instructor.

A detailed study of a selected topic in philosophy. Student interest will help to deter mine what topics will be offered. May be repeated for credit, provided that the topic is different from any for which the student has already received credit. Topics to be announced. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

## PHL 372 GREAT PHILOSOPHERS

## Four credit hours

Prerequisite: One Level 2 course or consent of the instructor.
A detailed investigation of the works of a significant philosopher or philosophic tradition. Student interest will help to determine what topics will be offered. May be repeated for credit, provided the topic is different from any for which the student has already received credit. Topics to be announced. May be offered less frequently than once a year.

## PHL 464 SENIOR TUTORIAL

One to three credit hours
Prerequisite: Senior major status.

Under tutorial supervision, students are given extensive training in the analysis of a philosophical problem or system with a view to producing a senior thesis.

PHL 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT
Credit hours to be arranged
See Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II.

## PHYSICS

Physics explores the scientific principles governing the behavior of the physical world. These principles are the basis for new technology as well as providing insight into the nature of the universe around us. The department's program utilizes a combination of lectures, laboratories, discussions and independent work to help students acquire an understanding of these principles and their implications.

Recognizing that students have a variety of backgrounds and vocational goals, the department provides individual counseling to help each student select the sequence of courses best suited to their goals

All physics courses may be used to satisfy a portion of the core curriculum requirement in science.

## Physics

Computer Code- PHYS
Minimum required semester credit hours 62-64 credits, plus prerequisites as indicated.
Required Courses in Physics
PHY 131 General Physics I AND 4 credits (Calculus recommended)
PHY 151L Introductory Physics Lab I

## OR

PHY 145 Workshop Physics I 5 credits (Calculus recommended)
Either PHY 131 along with 151L or PHY 145, but not both, may be taken for credit.
PHY 132 General Physics II 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
AND
PHY 152L Introductory Physics Lab II 1 credit
OR
PHY 146 Workshop Physics II
5 credits (Prerequisite required)
Either PHY 132 along with 152L or PHY 146, but not both, may be taken for credit.
PHY 233 Modern Physics 4 credits (Prerequisite required)

PHY 311 Electronic Instrumentation 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
PHY 312 Advanced Laboratory 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
PHY 312 Advanced Laboratory 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Advanced Lab must be taken two times with different experiments each time it is taken.
Any five (5) of the following 300-level courses must be successfully completed.

PHY 312 Advanced Laboratory
PHY 331 Mechanics I
PHY 332 Mechanics II
PHY 341 Theoretical Physics
PHY 361 Electromagnetism
PHY 362 Physics of Waves
PHY 371 Thermal Physics
PHY 372 Quantum Physics

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

4 credits
0.5 credit (Prerequisite required)

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
0.5 credit (Prerequisite required)

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

3 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Physics Teaching Major

The major described below is designed for students whose goal is meeting the requirements of the Adolescent/Young Adult License in Physical Science

Minimum required semester credit hours $\mathbf{6 0 . 5} \mathbf{- 6 3}$ credits (plus prerequisites as indicated)

| Required Courses in Physics (23 Credits) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PHY 103 | Frontiers of Physics | 3 credits |  |
| PHY 131 | General Physics I | 4 credits | (Calculus recommended) |
| AND |  |  |  |
| PHY 151L | Introductory Physics Lab I | 1 credit |  |
| OR |  |  |  |
| PHY 145 | Workshop Physics I | 5 credits | Calculus recommended) |
| Either PHY 131 along with 151L or PHY 145, but not both, may be taken for credit. |  |  |  |
| PHY 132 | General Physics II | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| AND |  |  |  |
| PHY 152L | Introductory Physics Lab II | 1 credit |  |
| OR |  |  |  |
| PHY 146 | Workshop Physics II | 5 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| Either PHY 132 along with 152L or PHY 146, but not both, may be taken for credit. |  |  |  |
| PHY 233 | Modern Physics | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 312 | Advanced Laboratory | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 311 | Electronic Instrumentation | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |

Required Courses in Chemistry (21.5 Credits)

CHM 111/111L General Chemistry I \& Lab
CHM 112/112L General Chemistry II \& Lab
CHM 221/221L Quantitative Analysis \& Lab
CHM 251/251L Organic Chemistry I \& Lab
CHM 311/311L Biochemistry \& Lab
4.5 credits
4.5 credits (Prerequisite required)

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4.5 credits (Prerequisite required)

4 credits (Prerequisite required)

Required Courses in Mathematics (8 Credits)

| MTH 141 | Calculus I | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MTH 142 | Calculus II | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |

Any two (2) of the following courses must be successfully completed.

| CHM 321 | Instrumental Analysis \& Lab | 4 | credits (Prerequisite required) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| CHM 331 | Physical Chemistry I \& Lab | 3.5 credits (Prerequisite required) |  |
| PHY 312 | Advanced Laboratory | 3 | credits (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 362 | Physics of Waves | 3 | credits (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 371 | Thermal Physics | 4 | credits (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 372 | Quantum Physics | 3 | credits (Prerequisite required) |


| Choose at least $\mathbf{1}$ AST course, $\mathbf{1}$ BIO course, and $\mathbf{1}$ GEO course from the following: |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| AST 100(L) | Observational Astronomy | 4 credits |
| AST 111 | Astronomy of the Stars | 3 credits |
| AST 121 | Astronomy of the Solar System | 3 credits |
| AST 131(L) | Exploratory Astronomy | 4 credits |
| BIO 110 | Biology for the Citizen | 3 credits |
| BIO 111 | Field Biology | 3 credits |
| BIO 112 | Principles of Biology | 3 credit |
|  |  |  |
| Choose at least $\mathbf{1}$ course from the following: |  |  |
| CHM 200 | Science and Society | 3 credits |
| CHM 200 | Environmental Chemistry | 3 credits |
| CHM 200 | Energy | 3 credits |

Women In Science
3 credits
PHY 102
PHY 102
PHY 102
The following courses are recommended but not required:

| MTH 243 | Calculus III | 4 credits | Prerequisite required) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| MTH 212 | Differential Equations | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |

## Binary Program in Engineering

The pre-engineering program prepares Baldwin-Wallace students to earn an engineering degree through educational affiliations with the engineering schools of Case Western Reserve University, Columbia University and Washington University (St. Louis). Upon satisfactory completion of the three-year pre-engineering program at B-W and the two-year engineering program at the engineering school, a student receives the Bachelor of Arts degree from B-W and the Bachelor of Science in their chosen field of engineering from the engineering school. Completion of the program at other recognized engineering schools is possible if prior approval of the $B$-W pre-engineering advisor is obtained.

## Physics Based Engineering Areas

Computer Code-PREN
This major is designed for students interested in civil engineering, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering or one of the other physics-based engineering programs.

## Minimum required semester credit hours 56-58 credits at B-W plus additional credits at the engineering school in which the program is completed.

## Required Courses in Physics

$\begin{array}{lll}\text { PHY 131 } & \text { General Physics I } \underline{\text { AND }} & 4 \text { credits (Calculus recommended) } \\ \text { PHY 151L Introductory Physics Lab I OR } & 1 \text { credit } \\ \text { PHY 145 Workshop Physics I } & 5 \text { credits (Calculus recommended) }\end{array}$
Either PHY 131 along with 151L or PHY 145, but not both, may be taken for credit.
PHY 132 General Physics II 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
AND
PHY 152L Introductory Physics Lab II 1 credit

## OR

PHY 146 Workshop Physics II 5 credits (Prerequisite required)
Either PHY 132 along with 152L or PHY 146, but not both, may be taken for credit.
PHY 233 Modern Physics 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
PHY 311 Electronic Instrumentation 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
PHY 312 Advanced Laboratory 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
CHM 111 General Chemistry I 4 credits
CHM 111L General Chemistry Lab 0.5 credit (Prerequisite required)
CHM 112 General Chemistry II 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
CHM 112L General Chemistry Lab 0.5 credit (prerequisite required)
MTH 141 Calculus I 4 credits (prerequisite required)
MTH 142 Calculus II 4 credits (prerequisite required)
MTH 243 Calculus III 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
MTH 212 Differential Equations 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
CSC 210 Computer Science I 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Any three (3) of the following 300-level courses must be successfully completed.
PHY 312 Advanced Lab 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Advanced Lab may be repeated if different experiments are done each time.
PHY 331 Mechanics I 3 credits (Prerequisite required)

| PHY 332 | Mechanics II |
| :--- | :--- |
| PHY 341 | Theoretical Physics |
| PHY 361 | Electromagnetism |
| PHY 362 | Physics of Waves |
| PHY 371 | Thermal Physics |
| PHY 372 | Quantum Physics |

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

The following courses may be required by some of our affiliated schools of engineering but are not required by B-W.
PHY 260 Engineering Materials 2 credits (Prerequisite required)
PHY 261 Introduction to Statics 2 credits (Prerequisite required)
Some of our affiliated schools strongly recommend courses similar to PHY 260-261.
Before transferring to the engineering school at which they will complete the work for their degree, pre-engineering students must complete:

- at least 92 credit hours of coursework at B-W
- the B-W core curriculum requirements.

Some of our affiliated schools require the completion of at least 3 courses in one area of the humanities or social sciences, with one of these courses being an upper level course. For $B-W$ students planning on completing their engineering degree at CWRU, PHY 260-261 is recommended.

## Chemistry Based Engineering Areas

Computer Code - PNGC
This major is designed for students interested in chemical engineering or one of the other chemistry-based engineering programs.

Minimum required semester credit hours 63 credits at B-W plus additional credits at the engineering school in which the program is completed.

| CHM 111 General Chemistry I | 4 credits |
| :---: | :---: |
| CHM 111L General Chemistry Lab | 0.5 credit (Prerequisite required) |
| CHM 112 General Chemistry II | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CHM 112L General Chemistry Lab AND | 0.5 credit (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 131 General Physics I | 4 credits (Calculus recommended) |
| PHY 151L Introductory Physics Lab I OR | 1 credit |
| PHY 145 Workshop Physics I | 5 credits (Calculus recommended) |
| Either PHY 131 along with 151L or PHY 145, but not both, | may be taken for credit. |
| PHY 132 General Physics II AND | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 152L Introductory Physics Lab II $\underline{\text { OR }}$ | 1 credit |
| PHY 146 Workshop Physics II | 5 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| Either PHY 132 along with 152L or PHY 146, but not both, | may be taken for credit. |
| MTH 141 Calculus I | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| MTH 142 Calculus II | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| MTH 243 Calculus III | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| MTH 212 Differential Equations | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| MTH 314 Numerical Analysis | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CSC 210 Computer Science I | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CHM 221 Quantitative Analysis | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CHM 221L Quantitative Analysis Lab | 1 credit (Prerequisite required) |
| CHM 251 Organic Chemistry I | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CHM 251L Organic Chemistry Lab | 0.5 credit (Prerequisite required) |
| CHM 252 Organic Chemistry II | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CHM 252L Organic Chemistry Lab | 0.5 credit (Prerequisite required) |

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
0.5 credit (Prerequisite required)

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
0.5 credit (Prerequisite required)

Before transferring to the engineering school at which they will complete the work for their degree, pre-engineering, students must complete:

- at least 92 credit hours of coursework at B-W
- the B-W core curriculum requirements.

Some of our affiliated schools require the completion of at least 3 courses in one area of the humanities or social sciences, with one of these courses being an upper level course.

## Physics Minor

## Minimum credits required: 20

These credits must include either General Physics and Lab or Workshop Physics: (PHY 131 and 151L or PHY 145) and (PHY 132 and 152L or PHY 146) and Modern Physics PHY 233. An additional two (2) more different courses must be selected from the 300-level courses in physics below:

| PHY 312 | Advanced Lab | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PHY 331 | Mechanics I | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 332 | Mechanics II | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 341 | Theoretical Physics | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 361 | Electromagnetism | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 362 | Physics of Waves | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 371 | Thermal Physics | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PHY 372 | Quantum Physics | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |

Students planning teaching careers in the elementary, middle or secondary schools should consult the Division of Education. (See Education, page 112).

Students interested in Environmental Science should see the Environmental Science Minor, page 136.

## Course Descriptions

## PHY 050(I) INDEPENDENT STUDY

## One to six credit hours

See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## PHY 070 INTERNSHIP

## Credit hours to be arranged

See Internship Program, Section II.

## PHY 101 ACOUSTICS

A lecture-laboratory course providing an introduction to the field of sound with special attention to the areas of speech and music. This course is designed for students not majoring in science and presupposes nothing more than elementary high school mathematics and general science as a background. Science majors interested in the field of sound may find the course interesting on an audit or credit basis.

## PHY 102 TOPICS IN PHYSICS

Three credit hours

A study on an elementary level of specific topics in physics such as energy consumption and its implications, the environmental implications of physical principles, etc. This course is intended for students not majoring in science and assumes no prior background in mathematics or physics other than the normal college entrance requirements. Science majors interested in the area to be studied may find the course interesting on an audit or credit basis. Each topic is studied with emphasis on its relationship to the natural and physical sciences, the social sciences and the humanities. The following topics are currently offered:

Energy and the Future-A survey of current energy resources and possibilities for the future such as solar energy, geothermal energy, tidal energy and energy from nuclear fusion. Attention is paid to methods of energy production efficiency of energy usage, anticipated fuel reserves for various energy sources and the economic, environmental, political, social and aesthetic implications of energy production by various methods.

Science Through the Ages-A historical guide to science, scientists, which begins with the Greek roots of modern science and then traces in more detail the evolution of science during the past few centuries from an obscure esoteric activity to the professionalized, the industrialized, and democratic version of science we have today.

Physics of the 20th Century-A survey of the important physics that came about over the last century. The class will examine the theoretical successes, such as quantum theory and relativity, as well as some of the important technological developments such as solid state electronics and lasers.

Physics of Weather-An introductory survey course investigating the underlying physics of the Earth's climate. The course will investigate topics such as the short-term climate changes from the interaction of energy flow between the oceans, atmosphere, and land masses; solar radiation; weather fronts; cloud formation; condensation and precipitation; atmospheric electricity and lightning; and various storm phenomena.

## PHY 103 FRONTIERS OF PHYSICS

## Three credit hours

A study of those areas of knowledge such as astrophysics, biophysics, geophysics, relativity, the nature of matter, and other topics which presently comprise the frontiers of physics. This course is intended for students not majoring in science and presupposes only a knowledge of elementary high school mathematics and general science. Because of the nature of the subject material covered, the course is also recommended for interested physics majors on either an audit or credit basis.

## PHY 105(L) PHYSICS IN EVERYDAY LIFE

Four credit hours
Offered primarily for Lifelong Learning students; day students only with special permission.
A lecture-laboratory course in which the principles of physics are studied with particular attention paid to developing an understanding of phenomena encountered in daily life. The course assumes no prior background in mathematics or physics other than the normal college entrance requirements.

## PHY 106 LIGHT, COLOR, VISION

Four credit hours
Offered primarily for Lifelong Learning students; day students only with special permission.
A lecture-laboratory course. Optical phenomena found in nature, photography, color vision and holography are looked at through the eyes of physicists, but in a way that would be meaningful for those whose interests are in a variety of other fields: art, psychology, photography, etc. The course assumes no prior background in mathematics or physics other than the normal college entrance requirements. Emphasis is placed on the connection between physics and everyday life. Physical phenomena are studied and explained through a combination of lectures-demonstrations-laboratory studies which include "envelope experiments" that can be completed at home.

## PHY 107(L) SPACE FROM THE GROUND UP

Four credit hours
Offered primarily for Lifelong Learning students; day students only with special permission.
A lecture-laboratory course which is intended to provide an insight into space propulsion, space power, space exploration, living in space, and future space ventures through the eyes of physicists, but in a way that would be meaningful for those whose interests are in a variety of other fields: art, psychology, photography, business, law, etc. The course assumes no prior background in mathematics or physics other than the normal college entrance requirements. Emphasis is placed on understanding the fundamental scientific principles and their application to space projects. Physical phenomena are studied and explained through a combination of lectures-demonstrations-laboratory studies which include "envelope experiments" which can be completed at home.

PHY 131,132 GENERAL PHYSICS I, II
Four credit hours each
The student is assumed to have had high school mathematics through algebra an pre-calculus. High school physics and a familiarity with calculus are highly recommended or calculus can be taken concurrently. Except by permission of the instructor, PHY 151L is to be taken concurrently with PHY 131 and PHY 152L to be taken concurrently with PHY 132.

A two-semester sequence covering the standard physics topics expected for a major in physics, chemistry, pre-med, or
pre-engineering. Concepts are presented primarily in lecture-demonstration form, but in a sufficiently small class setting that allows for student questions. The course emphasizes qualitative and quantitative problem solving skills. PHY 131 emphasizes mechanics and heat while PHY 132 delves into electricity, magnetism, light, and optics. Students may not take both PHY 131 and 145 or both PHY 132 and 146 for credit.

## PHY 151L, 152L INTRODUCTORY PHYSICS LAB I, II

One credit hours each
Except by permission of the instructor, PHY 151 L is to be taken concurrently with PHY 131 and PHY 152L to be taken concurrently with PHY 132.

Laboratory to accompany General Physics I and II (PHY 131, 132). Experiments designed to investigate and reinforce the ideas and concepts developed in General Physics. Employing recent computer technology to gather and graphically analyze data, PHY 151L emphasizes experiments in mechanics (motion, force, energy, etc.) and heat (temperature, heat capacity, latent heat, etc.). PHY 152L first focuses on mechanical oscillations, static electricity, DC circuits, Ohm's law, frequency-dependent AC circuits, and magnetic effects. Students gain some experience with "bread-boarding" circuits, and the use of modern digital multi-meters and CRT oscilloscopes. The last part of PHY 152L concentrates on the basic properties of light with experiments in reflection, refraction, simple optical systems, and wave phenomena such as interference.

## PHY 145, 146 WORKSHOP PHYSICS I, II

Five credit hours each
The student is assumed to have had high school mathematics through algebra an pre-calculus. High school physics and a familiarity with calculus are highly recommended or calculus can be taken concurrently.

A two-semester sequence covering most of the standard introductory physics topics needed for a science major or for those needing a lab science. Workshop Physics is presented primarily in a laboratory setting. Rather than lectures and demonstrations, almost all concept development is achieved by hands-on activities and many mini-investigations with an emphasis on student inquiry, peer interaction, and small group activities. Workshop Physics’ slower rate of concept development may result in coverage of somewhat fewer topics, but in more depth than does General Physics. The first semester emphasizes mechanics and heat while the second semester explores electricity, magnetism, light, and optics. Students may not take both PHY 131 and 145 or both PHY 132 and 146 for credit.. Workshop Physics students must sign up for an additional hour TBA so that the actual in-class time is the same as General Physics.

## PHY 200 SCIENCE

## One to four credit hours

A study of a topic in science which may involve an interdisciplinary approach. Course content is determined by the department under whose auspices the course is offered.

## PHY 263 SEMINAR

## One to four credit hours

Open to all students interested in physics
Reports and discussions of topics of interest in physics.

## PHY 233 MODERN PHYSICS

Four credit hours
The student is assumed to have taken General Physics, Workshop Physics, or the equivalent and to have completed introductory calculus.

A one-semester introduction to the developments in physics since about 1900. Topics such as special relativity, the Bohr atom, atomic and molecular physics, nuclear processes and the important experiments leading to the modern quantum theory are studied in detail. In addition to important course material, Modern Physics emphasizes the development of the applied math skills needed by the professional scientist. PHY 233 is required for a physics minor, for all physics, preengineering majors, and some science teaching licensure. Modern Physics should be taken as soon as possible after completing General Physics or Workshop Physics. PHY 233 is normally offered every Fall semester.

## PHY 260 ENGINEERING MATERIALS

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: one year of introductory physics and chemistry or instructor's permission
A lecture course studying the most important materials of practical interest to engineers and manufacturers. Special consideration will be given to the different physical and chemical characteristics of and the means of manufacturing metallic, polymeric, ceramic, and composite materials. PHY 260 is taught as needed as a minimester and is especially recommended for students in the pre-engineering program.

A lecture course concentrating on equilibrium forces and torques on extended bodies. Topics covered include stress, strain, elastic moduli, Poisson's ratio, compression, tension, sheer, bending, torsion, power, moments of inertia, bending moments, beam deflection and Mohr's circle. PHY 261 is taught as needed as a minimester and is especially recommended for students in the pre-engineering program.

## PHY 311 ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: PHY 131, 132 or PHY 145, 146, or instructor's permission
A lecture-laboratory course covering the basic principles of circuit design and analysis, use of standard modern instrumentation such as multi-meters, signal generators, and oscilloscopes. The analog part of the course moves from basic DC resistor circuits, to AC frequency filters, diodes, bipolar transistors, op-amps, and 555 oscillator circuits. The digital portion covers analog to digital conversion, boolean logic, and various digital gate and multiplexing circuits. PHY 311 is required for all physics and pre-engineering majors, and some science teaching licensure. PHY 311 is offered on an alternate year basis. PHY 311 is normally offered in the spring on an alternate year basis.

## PHY 312 ADVANCED LABORATORY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PHY 131, 132 or PHY 145, 146, or instructor's permission
A laboratory course in which independent experiments of advanced level in physics and engineering are designed, performed and analyzed by the student, acting in consultation with the instructor. Results are expected to be obtained with sufficient care and detail to make the results comparable to quality research results. Typically, an independently designed project with an oral and/or a poster presentation is expected. PHY 312 may be repeated if different experiments are carried out each time it is taken. The current advanced lab topics offered are:

Advanced Lab - Optics and Holography-Review of lenses, mirrors, interference, diffraction, and their applications: Michelson and Mach-Zehder interferometers, Reflection and transmission holography.

Advanced Lab - Modern Physics-A lab designed primarily around the important physics experiments of the last century: e/m ratio of the electron, photo-electric effect, Franck-Hertz effect, scanning tunneling microscope, Michelson interferometer, hydrogen/deuterium spectrum, Bragg scattering.

Advanced Lab- Computational Physics-A lab for developing student skills at creating computational models and writing their own programs to solve problems by numerical methods. The Euler, Verlet, and RungeKutta methods are introduced as well as Monte Carlo programming techniques using random numbers. Most programming is done with True BASIC because of its low cost, relatively easy learning curve, and its C-like structured programming style with subroutines and libraries, and its ability to run on almost any OS platform.

Special Lab Topics-With prior permission of the instructor, experiments, projects, or research of particular interest to the student may be arranged.

## PHY 331 PHYSICAL MECHANICS I

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PHY 131, 132 or PHY 145, 146, one year of calculus, or instructor's permission
A one-semester course in classical mechanics as developed by Galileo, Kepler, Newton and their successors. The course includes a brief review of first year topics, but progresses quickly beyond the introductory level to include such topics as damped and driven oscillatory motion, velocity-dependent forces, non-cartesian coordinate systems, rigid body motion and two-body and central force motion, and Lagrangian mechanics. PHY 331 is offered on an alternate year basis.

## PHY 332 PHYSICAL MECHANICS II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PHY or instructor's permission
Offered as needed, Mechanics II will continue the development of Lagrangian and Hamiltonian mechanics, virtual work, numerical methods, non-linear dynamics, and/or other advanced topics.

## PHY 341 Theoretical Physics

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PHY 131, 132 or PHY 145, 146, one year of calculus, or instructor's permission
A one-semester lecture course which explores the principles and mathematical methods underlying a wide range of topics
in physics. The course will focus on solving problems efficiently with the appropriate coordinates systems and math ematical techniques. Problems will be taken from various fields of physics, such as solid state physics, nuclear physics, thermodynamics, electrodynamics, statistical mechanics, and quantum mechanics. Mathematical techniques will include those which impact most directly on physics, typically including vector analysis, calculus of functions of several variables, functions of complex variables, Fourier series, and partial differential equations such as the wave and heat equations.

## PHY 361 ELECTROMAGNETISM

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PHY 131, 132 or PHY 145, 146, one year of calculus, or instructor's permission
A study of electrostatics and magnetostatics. Includes topics dealing with electric and magnetic fields, scalar and vector potentials, dielectric and magnetic materials, Maxwell's equations, multipole expansions, and, as time permits, solutions to Laplace's equation.

## PHY 362 PHYSICS OF WAVES

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PHY 131, 132 or PHY 145, 146, PHY 233, one year of calculus, or instructor's permission
A study of the nature of waves. May include topics from the areas of geometric optics, interference and diffraction phenomena, the production and propagation of electromagnetic and acoustic waves as well as the interaction of light and sound with matter. Spread sheets are used to solve appropriate problems.

## PHY 371 THERMAL PHYSICS

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PHY 131, 132 or PHY 145, 146, PHY 233, one year of calculus, or instructor's permission
A one-semester lecture course investigating the basic principles and ideas of thermodynamics and statistical mechanic including entropy, enthalpy, temperature, and the thermodynamic potentials. The course explores how traditional thermo dynamics is best understood by looking at its underlying statistical roots as found in the Boltzmann and Gibbs distributions. When necessary, the course may include a brief review of introductory topics, but would move on quickly to the investigation of such advanced topics as the Maxwell relations, Bose and Fermi statistics, Debye and Einstein solids, and the Clausius-Clapeyron relations. Spreadsheets are used to solve appropriate problems

## PHY 372 QUANTUM PHYSICS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PHY 131, 132 or PHY 145, 146, PHY 233, one year of calculus, or instructor's permission
An introduction to the basic concepts and applications of quantum mechanics. The course covers the basics of Hilbert space and Hermitian operators, eigenvalues, and complete orthonormal bases. Particle wave packets are considered as the sum or integral of deBroglie waves over a range of momentum. Solutions to the Schrödinger wave equation in one dimension are considered for various potential wells, the quantum harmonic oscillator, and for scattering and tunneling. The Schrödinger wave equation in 3-dimensions is used to solve the hydrogen atom problem. As time permits, elements of perturbation theory are also investigated.

## PHY 410 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHYSICS

One to four credit hours
Offered only if there is sufficient demand. Consent of the instructor required for registration.

An in-depth study of selected areas of physics not normally covered in the courses offered by the department.

## PHY 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT

Credit hours to be arranged
See Departmental Thesis/Project Section II.

## POLITICAL SCIENCE

This major is designed to offer the interested student an opportunity to examine many related aspects of political life including the emerging links between politics in nation states and the on-going phenomenon of globalization. The courses will acquaint the student with various methods of analysis available for and applicable to the study of political institutions, political thought, and political behavior.

The Political Science major emphasizes global citizenship. The department's curriculum prepares students for the challenges of the 21st century by teaching skills such as critical thinking, problem solving, oral and written communication, and ethical appreciation as well as the substance of politics. The curriculum offers students many opportunities for experiential learning, civic engagement, and collaborative research with faculty and other students. Given its historical affiliation with issues of citizenship, justice, and relations among different nations, Political Science enjoys a special kinship with the Baldwin-Wallace College mission statement of preparing students to become "contributing, compassionate citizens of an increasingly global society."

## Political Science Major

Computer Code: POLS

## Minimum credits required: $\mathbf{3 5}$, 15 of which must be taken at Baldwin-Wallace College

## Required courses:

| POL 201 | American National Government | 4 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| POL 211I | International Politics | 4 credits |
| POL 221I | Introduction to Comparative Politics | 4 credits |
| POL 231 | Introduction to Political Theory | 4 credits |
| POL 240 | Political Analysis or | 4 credits |
| POL 241 | Political Interest Research | 4 credits |

Elective courses: At least five additional courses, totaling 15 or more semester hours, four of which (12 or more semester hours) must be taken at the 300-400 course level. Take entry courses before enrolling in more advanced courses. Take the Analysis class only after taking at least two of the other required courses.

No prerequisites for most courses in political science, but some presuppose a prior exposure to specific subject matters. Recommended backgrounds for courses are listed in the course descriptions which follow.

American Politics - Any one (1) of the following:

| POL 301 | The Elected Branches | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| POL 302 | Political Parties and Pressure Groups | 3 credits |
| POL 303 | Public Administration | 3 credits |
| POL 304 | Urban Politics | 3 credits |
| POL 306 | Judicial Process | 3 credits |
| POL 307 | American Constitutional Law | 3 credits |
| POL 308 | Civil Liberties in the United States | 3 credits |
| POL 309 | Criminal Law and the Constitution | 3 credits |

## International Politics - Any one (1) of the following:

POL 311I American Foreign Policy 3 credits

POL 314I Comparative Foreign Relations 3 credits
POL 315I International Organization 3 credits
POL 363/463 Special Topics
2 or 3 credits

## Comparative Politics - Any one (1) of the following:

POL 321I Democracy and Democratization 3 credits
POL 322I Russia and Eastern Europe 3 credits
POL 326I Special Comparative Political Studies 3 credits
POL 327I Political Change in Asia 3 credits

Political Theory - Any one (1) of the following:
POL 330 History of Political Philosophy I:
3 credits
Ancient and Medieval
POL 331 History of Political Philosophy II: 3 credits
Early Modern and Modern
POL 332 American Political Thought 3 credits
POL 333 Contemporary Political Voices at the Margins 3 credits
POL 339 Special Topics in Political Theory 3 credits
Any one (1) additional elective.

## Political Science Minor

Minimum credits required: 20, 9 of which must be taken at Baldwin-Wallace College.
Any student may minor in Political Science. With its emphasis on broad skill development, substantive politics, and civic awareness, the minor complements many different majors. Every Baldwin-Wallace College student must learn to cope successfully with a complex 21st century world. The Political Science minor is designed to help students develop this capacity.

## Required courses:

Any two (2) courses from the following: POL 201, 211I, 221I, 231, 240, 241, for a total of 8 credits.
Two (2) advanced courses at the 300-400 levels, for a total of 6 or more credits.
Any two additional courses, for a total of 6 or more credits.
Students majoring in Business Administration should profitably minor in Political Science. Suggestions for Business students with a minor concentration in public affairs would be 20 hours from:

Two courses from POL 201, 211I, 221I, 231
Two advanced courses from 301-309, 311I, 314I, and/or 321I-327I
Any two additional POL courses

## Careers in Political Science

Political Science majors pursue varied careers after graduation in government, nonprofit, legal, educational, business, and community organizations. The department emphasizes both broad skill-development and substantive knowledge to prepare students for flexible and successful careers. For more specific information about career opportunities, interested students should read the materials available in the Departmental offices, and consult with individual faculty members.

## Course Descriptions

POL 050(I) INDEPENDENT STUDY
One to four semester hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## POL 070 INTERNSHIP

## Credit to be arranged

See Internship Program, Section II.

## POL 100I INTRODUCTION TO POLITICS

An introduction to central political concepts including justice, equality, freedom, democracy, and citizenship, and application of them to domestic and international issues. The course seeks to develop the student's ability to analyze domestic and international political issues, and to become contributing, compassionate citizens.

A concentrated study of a particular aspect of politics, a particular ideology or issue, or a particular individual or group which has significance politically. The specific topic to be studied will be announced each semester in the course schedule by the professor teaching the section. Students may repeat the course and register for as many sections of POL 102(I) as they wish, as long as they do not repeat the same topic.

## POL 200 HUMANS AND THE EARTH

## Three credit hours

This course examines global environmental issues including biodiversity, climate, energy, and population. The course is interdisciplinary and seeks to identify problems and define solutions. Periodically offered jointly with Science.

## POL 201 AMERICAN NATIONAL GOVERNMENT

Four credit hours

A study of the federal government, the course describes the development of the Constitution of the United States and the major institutions of politics and government: political parties, pressure groups, the media, the Congress, the Presidency and the courts, as well as the changing concept of federalism and the role of the American states within the national government. Special attention is given to policy formation, particularly relating to budgeting and major issues of the day.

## POL 202 MAJOR POLICY ISSUES

One to three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 201
An introduction to the study of major policy issues facing the American system today. The issues examined include such matters as energy and the environment, national defense, elections, agricultural subsidies, health care, civil rights, budget deficits, affirmative action, and other matters of national concern.

## POL 203 CIVIL RIGHTS I

Two credit hours

The development of the American Civil Rights movement from the time of slavery until the mid- twentieth century. Early steps toward equal justice under the law.

## POL 204 CIVIL RIGHTS II

Two credit hours

The great days of the American Civil Rights movement, from the Brown v. Topeka Supreme Court decision until the present time. Course particularly emphasizes U.S. Supreme Court decisions.

## POL 205 ENVIRONMENTAL POLITICS

Three credit hours

An examination of the problems, options and issues generated by governmental efforts to address challenges to a safe environment. The course includes case studies drawn from both American and international experiences.

## POL 207 INTRODUCTION TO LAW

## Three credit hours

This course represents a basic introduction to the American legal system. Particular emphasis is placed on identifying the various types of law and the types of conflicts they are intended to resolve. Students are introduced to the analysis of court decisions as a means to understanding some of the processes of legal reasoning. The course examines the law and the legal system from the perspective of the social sciences.

## POL 208 SPECIAL LEGAL STUDIES

## One to three credit hours

This course is periodically offered to provide an intensive examination of some area of the law which has particularly contemporary interest. Regular offerings include: women and law, consumer law, and the like, with credit hours appropriate to the volume of work. Differing subject matter each year.

## POL 209 POLITICAL HISTORY OF OHIO

Two credit hours
This course will explore the political, social, and economic history of the state of Ohio, from its roots as the Northwest Territory through its rise to economic and political prominence in the late $19^{\text {th }}$ century, to its current political status as a
midwestern "rust belt" state. The course will include analysis of the structure and dynamics of state political institutions and current issues of concern to Ohio.

## POL 211I INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Four credit hours
Required for all majors
A study of the major concepts in international politics and their application to the events of the postwar world, particularly the Cold War and its aftermath, the North-South split and increasing interdependence. Emphasis is on the forces which motivate states to act and the possibilities for increasing conflict or cooperation. Attention is also given to the United Nations and to various regional organizations like the European Union.

## POL 214I POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY

Two or three credit hours
An introduction to the geopolitical forces that have shaped and continue to shape the modern world. Boundaries, ethnicity, nationalisms are matters particularly studied, as is generally the relationship of geography to world political systems. Not offered every year.

## POL 215I UNITED NATIONS

Two credit hours
A study of the growth, activities and processes of political influence in selected international organizations and their relation to the larger international political setting within which they function. Special emphasis is placed on the United Nations and its subsidiary organizations.

## POL 216I INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION: CASE STUDIES

One to three credit hours
Prerequisite: POL 215I or POL 315I
An illustration of the factors determining the behavior or potential behavior of individual nations at the United Nations. This course serves as specific preparation for Model United Nations team participants. May be repeated if countries differ.

## POL 22II INTRODUCTION TO COMPARATIVE POLITICS <br> Required for all majors

Four credit hours

A comparative examination of selected government systems illustrating the variety of political systems in the world today.

## POL 228I THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY

Two or three credit hours
An introduction to the study of the politics of the Middle East emphasizing three topics related to the area: the historical and cultural setting; the general patterns of politics and political change; and the specific features of selected area countries. Offered alternate years.

## POL 231 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL THEORY

Four credit hours
Required for all majors
An introduction to the methods and ideas of political theorists. Special emphasis on using political theory to inform contemporary debates and to help solve current public problems.

## POL 239 POLITICAL ECONOMY

Three credit hours
Political economy encompasses the intersection of politics and economics. This course looks at the issues surrounding the distribution of scarce resources and the differing political approaches that have been proposed to deal with them. It introduces some of the terrain of political economy while giving them some grounding in discipline-defining debates and issues such as inequality, fiscal and monetary policy, trade, (un)employment, and social welfare spending.

## POL 240 INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL ANALYSIS

Four credit hours
Required for all majors
A study of political science methods of research and analysis with an emphasis on how those techniques can be applied to contemporary political issues. The course investigates the ways political scientists understand the political environment.

Students in this course learn social science research methods by applying them on behalf of community organizations. Students conduct research that helps policy makers, community activists, leaders and citizens find solutions to current social and political problems and improve the lives of area residents. This course substitutes for POL 240.

## POL 263(I) SEMINAR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

One to three credit hours

An examination of selected topics in the field of political science. May be repeated for credit, depending on the topic of the specific seminar.

## POL 299(I) SPECIAL TOPICS

## One to four credit hours

An experimental study of a topical nature offered from time to time, with a view toward possibly requesting the addition of the class to the established curriculum.

## POL 301 THE ELECTED BRANCHES <br> Recommended background: POL 201

Three credit hours

An intensive examination of the two elected branches of the American national government, Congress and the Presidency, with particular emphasis on the power relationships within and between them. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 302 POLITICAL PARTIES AND PRESSURE GROUPS

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 201
An examination of the political process focusing on how Americans engage in elections and lobbying government. Most emphasis is placed on interest groups (or pressure groups) and political parties in the United States, their internal dynamics, and their impact on the American political system. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 303 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 201
An examination of the process of administration in the American public sector. The course covers the major trends in organization theory and selected aspects of administrative and bureaucratic behavior. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 304 URBAN POLITICS

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 201
An examination of the political forces present within the American urban/suburban setting. Attention is given to metropolitan problems as well as the relationships among governments at the local level and those at the state and national levels in the United States.

## POL 306 JUDICIAL PROCESS

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 201
An in-depth exploration of the processes used by the state and federal judicial branches of American government. The course explores how the courts address criminal law and civil law, as well as looking at various facets of the legal process, including juries, judicial selection, judicial behavior, judicial policy development, and subsidiary judicial processes such as arbitration and alternative dispute resolution. This course is recommended for students preparing for law school or work in the criminal justice system. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 307 AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 201 or American history
An extensive survey of the development of the American Constitution from 1789 to the present. The course is built around discussions of landmark Supreme Court decisions. The separation of powers, the Presidency, the federal system, the commerce power and judicial review are among the topics covered. The course is especially recommended for students preparing for law school or work in the criminal justice system. Offered in alternate years.

A study of the development in American Constitutional Law of the concept of civil liberty, including free speech and religion, free assembly, free press and equal protection of the laws. The course is especially recommended for students preparing for law school or work in the criminal justice system. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 309 CRIMINAL LAW AND THE CONSTITUTION

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 201 and American History
An overview of modern criminal law, both substantive and procedural. Includes such topics as crimes against the person and property. Also includes constitutional law decisions on criminal law in the US: exclusionary rules, right to counsel, fair trial procedures and capital punishment are among the topics discussed. Recommended for Criminal Justice majors and Pre-law students.

## POL 3III AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 201 or 211 I
A study of the formulation and execution of foreign policy in the United States, together with an examination of the substantive issues of American foreign policy since World War II with an emphasis on the examination of current foreign policy issues in the post Cold War world. Offered alternate years.

## POL 314I COMPARATIVE FOREIGN RELATIONS

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 2111
A study of foreign policies of various states with an emphasis on those of the major foreign powers. The course examines both the substance of policy and the process of policy formulation. Consult Course Schedule for specific countries. Offered alternate years.

## POL 315I INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

## Three credit hours

The course will include the material covered in POL 215 I and add in-depth study and research of additional international organizations.

## POL 321I DEMOCRACY AND DEMOCRATIZATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: sophomore, junior or senior standing. Recommended background: POL 2211
The course focuses on the recent global spread of democratization. Through analysis of literatures of democratic theories, the course will explore the experiences of new democracies, their transition from authoritarian regimes, the variegated problems they face and possible solutions. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 322I RUSSIA AND EASTERN EUROPE

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: sophomore, junior or senior standing. Recommended background: POL $221 I$
An examination of post-communist Russia and other selected systems of Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union. Offered alternate years

## POL 326I SPECIAL COMPARATIVE POLITICAL STUDIES

Three credit hours

An examination of selected topics in comparative studies, including political systems such as democracy; political processes and political problems( like political development, revolution, etc.), and/or policy studies (like energy policy in industrial states, population policies, etc.). The course may be repeated when different subject areas are covered. Consult the Course Schedule for applicable information. Not offered every year.

## POL 327I POLITICAL CHANGE IN ASIA

Three credit hours

The course examines the past, present and future of East Asia in terms of the concept of political, economic, social and cultural change. Focusing on Japan, China (mainland), Taiwan, Hong Kong), and Korea (North and South), the course
explores the following themes: the rise of nationalism and communism, the different paths to political modernization and economic development selected by the different countries, and the question of Korean reunification as well as issues in the China-Taiwan relationship.

## POL 330 HISTORY OF POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY I: ANCIENT AND MEDIEVAL

Three credit hours
Recommended background: POL 231 and/or PHL 101(I)
Students examine the ideas of selected political philosophers from ancient Greece to the 16th century. A special effort is made to connect political ideas to concrete historical and cultural developments; to understand ideas as perspectives originating from, and representing, relative vantage points of power and interest; to understand how political philosophy is gendered; and to use political ideas to help understand contemporary issues. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 331 HISTORY OF POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY II: EARLY MODERN AND MODERN Recommended background: POL 231 and/or PHL 101(I)

Three credit hours

Students examine the ideas of selected political philosophers from the $16^{\text {th }}$ century to the present. A special effort is made to connect political ideas to concrete historical and cultural developments; to understand ideas as perspectives originating from, and representing, relative vantage points of power and interest; to understand how political philosophy is gendered; and to use political ideas to help understand contemporary issues. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 332 AMERICAN POLITICAL THOUGHT Recommended background: POL 231 and/or PHL 101(I)

Three credit hours

Students survey the history of U.S. political thought since the early 17th century as a way of helping understand U.S. political history into the present. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 333 CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL VOICES AT THE MARGINS Recommended background: POL 231 and/or PHL 101(I)

Three credit hours

An examination of the political thought of selected contemporary thinkers who occupy the margins of American political and intellectual life. The course emphasizes diverse political thinkers whose ideas lie outside the dominant political culture. Offered in alternate years.

## POL 339 SPECIAL TOPICS IN POLITICAL THEORY

Three credit hours
Recommended: POL 231 and/or PHL 101(I)

An intensive examination of special topics in political philosophy. Subjects vary: human nature, violence, etc. Course might be repeated if subjects differ. Not offered every year.

## POL 359 SPECIAL METHODS IN THE TEACHING OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

See EDU 359. Offered by the Division of Education, for those students contemplating Ohio licensure in Political Science teaching.

## POL 363(I) SEMINAR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE

Two or three credit hours

A junior-level seminar dealing with topics in a seminar format that are not covered elsewhere in the offerings. Not offered every year.

POL 463(I) SEMINAR IN POLITICAL SCIENCE
Two or three credit hours

An intensive, senior-level examination of selected topics in the field of political science. Not offered every year.

## POL 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT

Credit to be arranged
See Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II.

## PSYCHOLOGY

Consistent with the mission of the College, the Department of Psychology contributes to a high-quality, liberal arts education within the context of an open, diverse environment. The faculty, as scholars and teachers, provide a learning environment rich in the knowledge and skills that comprise the science and application of Psychology. This environment fosters the development of personal and professional responsibility as well as lifelong learning. Psychology students, faculty and staff collaborate to develop and refine the interpersonal and professional knowledge, skills and values of our students so that they will lead compassionate and productive lives.

## Psychology Major

Computer Code: PSYS
Courses in the Department of Psychology are designed to (1) increase students' knowledge about themselves and others, (2) acquaint them with the latest research in the area of human motivation, cognition, psychotherapy, neurophysiology and behavior, (3) engender in students extensive skills applicable to a wide array of careers, (4) develop an appreciation of the scientific method in the investigation of cause and effect relationships in human behavior, and (5) develop insights and understanding of individual differences, cultural differences and developmental changes.

Minimum credits required: 41 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

## Required Courses

| PSY 110 | Principles of Psychology | 4 credits |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PSY 210 | Professions in Psychology | 1 credit | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 279 | Elements of Statistics | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 280 | Research Methods I | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 281 | Research Methods II | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 412 | History \& Systems of Psychology | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| SOC 281 | SPSS | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |

Any two (2) of the following Psychological Processes courses must be successfully completed:
PSY 303 Physiological Psychology 4 credits (Prerequisite required)

PSY 327 Psychology of Learning 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY 328 Cognitive Processes 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY 329 Sensation and Perception 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
OR
Appropriate Seminar 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Any one (1) of the following Human Relations courses must be successfully completed:

PSY 304Personality Psychology
PSY 321Human Relations and Group Dynamics
PSY 339Social Psychology
OR
Appropriate Seminar
Any one (1) of the following Developmental courses must be successfully completed:
PSY 205 Developmental Psychology 3 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY $315 \quad$ Child Development 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY 325 Adolescent Development 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY 335 Adult Development and Aging
OR
Appropriate Seminar
Any one (1) of the following Applied courses must be successfully completed:
PSY 302 Abnormal Psychology 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY 316 Child Psychopathology
PSY 320 Industrial/Organizational Psychology
OR
Appropriate Seminar

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

# Any one (1) Additional course or seminar to be selected from the following: 

| PSY/BIO 250 | Principles of Neuroscience | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PSY 261 | Special Topics Seminar | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 262 | Special Topics Seminar | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 263 | Special Topics Seminar | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 301 | Psychological Testing | 4 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 326 | Behavior Modification | 3 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 373 | Seminar in Clinical Experience | 2 credits | (Prerequisite required) |
| PSY 473 | Clinical Field ExperienceOR <br> $\quad$ any course not selected previously from above categories. |  |  |

NOTE: PSY 050, 070 or 273 may not be used to fulfill the "Additional course or seminar" requirement.

## Minor in Psychology

Course requirements for the Psychology minor are: PSY 110 (four credits) and any four upper level Psychology courses (minimum of 13 credits), excluding PSY 100 and PSY 210. Minimum total credits for a minor is 17.

## Course Descriptions

## PSY 050(I) INDEPENDENT STUDY

Credit hours to be arranged
See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## PSY 070 INTERNSHIP

Credit hours to be arranged

See Internship, Section II.

## PSY 101 SKILLS IN PSYCHOLOGY

One credit hour
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or an equivalent transfer course prior to Fall 2004. May not be taken for credit by students who have completed PSY 110 or an equivalent transfer course. The requirement for PSY 101 is waived for students who have transferred to $B-W$ with 12 or more semester hours in Psychology.

This course is designed to provide students with the basic skills and knowledge necessary for a successful completion of the psychology major. These skills include a basic understanding of the scientific method, issues of critical thinking, familiarity with writing techniques used in psychology (as detailed in the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association), the acquisition and understanding of psychology journal articles, and an overview of the research methods and empirical issues that are a part of the science of psychology.

## PSY 110 PRINCIPLES OF PSYCHOLOGY

Four credit hours
This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.
An introduction to the scientific study of behavior. The course will help the student understand how psychologists know what they know. Typical topics surveyed include the study of the brain, mental states, sensation, perception, learning, thinking, memory, emotion, motivation, development, psychological disorders and psychotherapy. Additionally, this course will enhance critical thinking skills by acquainting students with fundamental research techniques and with the interpretation and evaluation of research published in psychological periodicals. Finally, oral and written communication skills consistent with those detailed in the APA Publication Manual will be developed.

## PSY 205 DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or PSY 110. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

A course designed to help the student gain knowledge of the sequence of human development from conception and birth through infancy, childhood, adolescence, adulthood and aging. The impact of biological and interpersonal factors in the growth and maturation of the individual is considered.

This course provides the students with an overview of career opportunities in Psychology. Information is provided about what Psychologists do and the preparation required to work/study in various settings. The course is graded "S/U" (pass/fail).

## PSY/BIO 250 PRINCIPLES OF NEUROSCIENCE

Three credit hours
This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in either the Social Sciences (PSY 250) or the Natural Sciences (BIO 250).

An introduction to the study of the brain and behavior. The brain is the only organ that studies itself. In this course students will become familiar with recent advances in the growing field of Neuroscience as they consider how their brains work and how the nervous system grows, perceives, controls the body, sleeps, ages and responds to damage and disease

## PSY 261, 262, 263(H) SPECIAL TOPICS SEMINARS <br> Prerequisites dependent on topic

Three credit hours

Seminars reflecting the depth \& breadth of Psychology are offered periodically.

## PSY 273 INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or 110

This course is intended for freshman and sophomore level students who are interest in pursuing an applied experience in psychology. Students are assigned to a clinical or work setting for an experiential learning opportunity. Student work under the supervision of the personnel of the institution in which they are placed, as well as indirectly under the supervision of the faculty member teaching the course. Progress is assessed by the consultation between students, the institutional supervisor and the faculty supervisor.

## PSY 279 ELEMENTS OF STATISTICS

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 110, or PSY 100 and PSY 101. Sociology majors who have taken SOC 100 may also be admitted to this course. This course will not count toward satisfying the social sciences portion of the core curriculum requirement of the College.

This course is designed for behavioral science students and covers such topics as measures of central tendency, variability, tests of significance, confidence intervals, regression analysis and correlation. In addition, the students will receive an introduction to computer data analysis and advanced inferential techniques.

## PSY 280 RESEARCH METHODS I

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 110 and 279, or PSY 100 and 101 and 279.
This course provides an overview of research techniques and design considerations that are central to a variety of subdisciplines within psychology (e.g., cognitive, physiological, sensation and perception, developmental, clinical, learning, social, industrial/organizational, etc.). Students are also familiarized with ethical issues involved in conducting psychologicalresearch. Students develop a proposal for a study of their own design.

## PSY 281 RESEARCH METHODS II

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 280

This course entails conducting the research project that was designed in PSY 280. The student research is facilitated by discussions in class and through individual instruction each week. The student will gain hands-on research experience, analytical skills, scientific writing abilities and oral presentation skills.

A study of the field of psychological testing and assessment. The course will focus on issues of reliability, validity, and psychometrics. Special attention will be given to the areas of intelligence, aptitude, educational, and personality testing. Ethical, legal, and judgmental issues in psychological assessment in clinical, industrial, and educational settings will be explored.

Prerequisite: PSY 100 and PSY 304, or PSY 110 with PSY 304 highly recommended. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

A survey of the phenomena of psychopathology, including historical background, symptomatology, incidence, course and etiology of a wide array of pathologies including, to name a few, stress-related disorders, mood disorders, anxiety disorders, dissociative disorders, personality disorders and the schizophrenias. A brief review of treatment will also be presented.

## PSY/BIO 303 PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or PSY 110 or BIO 203(L) or consent of instructor. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

This lecture-laboratory course provides an overview of the physiological bases of behavior, cognition, motivation, emotion, learning and memory. Emphasis is placed on the mechanisms of brain and endocrine system functioning.

## PSY 304 PERSONALITY PSYCHOLOGY

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or PSY 110. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

An introduction to the general subject of personality. Emphasis is on the determinants of a healthy personality in such areas as emotions, self-concept and interpersonal relations. The course consists of a review of major theories of personality and an introduction to research methods and testing.

## PSY 315 CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 110 or PSY 100 and PSY 205. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

The span of life from conception until puberty is examined with a focus on the following areas of development: genetics, prenatal, physical, perceptual, cognitive, language, emotional, social, self-concept, gender, and moral development. Also addressed will be the influence of various contexts including the family, peers, school, and society.

## PSY 316 CHILD PSYCHOPATHOLOGY

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: PSY 100 and PSY 101 and PSY 205, or PSY 110 and PSY 205, or PSY
315, or consent of the instructor

A study of the specific psychological disorders exhibited during childhood. Emphasis is placed on childhood disorders as normal development gone awry. Symptomatology, course, etiology and treatment will be examined for emotional and behavioral disturbances in children and adolescents.

## PSY 320 INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or PSY 110. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

A study of psychological research and theory as applied to work settings. The course will emphasize industrial issues such as job analysis, job evaluation, validation, and performance appraisal and organizational issues such as corporate culture, downsizing, organizational justice, stress, leadership and motivation. Job design and ergonomics issues will also be reviewed. The course will also examine the legal and ethical context of the practice of industrial/organizational psychology.

## PSY 321 HUMAN RELATIONS AND GROUP DYNAMICS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or PSY 110. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

A course designed to examine interpersonal relationships in small and large groups in organizational settings. Current theory and research is presented, along with experiential exercises. A major focus is on leadership skills and group development.

Prerequisite: PSY 100 or $110(H)$ or PSY 315. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

The span of life between puberty and young adulthood is examined with special attention given to such factors as previous developmental experience, cultural variables, physiological changes, cognitive development, identity formation, interpersonal relations, delinquency, substance abuse, and adolescent psychopathologies.

## PSY 326 BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisites: PSY 110 or consent of instructor.
This course covers the various methodologies used by behavior analysts to change maladaptive behaviors. Students will design and carry out a project to change some behavior(s) of their own choosing. Offered in alternate years.

## PSY 327 PSYCHOLOGY OF LEARNING

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: PSY 110 or consent of instructor.
A study of the historical development of theories of learning, with a focus on experimental technique and results. The course emphasizes three areas: innate behaviors, classical conditioning, and operant conditioning. A lab component exposes the student to all three areas.

## PSY 328 COGNITIVE PROCESSES

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 280
A study of the processes by which people receive, transform and store incoming information and retrieve stored information. Specific topics examined include perception, concept formation, levels of memory processing, the relation of cognitive and language processes, models of semantic organization and artificial intelligence.

## PSY 329 SENSATION AND PERCEPTION

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 280
This course provides an introduction to the study of the principles of sensation and perception. Emphasis is placed on understanding how individuals obtain information from the environment and various theories as to how that information is processed. Topics will include basic sensory physiology, psychophysics, visual perception, auditory perception, tactile perception, and the chemical senses. In addition the students will gain first hand experiences in carrying out several classical perceptual experiments and will gain research skills relevant to the field of sensation and perception.

## PSY 335 ADULT DEVELOPMENT AND AGING

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 100 or PSY 110; offered in alternate years.
A study of biological, cognitive, sociocultural and interpersonal changes that occur between young adulthood and old age. This course is designed for students from many disciplines concerned with applied problems associated with the aging process. Intellectual functioning, health issues, vocational development, parenting and family issues, personality development, clinical problems and ecological factors are some of the specific topics covered.

## PSY 339 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Four credit hours
Prerequisites: PSY 110 or PSY 100 and PSY 101, or consent of the instructor; PSY 280 recommended. This course may be taken to partially satisfy the core curriculum requirement in the social sciences.

A study of psychological principles underlying social behavior. Problems in perception, motivation, social cognition, social interaction attitudes, values and prejudice in person/group relationships are studied.

## PSY 373 SEMINAR IN CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Three Psychology courses including PSY 302
Students meet weekly to study, discuss, and experience techniques of counseling and clinical psychology. Students explore the ways behavior is changed through clinical intervention. Frequent field trips expose students to a variety of clinical settings and help form realistic expectations for careers in psychology. This course is graded S/U (pass/fail).

This course covers the development of psychological thought through the ages, beginning in the pre-Socratic period. There is a heavy emphasis on critical analysis of the issues (for example, dualism, empiricism, etc.) that have faced Psychology through time. This course fosters individualized student thought. In addition to a text book, original readings from the classics are emphasized and explored.

PSY 461, 462, 463 SEMINAR
Three credit hours
Prerequisite dependent on topic.
Advanced seminars reflecting the depth and breadth of Psychology are offered periodically.

## PSY 473 CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

Credit hours to be arranged
Prerequisites: PSY 373 and consent of the instructor
Students are assigned to a clinical setting for a learning and work experience. Students work under the supervision of the personnel in the institution to which they are assigned. Progress is assessed by consultation between the students, the institutional supervisor and the instructor. The course is graded S/U (pass/fail).

PSY 491, 492 DEPARTMENTAL THESIS/PROJECT
Credit hours to be arranged

See Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II.

## RELIGION

The courses offered by the Religion Department explore the religious dimensions of human experience as expressed in literary, historical, and symbolic forms. They focus on how human response to the sacred in word and deed becomes part of a system of meaning and purpose. Using a variety of disciplinary perspectives, Religion Department courses introduce students to a wide range of the religious traditions of the world.

The main goal of all Religion Department courses is to equip students with the skills for understanding and appreciating the rich diversity of religious traditions from around the world, as well as their own religious experience, and for identifying and interpreting for themselves the ultimate questions religious traditions address.

The courses of the department are grounded in a commitment to the liberal arts by their focus on interdisciplinary approaches, critical thinking, writing skills and personal and spiritual development. While a Religion major is ideal for the pursuit of a Christian vocation or graduate work in religious studies, its emphases on thinking, writing, and ethics make it equally valuable for a variety of careers in the public or private sector.

## Religion Major

## Minimum credits required: 36

I. Required Courses

| REL 100 | Introduction to Religion |
| :--- | :--- |
| REL 490 | Departmental Colloquium |
| 2 advanced seminars (Three credits each) | 3 credits |
| REL 499 | Senior Project |

## Subtotal 15 credits

## II. Distribution Requirements

World Religions
3 credits
Choose one from:
REL 215I Death and the Afterlife in the World's Religions
REL 216I Women and Religion
REL 217I Religion and Violence
REL 218 American Religious Pluralism
Spirituality
3 credits
Choose one from:
REL 121 Spiritual Disciplines
REL 125 Modern Spiritual Paths
REL 127 Contemplative Spirituality
Scripture
3 credits
Choose one from:
REL 242 Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament
REL 243 Jesus and the Gospels
REL 244 Christianity in the New Testament
Religion in Cultural Contexts: History, Theology, Ethics $\mathbf{3}$ credits
Choose one from:
REL 161 Christian Faith \& Thought
REL 261 Christian Ethics
REL 265 Religion and Literature
REL 266 Religion \& Film
Subtotal 12 credits

## III. Elective Courses

Three or more courses, totaling at least 9 hours 9 credits

| Subtotal |
| :--- |
| Grand Total |
| $\mathbf{3 6}$ credits |

## Religion Minor

Minimum credits required: 19
I.Required Courses

REL 100 Introduction to Religion 3 credits
REL 490 Departmental Colloquium
1 advanced seminar

1 credit
3 credits
Subtotal $\quad 7$ hours

## II.Elective Courses

Four or more courses, totaling at least 12 hours
Subtotal $\quad 12$ hours
Grand Total
19 credits

## Course Descriptions

## REL 050 INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, in Section II.

## REL 100 INTRODUCTION TO RELIGION

Three credit hours
An introduction to religion, utilizing Ninian Smart's seven "dimensions of the sacred": the ritual or practical; the doctrinal or philosophical; the mythic or narrative; the experiential or emotional; the ethical or legal; the organizational or social; and the material or artistic. Team-taught by members of the Religion Department. Required for Majors and Minors.

REL 193, 293, 393, 493 SEMINAR: TOPICS IN RELIGION
Two to four credit hours
Various topics in Religion will be examined. May be repeated, provided that the topic is different. 300 and 400 -level courses will require prerequisites.

## REL 490 DEPARTMENTAL COLLOQUIUM

One credit hour
Meets weekly, to discuss various issues in Religion. Previous coursework in Religion required. Required for Majors and Minors. Graded S/U.

## REL 499 SENIOR PROJECT

Three credit hours
Each Religion Major must complete a senior project, independently designed and carried out in consultation with a member of the Religion Department. Usually the senior project will take the form of a major research paper and will conclude with an oral review conducted by the faculty of the department.

## Comparative Religions

## REL 101I RELIGIONS OF INDIA

Three credit hours
An introduction to the beliefs and practices of the major religions of India, including Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Islam, and Sikhism.

## REL 102I RELIGIONS OF CHINA AND JAPAN

Three credit hours
An introduction to the beliefs and practices of the major religions of East Asia, including Confucianism, Taoism, Buddhism, and Shinto.

## REL 106I HINDUISM

Two credit hours
A historical introduction to Hinduism that seeks to understand the development of Hindu beliefs and practices through its
various forms. In particular, the course will examine Vedic Hinduism, Upanishadic Hinduism, Epic Hinduism, Bhakti Hinduism, and Modern Hinduism.

## REL 107I BUDDHISM

Two credit hours
A historical introduction to Buddhism that seeks to understand the development of Buddhist beliefs and practices through its various forms. In particular, the course will examine Theravada Buddhism, Mahayana Buddhism, and Vajrayana Buddhism.

## REL 108I ISLAM

Two credit hours
An examination of the basic beliefs, practices, and early history of Islam.

## REL 109 NATIVE AMERICAN RELIGIONS

A broad introduction to the beliefs and practices of a variety of Native American tribes.

## REL 110 JUDAISM

Three credit hours
An introduction to modern Judaic faith, with emphasis on understanding the main themes of Jewish faith and practice in the contemporary world. Offered with support from the Jewish Chautauqua Society.

## REL 115 AFRICAN-AMERICAN RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE

Three credit hours
A survey of the various religious traditions, with emphasis on the Christian experience, of African-Americans.

## REL 118 EASTERN ORTHODOX CHRISTIANITY

Three credit hours
An overview of the Orthodox Christian tradition, considering both the historical development of the Orthodox Church and the unique expressions of Eastern Christian faith.

## REL 120 CATHOLIC FAITH TODAY

Two credit hours
A study of the beliefs and practices of the Roman Catholic Church today, seen especially in the light of the changes introduced by the Second Vatican Council.

## REL 201I BUDDHIST CULTURE IN ASIA

Three credit hours
An anthropological approach to the study of Buddhism, looking at Buddhist culture in South Asia, East Asia, and Tibet. Special attention will be given to ritual practice, religion and politics, social activism, and gender issues.

## REL 206 BUDDHISM IN AMERICA

Three credit hours
An examination of the various types of Buddhism in America, looking at both Asian-American Buddhists and Western converts to Buddhism. Special attention will be given to the process of Americanization.

## REL 208I POWER OF MYTH

Three credit hours
A study of myth in the worlds religions, relying on the video series, The Power of Myth, featuring Joseph Campbell.

## REL 211 JEWISH LITURGICAL YEAR

Three credit hours
A survey of Jewish holidays and festivals that introduces the student to Biblical texts, Rabbinic literature, medieval theology, and modern Jewish thought. Special attention will be given to the historical development of each holiday and the relationship between belief and practice in Judaism.

## REL 215I DEATH AND THE AFTERLIFE IN THE WORLD'S RELIGIONS

Three credit hours
A comparative examination of the world's religions in terms of their beliefs and rituals associated with death and the afterlife. The course also includes a segment on near-death experiences and a segment on current life-and-death issues in the modern West.

A comparative examination of the world's religions in terms of their attitudes towards women as well as women's roles. Special attention will be given to both traditional religious conceptions of women and modern feminist reclamations of religious traditions.

## REL 217I RELIGION AND VIOLENCE

Three credit hours
A comparative examination of the world's religions in terms of their beliefs about violence and non-violence. Special attention will be given to scriptural interpretation and modern case studies from around the world.

## REL 218 AMERICAN RELIGIOUS PLURALISM

Three credit hours

A study of the American religious landscape since 1965 and the signing of the Immigration and Naturalization Act. Religious pluralism has changed forever this country. Attention will be given to the historic Christian character of America and the new pluralistic flavor of Muslim, Hindu, Buddhist, Jewish and a variety of other faith traditions.

## Spirituality

## REL 121 SPIRITUAL DISCIPLINES

Three credit hours

Spiritual Disciplines are the path to spiritual growth. Classical disciplines such as prayer, fasting, meditation and others will be examined with respect to both process and content. A practical, experiential component is an essential feature of the class.

## REL 125 MODERN SPIRITUAL PATHS

Three credit hours

Representative luminaries of various religious traditions provide different ways of experiencing God’s Presence. Attention will also be given to the multiple ways spiritual experiences are articulated. Diversity within the Christian tradition will be in evidence, as well as the pluralism of non-Christian traditions such as Judaism, Buddhism, Hinduism and Islam.

## REL 127 CONTEMPLATIVE SPIRITUALITY

Three credit hours
Contemplative Spirituality is a way of living a centered life with awareness of the Divine Presence. The class examines both the historical ways of contemplation and its contemporary expressions in diverse faith traditions. This way of living offers an alternative way of being in the world. An experiential component is an important feature of the class.

## REL 222 HISTORY OF CHRISTIAN SPIRITUALITY

Three credit hours
The class examines the major diverse traditions in Christian spirituality. Included are Roman Catholic, Orthodox and Protestant voices. Attention will be given to how women and men within these traditions experienced the divinity and how they expressed this experience in both word and deed.

## Scripture

## REL 242 INTRODUCTION TO THE HEBREW BIBLE/OLD TESTAMENT

Three credit hours

A basic study of the origin and development of the Hebrew-Judaic faith and its expression in history, personalities, theology and various types of literature.

## REL 243 JESUS AND THE GOSPELS

Three credit hours
A study of the life and teachings of the historical Jesus of Nazareth, as well as a critical examination of the literary portraits of him, represented by the canonical Gospels and the Gospel of Thomas.

## REL 244 CHRISTIANITY IN THE NEW TESTAMENT

Three credit hours
A study of the birth of Christianity, as portrayed in the letters of Paul and the Acts of the Apostles.

A study of the formation and use of the Christian Bible through the centuries and of the impact it has had on western culture. Topics such as the following will be addressed: the manuscript traditions of the Bible, the development of the canon, theories of the authority and inspiration of scripture, the history of translation and interpretation, and the history of the English Bible.

## Religion in Cultural Contexts: History, Theology, Ethics

## REL 161 CHRISTIAN FAITH \& THOUGHT

An introduction to the field of Christian theology. The course will consider the major forms of Christian faith and thought, with an emphasis on contemporary expressions of Christianity in churches today. Some attention will be given to these topics: faith and reason, church and state, scripture and its interpretation, science and faith, personal faith and communal worship, ecumenical patterns, and the future of Christianity.

## REL 165 RELIGION IN CYBERSPACE

Two credit hours

A study of the new forms of religious expression that are beginning to appear in the Electronic Age, especially on the World Wide Web.

## REL 261 CHRISTIAN ETHICS

Three credit hours

This course will examine the major forms of ethical thought within the Christian tradition. The implications of these ethical approaches will be related to special current issues and moral problems.

## REL 262 GREEN BUSINESS: GOD, MONEY, AND ECOLOGY

Three credit hours

Considers what ethics and religion have to say about the relationship of business and the environment both in the U.S. and in developing countries. Also offered for Business credit as BUS 250. May be taken for either Religion or Business credit, but not both.

## REL 264I CHURCH HISTORY

Three credit hours

A study of selected topics in the history of the Christian Church, from the close of the Apostolic Age to the present. Attention is centered on the evolution of ecclesiastical institutions, the emergence of Christian theology and Christian biography. Also offered for History credit as HIS 209. May be taken for either Religion or History credit, but not both.

## REL 265 RELIGION AND LITERATURE

Three credit hours

A study designed to investigate the religious dimensions of the literary imagination. Emphasis is placed on careful reading of significant literary texts, including fiction, poetry and drama. Offered in alternate years.

## REL 266 RELIGION \& FILM

Three credit hours

This course will explore the ways in which film illumines and critiques the religious dimension of life as primarily articulated within the Christian tradition. Themes such as, though not limited to, faith, grace, redemption, evil, and community will be examined.

## REL 273 THE SEARCH FOR MEANING

This course will examine the question of meaning in life through film and readings in religion, psychology, philosophy, and literature. Topics such as consciousness, death, evil, forgiveness, gender, sexuality, friendship, and community will be explored in relation to the question of a meaningful life.

## SOCIAL WORK AFFILIATED PROGRAM

This is a 3+2 affiliation with Case Western University, leading to a bachelor’s degree from Baldwin-Wallace and a master’s degree in social service administration (professional social work) from Case Western Reserve University (CWRU). Students complete three years of study at Baldwin-Wallace, meeting the requirements listed below. In the third (junior) year they apply for admission to the Senior Year in Professional Studies Program at the Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences at CWRU.

At the successful completion of the first year (30 semester credit hours) of the graduate program at CWRU, Baldwin-Wallace will award the B.A. CWRU will award the MSSA at the successful completion of the graduate program, at which time the student has the academic qualifications to test for certification as a Licensed Independent Social Worker in the State of Ohio. Persons holding a master's degree in social service administration and the LISW are fully qualified to supervise social service casework, manage social service agencies and establish their own private practice in counseling. For additional information regarding recommended courses of study, application of transfer credit and program residency requirements, students are urged to consult with the B-W liaison person or a member of the Admission counseling staff.

## Program Requirements

- Completion of all core requirements at Baldwin-Wallace
- Completion of at least 33 hours in either a Sociology or Psychology major, with elective courses taken in the other department (student should have a strong background in both Sociology and Psychology)
- GPA of 3.25 or higher
- Minimum of 94 credit hours of undergraduate course work completed prior to admission to CWRU’s Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences (transfer students must complete a minimum of 60 credit hours at B-W)
- Strong faculty recommendations from B-W and recommendation of the B-W program coordinator
- Meet all academic and personal requirements of the Admissions Committee at the Mandel School for acceptance into the graduate program


## Minimum credits required: at least 33 at Baldwin-Wallace in either Sociology or Psychology (plus prerequisites where applicable).

Four or more courses should be taken in the other discipline. Students should take the 33 hours in the required courses of the major. One course in human biology is required. All 3+2 students, in both majors, should work with the B-W liaison person, located in the Sociology Department, as well as their regular advisors.

## SOCIOLOGY \& ANTHROPOLOGY

Sociologists use a unique perspective to examine human behavior, focusing on the connection between individual lives and larger social forces. They study group dynamics and the way people are influenced by social interaction. For example, sociologists examine social inequalities, gender relations, deviance, aging, changes in the family, and organizational dynamics. Students with a degree in sociology from Baldwin-Wallace College should be able to: apply a sociological perspective in their professional careers and in their everyday lives; critically evaluate information that is presented to them; and conduct sociological research using the principles of scientific inquiry. The Sociology program encourages active citizenship through service and experiential learning. The department emphasizes research and data analysis skills, and prepares students accordingly. It also prepares students for graduate programs and a wide variety of careers that require a baccalaureate degree, including positions in social services, government and business organizations, as well as research agencies.

## Sociology \& Anthropology

Minimum credits required: 44-47 (plus prerequisites as indicated)

## Required courses: Minimum of $\mathbf{3 3}$ credit hours

## Choice of one:

SOC 100 Principles of Sociology 4 credits
SOC 106 Organizations 3 credits

## Required:

SOC 280 Research Methods
SOC 281 SPSS: Data Analysis
SOC 301 Class, Status and Power
SOC 303I Urban Community Life
SOC 313 Criminology
SOC 315 Sociological Theory
SOC 400 Applied Sociological Research
SOC 450 Sociology Proseminar

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
4 \text { credits } & \text { (Prerequisite required) } \\
4 \text { credits } & \text { (Prerequisite required) } \\
3 \text { credits } & \text { (Prerequisite required) } \\
4 \text { credits } & \text { (Prerequisite required) } \\
3 \text { credits } & \text { (Prerequisite required) } \\
3 \text { credits } & \text { (Prerequisite required) } \\
3 \text { credits } & \text { (Prerequisite required) } \\
2 \text { credits } & \text { (Prerequisite required) }
\end{array}
$$

Choice of one:
PSY 279 Elements of Statistics
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
ECN 279 Elements of Statistics
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
MTH 135 Introduction to Probability/ Statistics
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Required Sociology Elective credits: Minimum of four courses for 12-13 hours

## Sociology Major for Lifelong Learning

Minimum credits required: 42-45 (plus prerequisites as required)

## Choose one of the following two courses:

SOC 100 Principles of Sociology 4 credits
SOC 106 Organizations 3 credits

## Choose one of the following three courses:

ECN 279 Elements of Statistics
MTH 135 Introduction to Probability/ Statistics
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY 279 Elements of Statistics

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Required Courses:

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { SOC } 280 \text { Research Methods } & 4 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { SOC } 281 \text { SPSS: Data Analysis } & 4 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { SOC 301 Social Inequalities } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { SOC 303I Urban Comn } & \\ \text { SOC 313 Criminology } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) } \\ \text { SOC 315 Sociological Theory } & 3 \text { credits (Prerequisite required) }\end{array}$

## Required Sociology elective credits: Minimum five courses for $\mathbf{1 5 - 1 6}$ hours

Two courses must be from the $\mathbf{3 0 0} \mathbf{- 4 0 0}$ level.
Up to 60 credit hours of SOC courses may be applied toward the 124 total hours required for graduation.
Transfer students must complete at least five courses in SOC at Baldwin-Wallace, of which at least three courses must be from the 300-400 level.

## Additional Information on the Major

Up to three credit hours of Independent Study (SOC 050) and four credits of Internship (SOC 070) may be counted toward the 41-44 credit requirement. Transfer students must take at least five courses in sociology at Baldwin-Wallace, of which at least 3 courses must be at the 300-400 course level.

Students majoring in sociology generally select one of four broad career paths:

1. Business positions, often in sales, marketing, or human resources departments. Courses such as SOC 106 Organizations; SOC 301 Class, Status, Power; SOC 310 Work in America; and research and SOC 281 SPSS/data analysis are especially appropriate for this career goal. A minor in business is recommended. Internships can be arranged in a variety of settings.
2. Government agencies and urban planning. Students electing this career goal should do an independent study using SPSS and an internship.
3. Social services in the private sector, including work with children, elderly in nursing homes and community action programs. Those intending to become social workers should plan for graduate school and professional certification (see page 278 for the $3+2$ social work program). Courses in Aging, Juvenile Delinquency and Social Problems are especially appropriate for this career path, as is the Gerontology Minor (see page 175). An internship with a public or private agency is recommended.
4. Professional sociologists teaching at the college level or conducting research, or consulting in business and nonprofit organizations. This career goal requires graduate work, usually to the Ph.D. level. Students planning graduate work in any area of social science should do an independent study employing quantitative research techniques.

In addition to these career paths, some sociology majors go to law school. Others take jobs in the criminal justice field or hold management positions in the public and private sector. The department has additional information on career options. Students in all career paths are encouraged to use independent studies, internships and service learning opportunities to extend their education and prepare for job entry. Ordinarily, course work or work experience in the area of interest must precede the independent study.

Students interested in double majors, pairing sociology with psychology, business, criminal justice, communications, or political science, will receive credit in the sociology major for one or more course in the second major. Information on sociology double majors is available in the department office.

The Department of Sociology and Anthropology periodically offers seminars designated as SOC 263 or 463 to acquaint the interested student with a wide range of special topics. SOC 250, "Topics in Sociology" presently includes courses such as "Sociology of Sport," "Sociology of Religion," "Death and Dying,", etc.; SOC 350, "Topics in Sociology" will include a significantly greater component of academic rigor and/or computer labs/service learning/additional research obligations found in courses such as "Social Policies on Aging," "Race and Racism from a Socio-Anthropological Perspective," etc.

## Minor

A minor in sociology requires SOC 100 or SOC 106 and at least two courses from SOC 201, 302 and 313, plus additional courses to total at least 20 credit hours. A minimum of three sociology courses must be taken at Baldwin-Wallace. No more than 4 hours (combined) of SOC 050 and SOC 070 credit may be counted toward the minor.

A specific, focused minor may be obtained by pursuing the Minor in Gerontology/Certificate Program in Gerontology. Although this is an interdisciplinary course of studies, it is coordinated through the Department of Sociology. This program includes substantial sociology course offerings as indicated in the Gerontology Minor on page 175. Students completing the Minor in Gerontology will also be awarded a Certificate in Gerontology.

## Course Descriptions

## SOC 050(I) INDEPENDENT STUDY

One to Four credit hours
See Independent Study Program, Section II.

## SOC 070 INTERNSHIP

Credit hours to be arranged
See Internship Program, Section II.

## SOC 100 PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

Four credit hours
An introductory course in Sociology, this course introduces students to the nature and scope of sociology, including systematic treatment of educational, familial, political, economic and religious institutions, social problems, social change, and social control. The influence of groups and social setting on individual attitudes and behaviors is also covered. Students use the computer lab to conduct analysis of data during the course. In the computer lab, students are shown and taught to use some of the same research techniques and data available to professional researchers.

## SOC 106 ORGANIZATIONS

Three credit hours
A study of the structure and function of formal organizations, from schools to business and government. Authority, conflict, motivation, socialization, participation and alienation are examined through social research. Examples are drawn from the kinds of organizations familiar to students from their own experiences (schools, colleges, work settings) and future career sites (large corporations, criminal justice agencies, professional partnerships, etc.).

## SOC 180 ARCHEOLOGY AND HUMAN EVOLUTION

Three credit hours
The anthropological study of human evolution, from origins through the formation of major early civilizations. Emphasis is on understanding the changing nature of the relationships between human biology, the environment, and adaptation of culture as a way of life.

## SOC 181I CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Three credit hours
An introduction to the nature of culture and a comparison of contemporary non-western cultures worldwide. Readings, slides and films help review cultural similarities and differences in subsistence technology, language, social organization, politics and religion. An analysis that views culture as humankind's most important adaptive tool, a strategy for survival, also suggests cultural anthropology's relevance for appreciating the modern world's social, economic and ecological problems.

## SOC 201 SOCIAL PROBLEMS

Four credit hours
This course addresses selected social problems and issues in our world today. Emphasis is on conceptions and misconceptions regarding the causes of social problems at the national and global level, such as poverty, drug abuse, health care, population, warfare and the environment. Possible solutions to these problem issues are also explored. Working collaboratively with the Community Outreach Office at Baldwin-Wallace College, students enrolled in this course may opt to work in various social agency programs, addressing social problems in the community's metropolitan area. Learning in this off-campus setting will be critically analyzed and applied in the classroom.

The primary focus of this course is to acquaint students with the nature and extent of criminal behavior within an organizational context. Accordingly, the course will focus upon analyzing organizational crime and deviance within corporate, governmental and criminal justice settings. Societal attitudes, social and economic consequences and control of these activities are also addressed.

## SOC 212 FAMILIES, COUPLES AND SINGLES

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106

An analysis of family life and the historical development of the family through the examination of comparative family organizations in various societies. A review of recent research in American family structure is undertaken to discover the strengths, weaknesses and the future of various types of domestic lifestyles, including "living together" couples, singleparent families and other alternative forms.

## SOC 223 JUVENILE DELINQUENCY \& THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM

Three credit hours
(cross-listed as CRJ 223)

This course examines competing theories of juvenile delinquency as well as measures which aid in the prevention and control of this behavior. Juvenile justice procedures and cases are presented. Attention is also given to the social consequences of juvenile delinquency and corresponding legal and social reactions.

## SOC 250(I) TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106

Content will vary. Students may take this course more than once provided that the topic is different each time. Examples: Sociology of Sport, Sociology of Religion, Policies on Aging, Death and Dying, Global Perspectives.

## SOC 280 RESEARCH METHODS

## Four credit hours

Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106 or consent of the instructor. Required of all Sociology majors.
This course is designed to help the student understand the theoretical principles on which scientific research is based and to see how those principles are reflected in the established techniques for doing research. Upon completion of this course, a student can expect to be fairly knowledgeable of concepts in and the structuring of scientific inquiry; modes of observation, with special emphasis on computer applications in data interpretation; and the social context of research. In general, students can be expected to enhance their skills in the areas of research and problem-solving.

## SOC 281 SPSS: DATA ANALYSIS

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: PSY 279 or ECN 279 or MTH 135, and a research course or consent of the instructor. Required of all Sociology majors

Students use the Statistical Package for the Social Sciences to create data files, recode variables, develop scales and analyze relationships in the data. Students learn how to use a wide variety of charts to graphically display data. SPSS is the computer program most commonly used for the analysis of research in all of the social sciences and in marketing research departments in business. All classes are conducted in a computer lab. Students may use their own data for the term project.

## SOC 290 GENDER ROLES

## Three credit hours

Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106

This course is an introduction to the sociological study of gender. Investigated are the social construction and maintenance of gendered identities and a gender-stratified society. Among the topics examined are: childhood socialization; gendered images in the media; gender inequalities in marriage and family; inequities in work and economy; power and politics; and crime and deviance. Both macro- and micro-viewpoints are emphasized. The focus is primarily on the contemporary United States, but references to other countries, particularly Third World countries, will be made where appropriate.

This course will examine some dominant forms of inequalities, their causes, and some of the social consequences of inequalities. The course will explore the ways in which these impact life in the United States and other nations. Upon completion of the course, a student can be expected to be fairly knowledgeable in intermediate level concepts of social inequalities seen from a sociological perspective; forms, causes, and consequences of inequalities; sociological data interpretation; and cross-cultural perspectives on these issues. Students can expect to enhance their skills in the areas of critical thinking, written expression, and research.

## SOC 302I RACIAL \& CULTURAL MINORITIES

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106

This course examines minority groups in a number of modern nations, with emphasis on both the social structure and the social psychology of intergroup relations. African Americans, Hispanics, and other ethnic groups in the U.S. are presented as a comparative base for the study of minority groups in South Africa, Northern Ireland, Brazil, Canada and other countries.

## SOC 303 URBAN COMMUNITY LIFE

Four credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106. Required for all Sociology majors
This course presents an overview of the historical development of the urban community. The dynamics of urbanism are studied, including characteristic social features, population shifts and changes, different life styles and urban ecology, as well as an overview of some of the major structural components of health, education, government, the economy, welfare and recreation in contemporary urban communities. An integral component of this course may involve work in the community coordinated through the Community Outreach Office. The various contexts in which the students work will comprise the off-campus setting for students to actively participate in the community-applying and integrating knowl edge acquired in the classroom with actual programs, social policy, and concerns of the urban community.

## SOC 310 WORK IN AMERICA (previously SOC 213)

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106
An examination of the meaning of work through the findings of empirical research. Executives, professionals, middle managers, skilled and unskilled workers and the unemployed are studied to learn how the tasks, personal associations and social status connected with work influence values, life style and family relationships. Students’ own work experiences and career goals are incorporated into the course.

## SOC 313 CRIMINOLOGY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106. Required of all Sociology majors (cross-listing CRJ 313)
This course focuses on the sociological study of crime. The course includes an examination of the nature of criminal laws, the variety of theoretical explanations for criminal behavior, the measurement of crime, patterns of crime, and the mechanisms for control of criminal behavior.

## SOC 315 SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106, plus 2 additional courses in sociology. Required of all Sociology majors.

This course explores the contributions of major theorists in sociology. The goals of the course include understanding the strengths and limitations of each theory studied; acquiring a sense of how social theory has developed historically; and developing an ability to evaluate and discuss theories critically.

## SOC 317 SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANCE

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106
This course studies the nature of social deviance, including an overview of differing theoretical perspectives on deviance. Emphasis is on an assessment of causality, typical life styles of various classes of deviants, current societal reaction and possible alternative responses by society to deviancy in its various forms.

This course examines the social, cultural and group forces involved in aging. Topics include a survey of the larger field of social gerontology (aging studies), the social psychology of the aging individual and social forces involved in the "life span" in various cultures. Specific issues of health and human services are covered, such as family relationships, personal growth in later years, sex and aging, crime and the elderly, aging and economics, retirement, and death and dying.

## SOC 345 MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106
This course uses sociological concepts, perspectives and research methods to examine the socio-cultural aspects of health and illness, disease prevention and disease treatment. The course explores the epidemiology and social demography of health, examines the behaviors associated with health and illness, and reviews the experience of illness in various societies. Attention is given to doctor/patient interaction and to the medical professions in changing societies, and to the health care delivery systems and social policies regarding medical care in the United States and other nations.

## SOC 350 TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106
Content will vary. Students may take this course more than once, provided that the topic is different each time. This course designation will include a significantly greater component of academic rigor and/or computer labs/service learning/additional research obligations for students enrolled in this course designation. Examples would be: Social Policies on Aging, Race and Racism from a Socio-Anthropological Perspective, etc.

## SOC 361 CORRECTIONS

Three credit hours
(cross listed as CRJ 361)
This course acquaints students with an analysis of sentencing, probation, parole and a diverse number of critical issues in penology. Such issues may include the prison environment, deterrence, rehabilitation, retribution, prison violence, capital punishment, prisoners' rights, and reform of the system.

## SOC 400 APPLIED SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 280. Required of all Sociology majors.
The whole class will undertake an applied research project for an on-campus or off-campus client. The class will design the study, develop the instruments, gather the data, analyze the data, and report the findings to the client.

## SOC 418 SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106, plus 2 additional courses in sociology
Social movements are collective actions by which groups bring about or resist social and political change. Power is a primary conceptual theme-how it is distributed, organized, retained or lost. The women's movement, gay rights, the environmental movement and fundamentalism are some of the topics studied.

## SOC 450 SOCIOLOGY PROSEMINAR

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: Senior status. Required of all Sociology majors.
Students prepare a portfolio containing a résumé, information about careers, graduate programs, and a network file. Classes may include meetings with Career Services and speakers on graduate schools and various career fields. Discussions and brief papers will integrate concepts and theories from courses in the major.

## SOC 465 SEMINAR: PERSPECTIVES ON VIOLENCE

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: SOC 100 or SOC 106, plus 2 additional courses in sociology
This course is an interdisciplinary inquiry into where violence occurs, its patterns and correlates, its various forms such as interpersonal and collective violence and attempts to control its occurrence.

Offered occasionally on a variety of topics.

## Theatre Major

## Computer Code: CTHE

The theatre major is a generalist program designed to provide a broad perspective of the literature, history and creative practices of the discipline.

Minimum credits required: 47 (plus prerequisites as indicated).

| Required courses: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| THE 100F | Introduction to Theatre | 3 credits |
| THE 162F | Backstage Experience | 2 credits |
| THE 170 | Vocal Training | 2 credits |
| THE 180F | Stagecraft | 3 credits |
| THE 191IF | Theatre Literature | 3 credits |
| THE 270F | Collaborative Studies in Theatre | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 272 | Acting | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 285 | Stage Management | 2 credits( Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 286 | Theatre Management | 2 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 288IF | Theatre History I | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 289IF | Theatre History II | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 291F | Modern Theatre Literature | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 371 | Directing | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 372 | Building a Character | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 382 | Scene Design | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 383 | Lighting Design | 2 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 385 | Costume Design | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| THE 472 | Current Theatrical Trends | 2 credits (Prerequisite Required) |

## Minor

Minimum credits required: 19
The theatre minor includes: THE 100F, 162F (2 hours), 151F, 180F, 191IF, 270F and 371.

## Course Descriptions

THE 050I INDEPENDENT STUDY
Credit hours to be arranged
See Independent Study Program, Section II.
THE 070 INTERNSHIP
Credit hours to be arranged
Practical experience in any area of theatre. See Internship Program, Section II

## THE 100F INTRODUCTION TO THEATRE

Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors and minors.
An introduction to the major ideas, influences and practices which shape theatre today. The emphasis of the course is to develop the student's critical ability to evaluate and appreciate theatre performance.

## THE 151F ACTING FOR NON-MAJORS

Two credit hours
Required of all theatre minors
A basic course designed to introduce non-majors to the principles of acting. Emphasis is placed on body control, interpretation, improvisation and scene work.

## THE 154 CREATIVE DRAMATICS

A course designed to familiarize the elementary/secondary school teacher with the use of creative dramatics in the classroom. Theory as well as practical application of the arts and crafts of theatre will be considered.

## THE 161F ON-STAGE EXPERIENCE

## One credit hour

Within a week after being cast in a play, a student may register for credit for on-stage experience. Registration with instructor's permission only. Graded S/U

## THE 162F BACKSTAGE EXPERIENCE

One to two credit hours
Two hours required of all theatre majors and minors.
A student may register for backstage work on plays being offered during the semester. Hours toward credit can include working in the scene or costume shop or crewing a show. Registration with instructor's approval only.

## THE 170 VOCAL TRAINING

Two credit hours
Required of all theatre majors

A practical course designed to liberate and develop the natural speaking voice, with emphasis on breathing, sound production, resonance, range, power, articulation, sensitivity, and mind/body unity.

## THE 180F STAGECRAFT

Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors and minors.

A study of the principles and practices of stage scenery construction. Emphasis is placed on utilization of materials and appropriate technology. Both lecture and laboratory experience is included.

## THE 191IF THEATRE LITERATURE

Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors and minors.
A survey course of major plays from ancient Greece to the present. Emphasis will be placed on textual analysis for stage performance and production.

## THE 263IH SEMINAR

## Two to four credit hours

The study of current topics of concern within the theatre area. May be repeated more than once, provided the subject or topic is different.

## THE 270F COLLABORATIVE STUDIES IN THEATRE

Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors and minors. Prerequisite: THE 100F, 191F
This course is designed to improve the student's ability to collaborate on theatrical material by exploring the intellectual process required to communicate with colleagues. Emphasis will be placed on developing each student's artistic sensibility and their ability to articulate conceptual ideas.

THE 272 ACTING
Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 100F, 170.

The study of basic expressive techniques, analytical skills and the principles which underlie the methodologies of acting as they relate to the actor's performance.

## THE 273 AUDITION

Two credit hours
Prerequisite: THE 100F, 272
A course examining methods of audition preparation in commercial, community and educational theatre situations. The student will prepare a performance resume and be expected to prepare both classic and modern audition pieces.

A basic course in fundamental principles and practices in theatrical makeup techniques. It emphasizes techniques of application, familiarization with materials, and fundamental makeup design. Additional lab hours required.

## THE 285 STAGE MANAGEMENT

Two credit hours
THE 285 or THE 286 required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 180F

A study of the principles and practice of stage management in commercial and non-commercial settings. The course will explore such areas as scheduling, cue-calling, and rehearsal procedures. Offered in alternate years.

## THE 286 THEATRE MANAGEMENT

Two credit hours
THE 285 or THE 286 required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 180F
A study of the principles and practice of theatre arts management in commercial and noncommercial applications. The course will explore such areas as philosophy, objective financing and theatre promotion. Offered in alternate years

## THE 288IF THEATRE HISTORY I

Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 100F
A survey of the origin and development of Western theatre. Offered in alternate years.

## THE 289IF THEATRE HISTORY II

Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 288IF

A study of the foundations of modern theatre including American theatre history. Offered in alternate years.

## THE 291IF MODERN THEATRE LITERATURE

Three credits hours
Required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 191IF
A study of the origins and development of modern theatre literature from 1870 to the present, in Europe and America. The course will emphasize the work of such play-wrights as Ibsen, Strindberg, Chekhov, O'Neill and Williams. Offered in alternate years.

## THE 371 DIRECTING

Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors and minors. Prerequisite: THE 100F, 180F, 1911F, 270F, 272

A study of the theories, processes and techniques of the stage director. The course will also focus on questions of play selection, analysis and research. Practical laboratory experience will supplement lecture/discussion.

## THE 372 BUILDING A CHARACTER

Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors: Prerequisite: THE 272.
This course focuses on the actor's development of characterization through scene work, scriptural analysis and other interdisciplinary approaches. Vocal and physical aspects of character delineation will be emphasized. Students will research and develop characterizations reflecting diverse stylistic and historical requirements.

## THE 373 ADVANCED PERFORMANCE STUDIES

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: THE 272, 372

This advanced performance course will focus on specific acting skills and techniques and will varywith each course offering.

## THE 374 DIRECTING PRACTICUM

Required of all playshop directors. Prerequisite: THE 270F, 272, 371, 382, 383, 385
This course is organizational in nature and deals with specific production problems involving the mounting of a one-act play. Students will select, budget and produce their productions in coordination with other directors.

Required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 100F, 180F, 270F
A study of the application of the elements of basic design to the art of scenic design for the theatre. The course explores the design process from the evolution of the design concept to the execution of renderings and model making. Offered in alternate years.

## THE 383 LIGHTING DESIGN

Two credit hours
Required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 100, 180, 270
A study of the theories and practice of lighting design with emphasis on the functions and the controllable properties of light. The course is designed to acquaint the student with practical application and effective utilization of lighting design. Offered in alternate years.

## THE 385 COSTUME DESIGN

Three credit hours
Required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 100F, 180F, 270F
This course is designed to introduce the student to the fundamentals of costume design. Emphasis will be placed on historical research, and applying conceptual thought. Students will be exposed to costuming materials and design techniques, as well as historical costume period. Offered in alternate years.

## THE 461 PLAYWRIGHTING

Two credit hours
This course is designed for the theatre or liberal arts student wishing to gain experience in dramatic writing. Contemporary playwrights and their plays, along with students' own writing efforts, will be evaluated. The student's one-act play, in copyrightable form, will be the culmination of the course work.

## THE 463 SEMINAR

Two to four credit hours
An advanced current topic in theatre. May be repeated, provided that the topic is different.

## THE 472 CURRENT THEATRICAL TRENDS

Two credit hours
Required of all theatre majors. Prerequisite: THE 1911F, 270F, 291F or consent of the instructor.
This capstone course is designed to expose students to current trends and philosophies in the theatre community. Students will develop skills and resources that will help them to remain current in their specific area of interest as well as develop a strategy for starting their theatrical career. This course should be taken during the Fall semester of the final year.

## THE 491, 492 HONORS COURSES

Credit hours to be arranged
See Departmental Thesis/Project, Section II.

## CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

The certificate programs at Baldwin-Wallace College provide individuals the opportunity to develop a set of skills in a concentrated area, in a relatively short period of time, without enrolling in a total college degree program. Students who already have a college degree may enroll in this program. All courses offered in the B-W Certificate Program are college-level credit courses.

The courses also appear on an official transcript and may be used toward graduation credits should the student decide to pursue a college degree.

## Eligibility for Admission

Students applying for admission to the Certificate Program at B-W must meet the standards required of all students. No admission tests are required but participants must complete the application procedures for admission to the College. Students enrolled in a certificate program at B-W may be concurrently enrolled in a degree program by notifying the Registrar's Office.

## Note: Concerning all certificate programs, it is the student's responsibility to consult a Certificate Program advisor as to the specific course requirements of the certificate program. In order to receive a certificate, a student must fill out a Certificate Completion Application before the last semester of attendance.

The Certificate Programs are as follows:

## Accounting

The Certificate Program in Accounting requires six accounting courses for a total of 20-22 semester hours from the Business Administration Division. More than half of the courses must be completed at Baldwin-Wallace College. Seven hours of course work may be transferred from other accredited colleges and universities as long as the courses are not more than 10 years old.

The following four courses are required:

| BUS 211 Principles of Accounting I | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| :--- | :--- |
| BUS 212 Principles of Accounting II | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| BUS 321 Intermediate Accounting I | 4 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| BUS 322 Intermediate Accounting II | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |

Specialization Electives: Must choose two 3-4 credit courses in accounting at the $\mathbf{3 0 0}$ or $\mathbf{4 0 0}$ level.

BUS 316 Cost Accounting \& Analysis
BUS 407 Federal Income Taxation
BUS 408 Federal Taxation: Corporations, Partnerships, Estate \& Trusts
BUS 417 Principles of Auditing
BUS 418 Governmental \& Nonprofit Accounting
BUS 420 Accounting Systems
BUS 421 Advanced Accounting

3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Applied Communications

The Certificate Program in Applied Communications requires six College courses for a total of 18 semester hours from the Communication Department, English Department, and the Business Administration Division. More than half of the courses must be completed at Baldwin-Wallace College.

| BUS 358 Business Communications | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| CST 112 Public Speaking | 3 credits |
| CST 102 Interpersonal Communication | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| CST 313 Organizational Communication | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| ENG 131 Workshop in Exposition | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |
| ENG 305 Workshop in Advanced Expository and Argumentative Writing | 3 credits (Prerequisite required) |

## Computer Information Systems

The Certificate Programs in Computer Information Systems require 24-26 semester hours in course work from the disciplines of computer science and mathematics. All but 10 credit hours must be completed at Baldwin-Wallace College. There are two Certificate programs including the Network and Data Base Options.

## Network Option (26 SH)

Both networking in general, and the Internet in particular, have had increasing importance in the computing field over the past several years. This certificate program focuses on the role of networking and distributed systems in today's computing environments. It is designed to give the participant background in the design, implementation and administration of computer networks.

## The following four courses are required:

| MTH 135 Introduction to Probability and Statistics | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| MTH 161 Discrete Mathematics I | 4 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CSC 210 Computer Science I - Programs and Applications | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CSC 215 Digital Topics | 2 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CSC 220 Fundamentals of Distributed Systems | 2 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CSC 290 Building Local Area Networks | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CSC 370 Information Systems Security, Privacy, and Ethics | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CSC 410 Advanced Local Area Networks | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |
| CSC 411 Network Administration | 3 credits (Prerequisite Required) |

## Data Base Option (24 SH)

Information management is key to every organization. The computer revolution has increased the need for skilled professionals who understand information systems and how they can best be utilized to meet organizational objectives. The program is designed to prepare the participant for an entry level position as a programmer/analyst in the Information Systems Department of an organization. The curriculum focuses on the information needs of organizations and tools frequently used by programmers to meet these needs.

## The following four courses are required:

MTH 161 Discrete Mathematics I
CSC 210 Computer Science I - Programs and Applications
CSC 215 Digital Topics
CSC 220 Fundamentals of Distributed Systems
CSC 225 File Systems Management Techniques and Applications
CSC 280 Introduction to Data Base Management Systems
CSC 360 Information Systems Project Management
CSC 380 Advanced Data Base Management Systems

4 credits (Prerequisite Required)
3 credits (Prerequisite Required)
2 credits (Prerequisite Required)
2 credits (Prerequisite Required)
4 credits (Prerequisite Required)
3 credits (Prerequisite Required)
3 credits (Prerequisite Required)
3 credits (Prerequisite Required)

## Human Resource Management

The Certificate Program in Human Resource Management requires six college courses for a total of 19-21 semester hours. More than one half of the coursework must be completed at Baldwin-Wallace College. Knowledge areas include organizational structure, organizational behavior, the competitive environment, human resource planning, selecting, compensating, appraising, training, developing, and the legal framework under which all of the human resource activities must occur. Skills fostered include critical thinking, analysis, and evaluation set within the framework of both the internal requirements of the organization and the external pressures of the environment. More than half the courses must be completed at Baldwin-Wallace College.

## Required Courses ( 10 credit hours):

BUS 305 Introduction to Management 4 credits
BUS 329 Business Ethics 3 credits
BUS 410 Human Resource Management 3 credits (Co-rerequisite Required)
Choice of three electives, two of which must have a BUS prefix (9-11 credit hours):

BUS 409 Behavioral Theories of Management
BUS 411 Compensation
BUS 412 Employment Law \& Labor Relations
BUS 413 Staffing and Development
CST 102 Interpersonal Communication
CST 313 Organizational Communication
ECN 349 Labor in the Economy
PSY 301 Psychological Testing
PSY 320 Industrial/Organizational Psy.

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Organizational Development

The certificate program in Organizational Development requires 20-21 semester hours. More than half the courses must be completed at Baldwin-Wallace College.

The following four courses are required:
BUS 263 Team Building
BUS 305 Introduction to Management
BUS 409 Behavioral Theories of Mgt.
CST 313 Organizational Communication

## 3 credits

4 credits (Prerequisite required)
4 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
Course Options: (choose 1)
PSY 320 Industrial/Organizational Psy. 4 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY 321 Human Relations and Group Dynamics
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
PSY 339 Social Psychology
4 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Course Options: (choose 1)

SOC 106 Organizations
SOC 301 Social Inequalities
SOC 310 Work in America

3 credits
3 credits (Prerequisite required)
3 credits (Prerequisite required)

## Software Applications

The Certificate Program in Software Applications requires 14 semester hours in course work from the disciplines of computer science and communications. More than half the courses must be completed at Baldwin-Wallace College.

The following coursed are required:

BUS 358 Business Communications
CSC 121 Introduction to Computer Information Systems
CSC 131 Internet, WWW, HTML, Authoring
CSC 131 Spreadsheets
CSC 131 Databases
CSC 131 Presentation Software

## 3 credits

3 credits
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)
2 credits (Prerequisite required)

For Gerontology Certificate, see page 152.

## SECTION IX <br> GRADUATE PROGRAMS

## MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION

Baldwin-Wallace College is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education and the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools at the Master’s level. The graduate program in education was approved by the Ohio Board of Regents in May 1974 and was initiated in January 1975.

The graduate programs of study are reading, pre-administration, mild/moderate educational needs, and instructional technology. These programs are approved by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools, the Ohio Department of Education and the State Board of Education.

Building on a sound philosophy of education in a liberal arts setting, the objective of the graduate program at BaldwinWallace is to stimulate and guide early childhood, middle childhood, and adolescent/multi-age teachers toward professional competency and intellectual maturity. Increasing the competency of teachers to assume greater responsibility and leadership in the elementary, middle grades and secondary schools is the purpose of the graduate program.

## Academic Calendar

The Master of Arts in Education Program follows the same semester calendar as the undergraduate liberal arts program with only minor modifications in the Summer Calendar. Please refer to page 8 of this College Catalog for dates for adding and dropping courses, examination schedules, etc.

## Admission Requirements

Baldwin-Wallace College admits students of any race, sex, color, national and ethnic origin to all the rights, privileges, programs and activities generally accorded or made available to students at the College.

Although each applicant for admission to the graduate program in education will be judged on individual circumstances, certain general guidelines provide direction to the prospective student. All admissions will be made through the Admission Office with guidance on specific programs from the Director of Admissions, the Admission Committee, the Director of the Graduate Program in Education, and the Master of Arts in Education Graduate Council. Requirements include the following:

1. a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university.
2. a valid teaching certificate/license*
3. undergraduate cumulative grade point average of 2.75 (on a four point scale) in the last two years (60 semester hours) of study.
4. two letters of recommendation from former professors, principals, supervisors, or other persons qualified to estimate the applicant's ability to successfully complete graduate study in education.

Applicants with less than a 2.75 , but not lower than 2.30, g.p.a. may be admitted on the basis of an acceptable score on the Miller Analogies Test (MAT).

Conditional admission may be extended to an applicant who does not meet these requirements but demonstrates exceptional potential as a graduate students. Conditional admission includes the stipulation to maintain a 3.0 cumulative grade point average for the 12 hour core in order to continue as a degree candidate in the program.

Applicants who do not successfully pass the (MAT) may petition to resubmit test scores after a lapse of one year.
Faculty members of the Division of Education and/or others associated with the admissions procedure reserve the right to require an applicant, regardless of grade point average, to take the Miller Analogies Test.

An applicant who already holds a master’s degree—in education or in a teaching-from an accredited college or university will have his/her application reviewed based on the graduate degree work only.

In all cases, applicants must submit official transcripts of all college level work, together with supporting recommendations from educators who are familiar with the teaching competencies of the candidate.
*Not required of Master's+License applicants.

Admission as a Non-Degree (Special Student)
An applicant may be accepted for certain designated courses with evidence of a bachelor's degree. This non-degree (special) classification may be retained provided the student's work meets the standards of the regular graduate program. The nondegree student desiring to become a degree seeking student must meet admission requirements.

## Admission to Candidacy for a Degree

A graduate student is expected to initiate action to be accepted for candidacy for the degree of Master of Arts in Education upon completion of the required core courses ( 12 hours). A graduate student may not register for more than four courses (excluding workshops) in the graduate program without admission to candidacy for the Master's degree. A student may qualify for candidacy by completing four graduate courses in the program with permission of the Director of the Graduate Program. Acceptance as a candidate for a degree is based upon the student's quality of work in the core graduate courses or substitute courses (grades must average "B" or better). An application for Candidacy must be filed in the Division of Education Office.

## Comprehensive Exams

Candidates are required to successfully complete a written, comprehensive exam to qualify for graduation. Exams cover both core and specialization courses.

Candidates may be asked to complete an oral exam, re-write an answer, or take additional course work if exam responses are not acceptable.

An application for the comprehensive examination must be filed in the Division of Education Office one semester prior to the examination.

## The Degree

Degree Completion - The program can be completed in as little as two years of part-time study. All degree work must be completed within six years of initial enrollment in graduate, degree-eligible courses at B-W.

Degree Requirements - The MAEd program is a non-thesis program requiring $31-35$ semester hours to complete. A twelve hour core of foundational courses is completed prior to enrollment in one of the specializations. In addition to core and specialization courses, each student completes a liberal arts enrichment course.

## Grading System

At the conclusion of each course, letter grades are assigned to the student for the course work. Grades given include A, B, C, F, I, T and W. Each grade has the following value in quality points: A, four; B, three; C, two; and F, zero. The "I" or incomplete grade is used when a student has been unavoidably delayed in finishing course work. This work must then be completed before the end of the sixth week of the regular semester immediately following. The "T" or temporary non-credit grade indicates that work in the course is continuing and is thus far satisfactory. The " W " is a withdrawal and no quality points.

Candidates who decide to drop a course or to withdraw completely for the semester must inform both the Director of the Master of Arts in Education Program or the Registrar's Office, in writing. A student who ceases to attend classes, but who does not officially withdraw, will receive a grade of " F " at the end of the semester. Withdrawal after the $9^{\text {th }}$ week may be authorized by the Director of the MAEd and the Registrar only in cases of prolonged illness, change in employment, or in other circumstances beyond the student's control. In such a case, a written petition must be sent to the Director or the Registrar within one week after the last day of class attendance.

## Graduate Probation Policy

Graduate student candidates, including License+Master’s students, must maintain a 3.0 grade point average (g.p.a.) in all coursework taken for graduate credit. Candidates are responsible for keeping apprised of their academic status by referral to the term grade reports and to the permanent academic record on file in the Registrar's Office.

A student will be placed on probation if his/her cumulative grade point average falls below 3.0.
A graduate student on probation must achieve a term g.p.a. of 3.0 in order to enroll in the next term.
A graduate student on probation will not be restored to good standing until a cumulative graduate-credit grade point average of at least 3.0 is achieved.

A probationary student who is not restored to good academic standing by the end of two successive semesters will be declared ineligible to re-enroll.

A graduate student who receives a grade of "C" for more than six (6) hours of credit must retake one of the courses in which the "C" was earned and receive a grade of at least "B" on the course before being eligible to graduate.

Ineligibility following academic probation: If a graduate student is ineligible to re-enroll following academic probation, the student may submit a petition to the Director of the Graduate Program. The petition will be reviewed by the Graduate Affairs Committee.

If a graduate student enrolled in the License+Master's program becomes ineligible to re-enroll, the licensing program may be completed under the requirements of the undergraduate degree program.

## Graduate Student/Alumni Association

The purpose of the Association is to promote a continuing and growing fellowship among the alumni and current students of the Graduate Education program at Baldwin-Wallace College; encourages continuing professional growth and social interaction; and, provides input into the various programs.

For more information, please contact:
Mr. David LaBanc
Assistant Director of Alumni and Parent Relations
(440) 826-2106

## Graduation Requirements

The candidate for the Master of Arts in Education degree (M.A. in Ed.) is expected to meet the following requirements for graduation:

1. successful completion of the program coursework as outlined with a minimum of 31-35 credit hours.
2. a 3.0 cumulative grade point average in total work attempted while registered in the M.A. in Education program
3. completion of all degree requirements within a six-year period from the date of initial enrollment in Division of Education graduate courses
4. successful completion of a written comprehensive examination. Application must be filed in the Division of Education Office.

## Time Limits

Candidates must complete degree requirements within the six-year maximum limit. Extensions of the six-year limit will be considered upon petition to the Director of the Program. The petition should include reasons for needing additional time and indicate a proposed completion date-not to exceed one year extension.

## Transfer Policy

Credits transferred for application toward the Master of Arts in Education degree are subject to the following conditions:

1. No more than six semester hours of course work may be transferred as equivalents to MAEd. requirements.
2. Credits to be transferred must not have been used to fulfill requirements for another degree.
3. Credits to be transferred must have been recorded as graduate credit, applicable toward degree eligibility at the granting institution; the granting institution must be fully accredited for graduate studies.
4. Credits to be transferred must have been earned within a six-year period immediately preceding the student's initial graduate course work at Baldwin-Wallace College.
5. Grades must be a "B" or better for courses to transfer to the MAEd program.
6. Candidates must complete a Request for Transfer form and submit it to the Director of the MAEd. Program along with original transcripts, course descriptions, and course syllabi or outlines.

## State License Examination

The State Board of Education of Ohio requires the Praxis II Examinations for all candidates seeking licensure at any level Early Childhood Education, Middle Childhood Education, Adolescent Education, Multi-Age Education, and Mild/Moderate Educational Needs. License+Master's candidates will not be recommended for licensure until all of the requirements are completed and the candidates is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Candidates currently possessing a license and seeking an endorsement will be tested only in the areas that they intend to add to their license. Thus, candidates adding Reading to their license must take the exam in Reading, etc. License+Master's candidates must take all required exams for licensure and endorsements.

Candidates currently holding a license and seeking the educational personnel license (administrator) will be tested in the specialty area.

A candidate for licensure may take any or all required exams as many times as needed, provided the candidate fulfills registration and fee requirements for each exam.

## Tuition and Fees

A non-refundable, non-transferable application fee of $\$ 15.00$ is required at the time of application. The Master of Arts in Education program is fully approved for veterans' educational benefits. Please refer to the Baldwin-Wallace College posted charges for tuition information.

Payment of tuition must be made prior to the first class of each semester, even if you are receiving tuition benefits from your employer for which you will be reimbursed at a later date. Special payment arrangements must be made with the approval of the Bursar. Transcripts, grades and other official certifications will not be released for students whose accounts are not paid. Financial aid is not available for the graduate programs. Graduate students are eligible for Guaranteed Student Loans.
*Costs are subject to change without notice.

## Refund Policy

Candidates who withdraw from a course will receive refund of their tuition payments in accordance with the standard published refund table.

## Students with Disabilities

The Office of Disability Services at Baldwin-Wallace College exists to provide support to students with special needs. If you anticipate seeking any accommodation related to your disability while you are at Baldwin-Wallace College, please contact: Mrs. Carol Templeman (440) 826-2188.

## Workshop Admission

An applicant may be accepted for graduate workshops with evidence of teaching experience and a bachelor's degree. An unlimited number of workshops may be taken. However, workshop credit may not be applied towards the master's degree.

## Curriculum

## Foundational Core - $\mathbf{1 2}$ credits

These 12 credits are to be completed by all candidates before enrolling in Specialization courses.

| EDU 510 Educational Studies | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| EDU 511 Educational Research | 3 credits |
| EDU 512 Psychological Foundations | 3 credits |
| EDU 514 Instructional Technology | 3 credits |

## Specializations

## Reading

| 1. Foundational Core | $\mathbf{1 2}$ credits |
| :--- | ---: |
| II. Professional Specialization | $\mathbf{1 9}$ credits |
| EDU 541 Foundations of Reading and Language Arts | 3 credits |
| EDU 542 Teaching Reading in the Content Areas | 3 credits |
| EDU 543 Diagnostic and Corrective Reading Methods | 3 credits |
| EDU 544 Practicum in Reading | 4 credits |
| EDU 545 Research in Literacy Education | 3 credits |
| EDU 546 Child and Adolescent Literature | 3 credits |
|  |  |
| III. Enrichment (required) | $\mathbf{3}$ credits |
| EDU 513 Liberal Arts Enrichment | 3 credits |

I. Foundational Core 12 credits

## II. Professional Specialization

EDU 542 Teaching Reading in the Content Areas
EDU 573 Education of Children with Special Needs
EDU 574 Introduction to Students with
Mild/Moderate Educational Needs
EDU 576 Behavior Management in Special Education 2 credits
EDU 577 Assessment \& Remediation Strategies for Students 3 credits with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs
EDU 578 Student Teaching - Mild/Moderate Educational Needs 5 credits (ages 5-21) (Option 3 students only)
OR
EDU 579 Practicum in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs 4 credits
EDU 563 Seminar/Topics in Mild/Moderate Educational Need

## 19-25 credits

3 credits
2 credits
3 credits

2 credits

For candidates holding Middle Childhood, Adolescent Young Adult or Multi-Age licenses:

| EDU 204 The Teaching of Phonics | 3 credits |
| :--- | :--- |
| EDU 342 Integrated Curriculum for Intervention Specialists | 3 credits |

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { III. Enrichment (required) } & \mathbf{3} \text { credits } \\ \text { EDU } 513-\text { Liberal Arts Enrichment } & 3 \text { credits }\end{array}$

Educational Technology
I. Foundational Core 12 credits
II. Professional Specialization 16 credits

EDU 516 Technology Integration: Multimedia 4 credits and Instructional Design
EDU 517 Technical Issues in Educational Technology- 4 credits
Planning \& Implementation
EDU 518 Emerging On-line Classroom: 4 credits
Web-Based Classroom and Interactive Video
EDU 519 Issues in Educational Technology 4 credits
III. Enrichment (required) 3 credits

EDU 513 - Liberal Arts Enrichment 3 credits

Pre-Administration
I. Foundational Core 12 credits
II. Professional Specialization 21 credits

EDU 513 Liberal Arts Enrichment - Politics and Economics 3 credits
EDU 552 General Supervision and Professional Development 3 credits
EDU 553 The School Curriculum/Instruction 3 credits
EDU 554 Pupil Personnel Services 3 credits
EDU 555 Principles of School Administration 3 credits
EDU 556 Strategic Planning and Evaluation 3 credits

* EDU 557 Internship for Pre-Administration 3 credits

12 credits
3 credits
3 credits
3 credits
3 credits

[^1]
## License+Master's Program (Teacher License \& M.A. in Education)

The License+Master's program is an alternative licensure program for candidates with a degree, but no license. To be admitted to the License+Master's program candidates must hold a cumulative grade point average of 2.75 in the final 60 hours of their undergraduate degree. Candidates who hold an overall grade point average of less than 2.75 but greater than 2.600 will be required to take the Miller's Analogies Test to supplement their application.

As a general rule the Bachelors degree from an accredited 4-year institution of higher education fulfills the general education requirements. To obtain licensure, the student must complete required undergraduate professional education courses, teaching field courses, student teaching, and all graduate courses in the program of study and some additional graduate courses which replace undergraduate professional education courses. All graduate courses in the MAEd program of study are required. License+Master's candidates who have not taken a psychology course will be required to take PSY 100 or PSY 110. In addition, they will be required to take PSY 205. Upon completion of all requirements the student earns a license in the specialty area, a Master's degree, and licensure in the Master's major.

The following are the License+Master's programs available at Baldwin-Wallace College. "Model Program" sheets delineating the requirements for each License+Master's program may be obtained in the Division of Education.

Early Childhood Education License with Reading Endorsement. This program is designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to an early childhood education license (pre-k-3), and reading endorsement. Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may complete a Master of Arts in Education degree, early childhood education license, and reading endorsement. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all of the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Early Childhood Education License with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs License. This program is designed for the college graduate wishes to pursue a course of study leading to an early childhood education license (pre-k-3), and mild/ moderate educational needs license (K-12). Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may complete a Master of Arts in Education degree, early childhood education license, and mild/moderate educational needs license. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all of the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Early Childhood Education License with Educational Technology Endorsement. This program is designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to early childhood education license (pre-k-3) and educational technology endorsement. Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may complete a Master of Arts in Education degree, early childhood education license, and educational technology endorsement. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all of the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Middle Childhood Education with Reading Endorsement. This program is designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to middle childhood education (grades 4-9), and reading endorsement. Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may complete a Master of Arts in Education degree, middle childhood education license, and reading endorsement. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all of the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Middle Childhood Education with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs License. This program is designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to middle childhood education (grades 4-9), and mild/moderate educational needs license (K-12). Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may complete a Master of Arts in Education degree, middle childhood education license, and mild/moderate educational needs license. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Middle Childhood Education with Educational Technology Endorsement. This program is designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to middle childhood education license (grades 4-9), and educational technology endorsement. Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may complete a Master of Arts in Education degree, middle childhood education license, and educational technology endorsement. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all of the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Adolescent Young Adult Education/Multi-Age License with Reading Endorsement. This program is designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to adolescent young adult education license (grades 7-12) or multi-age license (pre-k-12), and reading endorsement. Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may earn a Master of Arts in Education degree, adolescent young adult education license or multi-age license, and
reading endorsement. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all of the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Adolescent Young Adult Education/Multi-Age License with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs License. This program is designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to adolescent young adult education license (grades 7-12) or multi-age license (pre-k-12), and mild/moderate educational needs license (K-12). Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may earn a Master of Arts in Education degree, adolescent young adult education license or multi-age license, and mild/moderate educational needs license. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Adolescent Young Adult Education/Multi-Age License with Educational Technology Endorsement. This program is designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to adolescent young adult license (grades 712 ) or multi-age license (grades pre-k-12), and educational technology endorsement. Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may complete a Master of Arts in Education degree, adolescent young adult education license or multi-age license, and educational technology endorsement. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Intervention Specialist License - Mild/Moderate Educational Needs License. This program is designed for the college graduate who wishes to pursue a course of study leading to mild/moderate educational needs license (K-12). Through a combination of graduate and undergraduate courses, the individual may complete a Master of Arts in Education degree and $\mathrm{mild} /$ moderate educational needs license. The candidate will not be recommended for licensure until all of the requirements are completed and the candidate is eligible for the Master of Arts in Education degree.

Details concerning the License+Master's program may be obtained in the Division of Education Office.

## Course Descriptions

## EDU 204 THE TEACHING OF PHONICS <br> Three credit hours <br> Only required for Middle Childhood, Adolescent Young Adult or Multi-Age Education students who add Mild/Moderate Educational Needs to their license.

This course focuses on understanding and applying phonics rules as well as the role of phonics in reading instruction. Students will learn strategies to incorporate phonics in the teaching of reading.

## EDU 342 INTEGRATED CURRICULUM FOR INTERVENTION SPECIALISTS

Three credit hours

Only required for Middle Childhood, Adolescent Young Adult or Multi-Age Education students who add Mild/Moderate Educational Needs to their license.

This course is designed to give an understanding of the elementary curriculum to students with middle childhood, adolescent, or multi-age licenses who are seeking the Intervention Specialist license in Mild/Moderate Educational Needs. Integrated content methods and accommodations in reading/language arts, math, science/health, and social studies will be explored.

## EDU 510 EDUCATIONAL STUDIES

Three credit hours
Required of all candidates

This course provides an overview of the historical, philosophical and sociological foundations of education with the intent of providing the opportunity to formulate, discuss and evaluate educational policies and practices as they relate to the classroom.

## EDU 511 EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

Three credit hours
Required of all candidates
This course is an introduction to research with emphasis on research techniques, reporting, and interpreting educational research. The student will have the opportunity to relate educational research to classroom practice.

EDU 512 PSYCHOLOGICAL FOUNDATIONS
Three credit hours
Required of all candidates
The student will study human development from birth through early adulthood. Emphasis will be on understanding
language, cognitive, and social development. Students will examine the implications of developmental factors for teaching and learning.

## EDU 513 LIBERAL ARTS ENRICHMENT <br> Required of all candidates

Three credit hours

This course is designed to broaden the liberal arts background, and to strengthen knowledge of selected disciplines of liberal arts. Courses in various academic disciplines will be offered.

## EDU 513 LIBERAL ARTS ENRICHMENT- POLITICS \& ECONOMICS <br> Required of secondary supervision and administration candidates

Three credit hours

This course is an in-depth study of the political and economic structures as they affect the educational process focusing on federal, state and local levels of government.

## EDU 514 INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY Required of all candidates

Three credit hours

Students will be introduced to the multitude of issues that impact the uses of technology, the role of technological innovations, and the opportunities presented by technology in the teaching and learning environment. Students will design instructional strategies to integrate technology into the curriculum, author a faculty/staff development program, create a technological strategic plan, and apply problem-solving strategies in instructional settings. Grant writing and distance learning may be investigated.

## EDU 516 TECHNOLOGY INTEGRATION: MULTIMEDIA AND INSTRUCTIONAL DESIGN Prerequisite: EDU 514

The focal point of this course is the integration of technology through the use of multimedia as a method to address students' learning styles. Some topics to be discussed in human-computer interaction are user-centered design, social aspects of computing, computer-supported cooperative work and creative and effective educational design of multimedia. Students will be actively involved in web page creation and CD-ROM technology by creating a student portfolio. This course develops instructional systems design competencies appropriate for the development of computer-assisted instruction applications. Web-based and interactive video classroom modeling will be an integral part of the course as well as field application.

## EDU 517 TECHNICAL ISSUES IN EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGYPLANNING AND IMPLEMENTATION <br> Prerequisite: EDU 514

This course provides the students with the technical issues facing technology-rich school environments. Topics to be dealt with in the course are classroom technology maintenance, basic computer workings, simple programming, under standing the school building and district Network systems and the emerging role of interactive video systems on the classroom learning environment. The student will develop programming to provide training for school personnel in the many facets of technology applications and enrichment. Web-based and interactive video classroom modeling will be an integral part of the course as well as field application.

EDU 518 EMERGING ON-LINE CLASSROOM: WEB-BASED
Four credit hours CLASSROOM AND INTERACTIVE VIDEO

## Prerequisite: EDU 514

This course investigates the many technological tools and methodologies of web-based and interactive video based classroom education. Topics such as two-way and four-way video teleconference courses, electronic field trips in the classroom, desktop video-conferencing, simulation education, web-based synchronous and asynchronous educational tools, and virtual school on the worldwide web. Web-based and interactive video classroom modeling will be an integral part of the course as well as field application

EDU 519 ISSUES IN EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY
Four credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 514, 516, 517, 518
A culminating experience in the Educational Technology that integrates and extends the content of other specialization courses. Some topics to be covered are computer privacy, censorship, and online assessment, assistive technology, copyright, emerging technologies, ethics and grantsmanship. Web-based and interactive video classroom modeling will be an integral part of the course as well as well as field applications. Topics will vary with terms.

This course is a study of the developmental stages of reading and language arts, including skills components, evaluation methods and instructional approaches with focus on reading and writing. It is an overview of the historical trends and the current theories and models of the reading and writing process.

## EDU 542 TEACHING READING IN THE CONTENT AREAS <br> Required of all reading candidates. Prerequisite: EDU 541

Three credit hours

This course is an in-depth analysis of content area materials and the content area strategies. Students will study issues and trends in content area reading instruction.

## EDU 543 DIAGNOSTIC AND CORRECTIVE READING METHODS

Three credit hours
Required of all reading candidates. Prerequisites: EDU 541, 542
This course is a study of selected evaluation procedures, remedial techniques and causes and correlates of reading problems. It includes practice in planning, implementing and reporting on a diagnostic evaluation.

## EDU 544 PRACTICUM IN READING <br> Four credit hours <br> Required of all reading candidates. Prerequisites: EDU 541, 542, 543

Students will evaluate children who have been referred for reading difficulties. They will plan and implement a remedial program for the children.

## EDU 545 RESEARCH IN LITERACY EDUCATION

Three credit hours
Required of all reading candidates. Prerequisites: EDU 541, 542
This course is a study of a variety of research methods in literacy education with emphasis on research designed by teachers to be conducted in classrooms. The course will include an overview of current reading research in areas such as comprehension, vocabulary instruction, word recognition, and writing.

## EDU 546 CHILD AND ADOLESCENT LITERATURE

Three credit hours
Required of all reading candidates
This course is a survey of literature for children and adolescents with attention to criteria and procedures for selecting works appropriate to specific student needs and curriculum objectives.

EDU 552 GENERAL SUPERVISION AND PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT
Three credit hours
Required of all early childhood, middle childhood, and secondary administration candidates
This course is a study of the underlying principles of the teaching-learning process with emphasis given to methods of evaluation regarding the teaching act. All levels (K-12) will be taken into consideration. Students will study and evaluate professional development for classroom teachers and staff relations.

## EDU 553 THE SCHOOL CURRICULUM/INSTRUCTION

Three credit hours
Required of all early childhood, middle childhood, and secondary administration candidates
This course is a study of curriculum theory and program development, with emphasis on current practices and procedures.
Emphasis will be on curriculum theory and development, curriculum assessment, diagnosis of learner needs and instructional strategies. Integrated curriculum, national and state reform movements, standards, and the needs of special students will also be explored.

## EDU 554 PUPIL PERSONNEL SERVICES

Three credit hours
Required of all early childhood, middle childhood, and secondary administration candidates
A study of pupil personnel services in today's schools. Emphasis will be placed on the function, purpose and influence these services have on counselors, administrators, teachers, students and parents. Pupil performance and assessment will be studied. Community resources including social agencies will be examined.

Required of all early childhood, middle childhood, and secondary administration candidates
This course will analyze theories of early childhood, middle, secondary and alternative school administration, including practical applications. Leadership theory and practice will be studied, as well as the administrative skills needed in today's diverse school environments. Management leadership will be covered as well as community dynamics and human, community, and public relations.

## EDU 556 STRATEGIC PLANNING AND EVALUATION

Three credit hours
Required of all early childhood, middle childhood, and secondary administration candidates
This course is an in-depth study of policy planning, short and long-range goal setting, and evaluation of school programs and pupil achievement. Public relations, grant writing and other funding sources will be studied.

## EDU 557 INTERNSHIP FOR PRE-ADMINISTRATION

Three credit hours
Required of all early childhood, middle childhood, and secondary administration candidates Prerequisites: A substantial portion of the sequence in pre-administration and approval of the Director of the Graduate Program.

This is a cooperatively planned, supervisory field experience in selected school districts. The individualized experience will also serve as an introduction to the role of the school administrator.

## APPLICATION FOR INTERNSHIP MUST BE FILED IN THE DIVISION OF EDUCATION OFFICE.

## EDU 563 SEMINAR/TOPICS IN MILD/MODERATE EDUCATIONAL NEEDS

Two credit hours
Prerequisites: EDU 573, 574
Leadership, legal issues, and communication with parents and other professionals are among the topics designed to give graduate students the opportunity for personal growth and confidence to become effective leaders in the educational settings.

## EDU 565 WORKSHOP

Topics to be announced. May be used for renewing certification
EDU 573 EDUCATION OF CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS
Two credit hours
Required of all Mild/Moderate Educational Needs candidates. Prerequisite: May be taken concurrently with EDU 574
This is a survey course designed to introduce the students to characteristics of learners with special learning, physical, and emotional needs. Public laws, court cases, teaching and accommodations strategies, will be explored as they relate to trends in reaching students having disabilities, gifts and talents, and diverse cultural needs both in special education and in inclusive K-12 settings. (15 hours of field experience required)

## EDU 574 INTRODUCTION TO STUDENTS WITH MILD/MODERATE EDUCATIONAL NEEDS Three credit hours Required of all Mild/Moderate Educational Needs candidates. Prerequisite: May be taken concurrently with EDU 573

This course is a study of historical and current definitions, characteristics, and needs of students with Mild/Moderate Educational Needs, and how they change through the lifespan. Focus is on academic, behavioral, and social assessment and interventions based on current research and practices in various settings, including resource and inclusive, co-teaching models. Included will be exercises in reading Evaluation Team Reports and writing Individual Education Plans.

## EDU 576 BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT FOR STUDENTS WITH <br> MILD/MODERATE EDUCATIONAL NEEDS <br> Required of all Mild/Moderate Educational Needs candidates. Prerequisites: EDU 573, 574

Two credit hours

This course is a study of classroom management approaches including behaviorists, psychodynamic, environmental, and biophysical models along with their legal and ethical implications. Baseline data collection, token economics, contracts and certificates, group processes, medical interventions, and classroom arrangements are discussed, as well as ways to communicate with parents and colleagues. Includes exercises in writing Individual Education Plans. (5 hours field experience, 10 hours clinical experience required.)

Required of all Mild/Moderate Educational Needs candidates. Prerequisites: EDU 573, 574, 576 May be taken concurrently with EDU 576

This course is a study of the use of formal and informal diagnostic instruments used for planning individual instruction. Includes authentic, portfolio, curriculum-based, performance, and alternative assessment as well as standardized tests. Procedures for using such information for placement decisions and on IEP's are discussed. Methods and materials used to teach these individuals (ages 5-21) are examined.

## EDU 578 STUDENT TEACHING-MILD/MODERATE EDUCATIONAL NEEDS (Ages 5-21) Five credit hours <br> Prerequisites: All Methods and Mild/Moderate Educational Needs Courses

This course is designed for graduate students not participating in the summer practicum, who have done their regular education student teaching. This experience would be $1 / 2$ credit in length.

EDU 579 PRACTICUM IN MILD/MODERATE EDUCATIONAL NEEDS<br>Prerequisites: All Methods and Mild/Moderate Educational Needs Courses

Four credit hours

This is a period of guided teaching of students with mild/moderate educational needs in a supervised setting during the summer. Students at the post-baccalaureate level who have completed the undergraduate mild/moderate educational needs sequence and who have completed at least one year of teaching or substituting in a chartered school may participate in this experience with graduate students. ( 75 hours clinical experience required.)

## EDU 590 ADVANCED PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT LEADERSHIP

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: All pre-administration courses
This course is a continuation of Principles of School Administration. Special topics will include conflict resolution and interpersonal relations in a diverse society, the uses of computer technology in administration, public relations, buildings and grounds, cultural diversity and stress management. Special emphasis will be placed on partnership building and collaboration.

## EDU 591 SCHOOL LAW/GOVERNANCE

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: All pre-administration courses

This course is a study of constitutional issues related to schools emphasizing major court cases and rights of individuals and groups. The law will be studied as it relates to staff personnel services, staff evaluation, employer-employee relations, collective bargaining, contract management and student affairs. School and state laws and regulations will be covered.

## EDU 592 SCHOOL FINANCE/BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: All pre-administration courses
This course is a study of finance including Ohio law as well as general financial considerations for all levels of school administration including preparation and implementation of budgets and funding alternatives.

## EDU 593 INTERNSHIP FOR ADMINISTRATORS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: All pre-administration courses
This experience is designed for graduate students who have a substantial portion of the post masters program completed. An administrative field experience in selected school districts will be cooperatively designed. Internship will be individualized according to licensure requirements for each individual.

## MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

The Master of Business Administration Program is designed for working individuals who already possess a Bachelor's degree and have embarked upon a business career. The program is built upon a systematic approach to leadership and management and uniquely combines the teaching of business theory and its practical application with the day-to-day work experience of the student.

## Curriculum

The MBA program includes a minimum of 40 credit hours of course work, not including any required foundation courses. Classes are offered weeknights during three semesters in the calendar year. Participants can complete the sequence of 12 core classes and four hours of elective seminars in two years if they choose, but the pace at which students proceed through the curriculum is flexible so as to accommodate individual student needs. Each core class meets one evening per week for 12 weeks for a period of three hours and 10 minutes. The elective seminars typically meet for three hours and 10 minutes one night per week over a three-week term. The three-week terms for elective seminars are scheduled at the start of the Fall and Spring Semesters prior to the commencement of the 12 -week core class schedule.

## Location

MBA classes are held on the Baldwin-Wallace College Campus in Berea, Ohio. Classes are usually held in Kamm Hall with immediately adjacent available parking.

## Admission Requirements

The central concern of the admission process is to identify and select individuals who will be successful in the program. Therefore, all available relevant information concerning the candidate's background, including academic accomplishments, work experience and community involvement will be considered. All candidates are strongly encouraged to meet with the MBA Program Director as early as possible to discuss their interests and qualifications and the options available to them at Baldwin-Wallace. The admission process includes the following:

- A Bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution and submission of official transcripts of previous academic work.
- Relevant work experience, usually two years.
- An interview with the Program Director is recommended for all candidates.
- An acceptable score on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) is required of all candidates. The GMAT will be waived for candidates who have already received a masters or doctorate degree in another field and individuals earning a cumulative undergraduate GPA of 3.4 or better.
- A completed application either in hard copy or on line.
- Two letters of recommendation from managers or other persons qualified to assess the applicant's professional or managerial accomplishments and ability to succeed in a challenging program of graduate study in business.
- A current brief resume focused on career and professional development and accomplishments in addition to leadership experience in both work and community activities.

Final approval for admission to the program will rest with the MBA Program Admission Committee.

## Grading

Letter grades given are A, B, C, F, I, T and W. Individual instructors may elect a plus/minus system. Each grade has the following value in quality points: $\mathrm{A}+, 4.0 ; \mathrm{A}, 4.0 ; \mathrm{A}-, 3.667 ; \mathrm{B}+3.333 ; \mathrm{B}, 3.0 ; \mathrm{B}-, 2.667 ; \mathrm{C}+, 2.333 ; \mathrm{C}, 2.0 ; \mathrm{C}-, 1.667 ; \mathrm{F}$, none; I , incomplete; T , a temporary non-accredited grade to indicate work in the course is continuing and is thus far satisfactory and W , withdrawal with no quality points. No grade of D is awarded. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation. Grades of all classes, including foundation courses, will be used in the calculation of the GPA. The receipt of a third $C$ in a core class or an $F$ in any class will result in the student's dismissal from the program. A student may petition the Program Director for readmission and such readmission shall be at the discretion and subject to the conditions established by the Director.

An incomplete grade received during a given semester must be completed by a date agreed upon in writing by the instructor but no later than by the end of the next semester in which the student is enrolled. If no grade is reported by that time, the
grade will be recorded as failure. In unusual circumstances, the student may request an extension from the instructor of the established due date subject to written approval of the Program Director.

MBA students who withdraw from class during the first nine weeks of the semester will receive a grade of "W". Withdrawal after the ninth week may be authorized only in cases of prolonged illnesses, change of employment, or other circumstances beyond the student's control. Lack of academic progress in a course is not sufficient reason for an authorized withdrawal after the sixth week. A written petition must be presented to the Registrar of the College. Petition forms are available in the Registrar's Office. Withdrawal from a course without approval constitutes a failure and the letter grade of " F " is recorded.

## International Students

It shall be the responsibility of each international student to ensure that their course schedules and program requirements are in total compliance with all BCIS (Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services) regulations. Each international student must maintain full time status unless given prior authorization by a DSO (Designated School Official). A DSO is different from your faculty academic advisor. Any international student that desires to participate in Optional Practical Training must submit their OPT application before the completion date of their course of study. All international students are strongly encouraged to submit their applications for OPT as early as possible during their final semester. Please direct your questions to the IMBA Program Coordinator.

## Degree Requirements

The student must meet the following requirements for the Master of Business Administration degree:

- Successfully complete any required foundation courses, the sequenced core curriculum, and four hours of elective seminars (minimum of 40 credit hours);
- Attain at least a 3.0 grade point average in total work attempted in the MBA program and a 3.0 grade point average in the 12 core courses of the program.
- Complete all degree requirements within four calendar years of initial registration unless a time extension is granted, in writing, upon petition to the Program Director.


## Transfer Credit

Only six credit hours are transferable for credit from another institution. Transfer credit is awarded when:

- the requested credit is an equivalent graduate-level course from an MBA program;
- the student was enrolled as a graduate student when the course was taken;
- the course was graded "A" or "B";
- the course content is compatible with the MBA program at Baldwin-Wallace College (determination of credit is made jointly by the Registrar and the director of the program); and
- the credit has not been counted toward an earned degree.


## Tuition Payment

Payment of tuition and fees must be made prior to the first class of each semester. Past due accounts will be assessed a finance charge. Grades, transcripts, and diplomas will not be released to students who have not paid their accounts. The cashier's office will be open from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. the first two nights of each semester.

Baldwin-Wallace has several options to help graduate students make paying for their education more affordable. For example, to accommodate the many graduate students who receive tuition benefits from their employers at the end of the term, B-W offers a delayed tuition payment plan called the Tuition Reimbursement Payment Program (TRPP). TRPP allows students to extend the payment due date, at a reasonable rate of interest, until 30 days after the end of the term. TRPP applications and information can be obtained at the Cashier's Office in the Bonds Administration Building. In addition, most graduate students who take at least three credits in a given semester are eligible for financial aid through the Federal Stafford Loan program. A Stafford Loan is a low-interest loan whose repayment period does not begin until six months after the borrower ceases to be enrolled for at least three credits. More information about Stafford Loans can be found at the Financial Aid Office, which is also in the Bonds Administration Building. Finally, the MBA Program is fully approved for veterans' educational benefits.

Any special payment arrangements must be made with the approval of the Bursar.

## Refund Policy

Students who withdraw from a course will receive a refund of their tuition payment in accordance with the following table:

```
Time of Withdrawal
    Prior to 1st Week
    1 't Week
    2nd}\mathrm{ Week
    3 rd Week
\(3{ }^{\text {rd }}\) Week
```

```
Time of Withdrawal
    Prior to 1st Week
    1 't Week
    2nd Week
    3rd}\mathrm{ Week
    4th}\mathrm{ Week
    5 th through 8 }\mp@subsup{}{}{\mathrm{ th }}\mathrm{ Week
Time of Withdrawal
Prior to \({ }^{\text {1tt }}\) Week
\(1^{\text {st }}\) Week
\(2^{\text {nd }}\) Week
\(3^{\text {rd }}\) Week
\(5^{\text {th }}\) through \(8^{\text {th }}\) Week
```

Seminar in Management refund schedule:

## Refund

$100 \%$ of full tuition
$99 \%$ of full tuition
$90 \%$ of full tuition
$70 \%$ of full tuition
$50 \%$ of full tuition
$25 \%$ of full tuition

## Foundation Course Descriptions

The following courses provide a foundation for the MBA program for individuals with limited business training. The department suggests that student discuss their academic background with the Director of the program prior to making a decision to enroll in any of these classes. These courses are three semester credit hours but do not count toward the MBA degree requirement.

## BUS 500A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

Three credit hours
This course develops a working knowledge of the basic accounting system. The primary focus is on financial accounting by the business entity. Students learn to read and understand the four standard financial reports: the balance sheet, income statement, statement of cash flows, and statement of retained earnings with emphasis on their implications for management.

## BUS 500Q QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

Three credit hours
A course for individuals who have a limited background in computer skills and algebraic techniques. Students are exposed to statistical models and applications for quantitative methods in modern management.

## BUS 500R BUSINESS RESEARCH AND WRITING

Three credit hours
An introduction to current business research sources and techniques, as well as individuals and group writing procedures for business or graduate studies in business administration. Emphasis is given to ethical and legal concerns in research and writing.

## ELECTIVE SEMINARS

Elective Management seminars will be offered during a three-week term in the Fall and Spring semesters. These seminars will cover topics of current interest or provide in-depth coverage of selected topics from the core courses. The majority of the seminars will be assigned one semester hour of credit and will meet for three hours and ten minutes one night per week for a three-week period. Seminars will occasionally be given greater credit because of required travel, more class-time, or extensive out-of-class assignments. Seminars will not be offered during the summer. Additionally, students may elect to participate in one of the international seminar programs sponsored by the Business Division. These Academic Seminars, to various parts of the world, typically are for 10-15 days. Academic credit may be given with the prior approval of a faculty member and the Program Director.

## Core Course Descriptions

A logical progressive sequence is followed in the course offerings. Because of the general systems approach, it is necessary for the student to follow the sequence as outlined. Students may not go out of sequence or take more than two evening courses in any semester without the approval of the director of the MBA program. Required courses are three credit hours each, and the sequence of presentation is as follows:

## BUS 501 SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT \& ORGANIZATIONAL THEORY

## Three credit hours

This course focuses on general systems concepts and the systems management approach to organizations. Students acquire a greater understanding of the interdependence of and interrelationships between elements of a system and its environment. Selected organizational and managerial issues or problems are diagnosed from a system and organizational theory perspective, and solutions are developed that reflect a systemic outlook. Opportunities are provided for applying systems thinking to the students' own career or work situation.

## BUS 509 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

Three credit hours

This course provides an analysis of behavioral science approaches to organizations stressing the implications of theoretical concepts on managerial practice. Topics include functions and dysfunctions of bureaucracy, individual needs and organization requirements, group processes, and organizations as systems. Basic concepts used to study special topics are conflict management, leadership, communications, and organizational change and development.

## BUS 524 MANAGEMENT SCIENCE/COMPUTER MODELS

Three credit hours

This course expands the general manager's knowledge of the computer models necessary to deal with the complex relationships making up an integrated system. Linear regression, forecasting/time series, linear programming, simulation, and probabilistic decision models are studied. The emphasis is on the description of common management problems in terms of these models, the solution of such models, and the analysis of the results for making decisions from a systems perspective.

## BUS 545 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

## Three credit hours

Working capital management, investment decisions, cost of capital, and long-term financial decisions are the focus of this course. The method of presentation takes account of theory, application, and integration into the general systems approach.

BUS 548 ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE MANAGEMENT
Three credit hours

This course is a study of accounting information for managerial decision-making. Emphasis is on cost accounting applied to management models including product pricing, job-order costing, cost-volume-profit analysis, profit planning, and budgets.

BUS 551 MARKETING AND MARKETING INFORMATION SYSTEMS
Three credit hours

This course focuses on problems of the marketing manager in the measurement of marketing opportunities and the allocation of marketing resources. A variety of strategic and tactical subjects with which marketing management must deal to maintain effective marketing operations are developed in this class. Examples include the marketing concept, buyer behavior, product decisions, promotional decisions, pricing policy, channel management, and building an MIS program. Emphasis is on problems confronting managers and analysis techniques using computers and information systems.

## BUS 581 MACROECONOMICS FOR MANAGEMENT

## Three credit hours

This course helps participants develop skill in understanding the operation of the United States economy, anticipating the impacts to government policies and other influences on the economy, and understanding the influence of the economy on the individual firm.

## BUS 600 POWER, ETHICS, AND SOCIETY

Three credit hours

This course examines the social, ethical, and leadership responsibilities of systems managers in relation to the stakeholders affected by managerial decisions-especially customers, the work force, shareholders, and society (including government). Students examine the acquisition and use of power inside and outside the organization through contemporary cases.

This course deals with production and operational subsystems from the perspective of general and operations management. Operations analysis tools and methodology are presented in detail to assist in designing, planning, and controlling manufacturing and service operations. This course includes analysis and application of statistical quality control, PERT/CPM, inventory control, MRP, Monte Carlo simulations, as well as models developed in BUS 524.

## BUS 625 MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS \& INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Three credit hours
This course provides a systematic presentation of the multinational enterprise as the dominant privately owned institution in international trade and investment. Political and economic dimensions of international trade as related to the multinational enterprise are considered. The course is presented in three parts: theory, policy, and enterprise.

## BUS 632 INFORMATION SYSTEMS FOR MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours

This course establishes a basic understanding for developing management information systems that provide reliable and valid information for managers of diverse functions. In addition, the course includes computer- and non-computer-based case histories. A review of corporate structure in a traditional organization and the impact of the design of information systems on the corporate structure and its subsystems are the main thrust of this course.

## BUS 670 MANAGEMENT POLICY \& SYSTEMS ANALYSIS

Three credit hours

This course provides students with the opportunity to solve complex top management problems by integrating the theoretical and practical knowledge acquired in previous courses.

## MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN ACCOUNTING

The Master of Business Administration in Accounting Program (AMBA) is designed both for B-W undergraduate students who want to earn a joint BA/MBA degree and for those individuals who already possess a Bachelor's degree and would like to enhance either their financial management skills or meet the educational requirements to sit for the CPA examination in Ohio. The AMBA Program provides both the technical accounting and financial management skills and broad functional business background necessary to succeed in a challenging financial management career. The program is unique in that it contains an entire course on ethical issues in business and society and a capstone course in controllership. All courses are taught by faculty having the appropriate academic credentials, real world on-the-job experience, and professional certification where appropriate. Courses are based on the systematic approach to leadership and management, and uniquely combine the teaching of business theory and its practical application to the day-to-day work environment facing the student.

## Curriculum

The AMBA Program requires 36 credit hours of course work, not including any required foundation courses. Classes are offered both during the day and on weeknights during three semesters in the calendar year. Full-time participants can complete the sequence of 12 core classes in one calendar year. However, the pace at which students proceed through the curriculum is flexible so as to accommodate individual student needs. Each core class and the capstone controllership class meet one evening per week for 12 weeks for a period of three hours and 10 minutes. The elective courses may meet two or three times a week during the day or meet one night per week over a 15 week term during the fall or spring semester.

## Foundation Requirements: <br> Principles of Financial and Managerial Accounting <br> Intermediate Accounting I and II <br> Corporate (Managerial) Finance <br> Statistics

## AMBA Core: 5 courses from either the current MBA or IMBA program: <br> BUS 551 Marketing OR

BUS 630 International Marketing
BUS 501 Systems Management and Organizational Theory
BUS 650 International Financial Management
BUS 600 Power, Ethics, \& Society OR
BUS 660 The Political and Social Responsibilities of the MNC
BUS 624 Operations Analysis
OR
BUS 652 Strategic Logistics Management
Electives: $\mathbf{6}$ courses chosen from the following:
BUS 507 Federal Income Taxation
BUS 508 Federal Taxation: Corporations, Partnerships, Estate and Trusts
BUS 516 Cost Accounting \& Analysis
BUS 517 Financial Management
BUS 518 Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting
BUS 519 Auditing
BUS 520 Accounting Systems
BUS 521 Advanced Accounting
BUS 528 Business Law
BUS 555 Principles of Investments
BUS 558 Business Communications
BUS 563 Seminar

## Capstone Course:

BUS 680 Controllership

## Location

MBA classes are held on the Baldwin-Wallace College Campus in Berea, Ohio. Classes are usually held in Kamm Hall with immediately adjacent available parking.

## Admission Requirements

The central concern of the admission process is to identify and select individuals who will be successful in the program. Therefore, all available relevant information concerning the candidate's background, including academic accomplishments, work experience and community involvement will be considered. All candidates are strongly encouraged to meet with the MBA Program Director as early as possible to discuss their interests and qualifications and the options available to them at Baldwin-Wallace. The admission process includes the following:

- A Bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution and submission of official transcripts of previous academic work.
- Relevant work experience, usually two years.
- An interview with the Program Director is recommended for all candidates.
- An acceptable score on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) is required of all candidates. The GMAT will be waived for candidates who have already received a masters or doctorate degree in another field and individuals earning a cumulative undergraduate GPA of 3.4 or better.
- A completed application either in hard copy or on line.
- Two letters of recommendation from managers or other persons qualified to assess the applicant's professional or managerial accomplishments and ability to succeed in a challenging program of graduate study in business.
- A current brief resume focused on career and professional development and accomplishments in addition to leadership experience in both work and community activities.

Final approval for admission to the program will rest with the MBA Program Admission Committee.

## Grading

Letter grades given are A, B, C, F, I, T and W. Individual instructors may elect a plus/minus system. Each grade has the following value in quality points: $\mathrm{A}+, 4.0 ; \mathrm{A}, 4.0 ; \mathrm{A}-, 3.667 ; \mathrm{B}+, 3.333 ; \mathrm{B}, 3.0 ; \mathrm{B}-, 2.667 ; \mathrm{C}+2.333 ; \mathrm{C}, 2.0 ; \mathrm{C}-, 1.667 ; \mathrm{F}$, none; I, incomplete; T, a temporary non-accredited grade to indicate work in the course is continuing and is thus far satisfactory and W, withdrawal with no quality points. No grade of D is awarded. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation. Grades of all classes, including foundation courses, will be used in the calculation of the GPA. The receipt of a third C in a core or elective class or an F in any class will result in the student's dismissal from the program. A student may petition the Program Director for readmission, and such readmission shall be at the discretion and subject to the conditions established by the Director.

An incomplete grade received during a given semester must be completed by a date agreed upon in writing by the instructor, but no later than by the end of the next semester in which the student is enrolled. If no grade is reported by that time, the grade will be recorded as an " $F$ ". In unusual circumstances, the student may request an extension from the instructor of the established due date subject to written approval of the Program Director.

MBA students who withdraw from class during the first nine weeks of the semester will receive a grade of "W". Withdrawal after the ninth week may be authorized only in cases of prolonged illnesses, change of employment, or other circumstances beyond the student's control. Lack of academic progress in a course is not sufficient reason for an authorized withdrawal after the sixth week. A written petition must be presented to the Registrar of the College. Petition forms are available in the Registrar's Office. Withdrawal from a course without approval constitutes a failure and the letter grade of " $F$ " is recorded.

## International Students

It shall be the responsibility of each international student to ensure that their course schedules and program requirements are in total compliance with all BCIS (Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services) regulations. Each international student must maintain full time status unless given prior authorization by a DSO (Designated School Official). A DSO is different from your faculty academic advisor. Any international student that desires to participate in Optional Practical Training must submit their OPT application before the completion date of their course of study. All international students are strongly encouraged to submit their applications for OPT as early as possible during their final semester. Please direct your questions to the IMBA Program Coordinator.

## Degree Requirements

The student must meet the following requirements for the Master of Business Administration in Accounting degree:

- Successfully complete any required foundation courses, the five course core curriculum, six elective courses, and the capstone controllership course.
- Attain at least a 3.0 grade point average in total work attempted in the AMBA Program and a 3.0 grade point average in the 12 required courses of the program.
- Complete all degree requirements within four calendar years of initial registration unless a time extension is granted, in writing, upon petition to the Program Director.


## Transfer Credit

Only six credit hours are transferable for credit from another institution. Transfer credit is awarded when:

- the requested credit is an equivalent graduate-level course from an MBA program;
- the student was enrolled as a graduate student when the course was taken;
- the course was graded "A" or "B";
- the course content is compatible with the MBA program at Baldwin-Wallace College (determination of credit is made jointly by the Registrar and the director of the program); and
- the credit has not been counted toward an earned degree.


## Tuition Payment

Payment of tuition and fees must be made prior to the first class of each semester. Past due accounts will be assessed a finance charge. Grades, transcripts, and diplomas will not be released to students who have not paid their accounts. The cashier's office will be open from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. the first two nights of each semester.

Baldwin-Wallace has several options to help graduate students make paying for their education more affordable. For example, to accommodate the many graduate students who receive tuition benefits from their employers at the end of the term, B-W offers a delayed tuition payment plan called the Tuition Reimbursement Payment Program (TRPP). TRPP allows students to extend the payment due date, at a reasonable rate of interest, until 30 days after the end of the term. TRPP applications and information can be obtained at the Cashier's Office in the Bonds Administration Building. In addition, most graduate students who take at least three credits in a given semester are eligible for financial aid through the Federal Stafford Loan program. A Stafford Loan is a low-interest loan whose repayment period does not begin until six months after the borrower ceases to be enrolled for at least three credits. More information about Stafford Loans can be found at the Financial Aid Office, which is also in the Bonds Administration Building. Finally, the MBA Program is fully approved for veterans' educational benefits.

Any special payment arrangements must be made with the approval of the Bursar.

## Refund Policy

Students who withdraw from a course will receive a refund of their tuition payment in accordance with the following table:

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Time of Withdrawal
    Prior to 1 1 Week
    1 'theek
    2 nd Week
    3 'rd Week
    4theek
    5 th through 8 }\mp@subsup{}{}{\mathrm{ th }}\mathrm{ Week
```

> Refund
> $100 \%$ of full tuition
> $99 \%$ of full tuition
> $90 \%$ of full tuition
> $70 \%$ of full tuition
> $50 \%$ of full tuition
> $25 \%$ of full tuition

## Course Descriptions

## Core Courses

## BUS 501 SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATIONAL THEORY

This course focuses on general systems concepts and the systems management approach to organizations. Students acquire a greater understanding of the interdependence of and interrelationships between elements of a system and its environment. Selected organizational and managerial issues or problems are diagnosed from a system and organizational theory perspective, and solutions are developed that reflect a systemic outlook. Opportunities are provided for applying
systems thinking to the students' own career or work situation. management, leadership, communications, and organizational change and development.

## BUS 551 MARKETING AND MARKETING INFORMATION SYSTEMS

This course focuses on problems of the marketing manager in the measurement of marketing opportunities and the allocation of marketing resources. A variety of strategic and tactical subjects with which marketing management must deal to maintain effective marketing operations are developed in this class. Examples include the marketing concept, buyer behavior, product decisions, promotional decisions, pricing policy, channel management, and building an MIS program. Emphasis is on problems confronting managers and analysis techniques using computers and information systems.

## BUS 600 POWER, ETHICS, AND SOCIETY

This course examines the social, ethical, and leadership responsibilities of systems managers in relation to the stakeholders affected by managerial decisions-especially customers, the work force, shareholders, and society (including government). Students examine the acquisition and use of power inside and outside the organization through contemporary cases.

## BUS 624 OPERATIONS ANALYSIS

This course deals with production and operational subsystems from the perspective of general and operations management. Operations analysis tools and methodology are presented in detail to assist in designing, planning, and controlling manufacturing and service operations. This course includes analysis and application of statistical quality control, PERT/CPM, inventory control, MRP, Monte Carlo simulations, as well as models developed in BUS 524.

## BUS 630 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING STRATEGY

The emphasis in this course is on developing international marketing strategies. Alternatives in product, pricing, promotion, and distribution strategies are discussed. Case studies are used extensively.

## BUS 650 INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT <br> Prerequisite: The Corporate (Managerial) Finance Foundation Course

The traditional areas of corporate finance are studied from the perspective of decisions peculiar to a global corporation. These perspectives include dealing with multiple currencies, frequent exchange rate changes, differing rates of inflation, multiple money markets, segmented capital markets, constraints on ownership and the return of invested capital and earnings, and political risks of expropriation, nationalization, or counter-trade arrangements.

## BUS 652 STRATEGIC LOGISTICS MANAGEMENT

This course is a study of strategic problems including exporting and importing procedures, insurance, documentary credit, statistical quality control, ISO 9000, benchmarking, and international transportation.

## Electives

## BUS 516 COST ACCOUNTING \& ANALYSIS

Prerequisite: Foundation Courses - Principles of Managerial Accounting and Statistics
A course which surveys the accounting requirements of internal organizational management with particular attention devoted to the costs capitalized in inventory. Defines and illustrates job order costing, process costing, standard costing, direct costing, cost-volume-profit analysis, activity-based costing, budgeting, and control of decentralized operations.

## BUS 528 BUSINESS LAW

Prerequisite: A BUS Law I course or Legal Environment.
A study of the law applicable to commercial transactions, property, debtor and creditor relationships as well as wills and trusts. Recommended for accounting emphasis.

## BUS 558 BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS

A course designed to improve the student's command of the English language in typical business writing, with analysis and writing of various types of business letters, and study of report writing, including collection of data, organization of material, writing style and various uses of reports in business and industry.

## BUS 507 FEDERAL INCOME TAXATION

Prerequisite: Foundation Course- Principles of Financial Accounting
A study of the federal income tax law, U.S. Treasury regulations, and IRS revenuerulings and court cases. A major emphasis of the course will be tax avoidance for the individual through tax planning. There will be a detailed study of actual personal federal tax forms and ethics will be stressed.

## BUS 508 FEDERAL TAXATION: CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS, ESTATE AND TRUSTS <br> Prerequisite: Foundation Course-Principles of Financial Accounting

This course is a study of current federal tax laws applicable to corporations, partnerships, estates and trusts. Tax reporting, planning and research are an integral part of this study.

## BUS 517 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Prerequisite: Foundation Courses-Corporate(Managerial) Finance and Statistics
An advanced course covering selected topics in financial management such as financial analysis, forecasting, working capital management, capital budgeting, long-term financing, the cost of capital and dividend policies.

## BUS 519 PRINCIPLES OF AUDITING

Prerequisite: Foundation Course-Intermediate Accounting
This course emphasizes auditing concepts and applications that enable students to understand the philosophy and environment in public accounting ethics, auditing standards, opinions on the financial statements.

## BUS 518 GOVERNMENTAL AND NONPROFIT ACCOUNTING <br> Prerequisite: Foundation Course-Principles of Financial Accounting

This course deals with financial accounting and reporting concepts, standards, and procedures applicable to (1) state and local governments-including counties, cities, and school districts, as well as townships, villages, other special districts, and public authorities; (2) the federal government; and (3) nonprofit and governmental universities, hospitals, voluntary health and welfare organizations, and other nonprofit (or not-for-profit) organizations. Financial management and accountability considerations peculiar to government and nonprofit (G\&NP) organizations are emphasized, and the distinctive aspects of auditing G\&NP organizations are discussed.

## BUS 520 ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS

Prerequisite: Foundation Course-Intermediate Accounting
A survey of information technology and its application to accounting issues. Students will solve problems using electronic spreadsheets, word processors, and the internet. Students will develop an understanding of the information gathering, data accumulation, and reporting requirements of various accounting software programs.

## BUS 521 ADVANCED ACCOUNTING

Prerequisite: Foundation Course-Intermediate Accounting
A course dealing with special problems in accounting for business combinations and mergers. Students will be exposed to the different methods of accounting for investments on the books of the parent company. They will develop an understanding of the consolidation procedures that deal with the issues of non-controlling interests, inter-company sales, inter-company debt, ownership patterns and income taxes. In addition, the related topics of business segment reporting, and foreign currency translation will be examined.

## BUS 555 PRINCIPLES OF INVESTMENTS

Prerequisite: Foundation Courses-Corporate(Managerial) Finance and Statistics
This course emphasizes techniques of security analysis, evaluation of portfolios and investment strategies including the use of derivatives.

## BUS 563 SEMINAR (Various Topics)

This course will be offered as needed to cover topics of interest, e.g., Financial Statement Analysis, Fraud Investigation, etc. It is also available to any student wanting to study an accounting or finance elective topic at a more advanced level or for studying an accounting or finance topic that is not currently offered in the curriculum. It may be taken more than once for credit provided the subject matter is different.

## Capstone

## BUS 680 CONTROLLERSHIP

An integrative financial management course that examines the current issues facing today's financial managers. Students will learn how the various accounting sub-specialties and other business functional areas interact and affect both short- and long-term business decisions.

## MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

The Master of Business Administration in Entrepreneurship is a program designed for individuals interested in developing their entrepreneurial potential. In today's business environment it is essential for leaders to focus on innovative value-based solutions, to develop their creative problem-solving skills and to perceive change as an opportunity. Individuals leading a small, privately held firm, a nonprofit organization or individuals working in larger public corporations will benefit from developing their entrepreneurial leadership abilities.

Students will learn...and experience...entrepreneurship. Through field studies, personal interviews with successful entrepreneurs and acting as consultants to individuals creating new ventures, students apply entrepreneurial thinking. The curriculum, developed in collaboration with successful entrepreneurs and business leaders, is taught with Baldwin-Wallace College's distinctive combination of theory and practical application.

## Academic Calendar

The MBA program is designed so that participants can complete the sequence of 12 core and four credit hours of field experiences or seminars in two years (two core courses per semester for six consecutive semesters plus four hours of elective seminars), but the pace at which students proceed through the curriculum is flexible to accommodate individual needs. The core courses run one evening per week, for 12 weeks. Each class meeting is three hours and 10 minutes in duration. The three-week terms for elective seminars are offered in the Fall and Spring semesters.

## Location

MBA classes are held on the Baldwin-Wallace College Campus in Berea, Ohio. Classes are usually held in Kamm Hall with immediately adjacent available parking.

## Admission Requirements

The central concern of the admission process is to identify and select individuals who will be successful in the program. Therefore, all available relevant information concerning the candidate's background, including academic accomplishments, work experience and community involvement will be considered. All candidates are strongly encouraged to meet with the MBA Program Director as early as possible to discuss their interests and qualifications and the options available to them at Baldwin-Wallace. The admission process includes the following:

- A Bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution and submission of official transcripts of previous academic work.
- Relevant work experience, usually two years.
- An interview with the Program Director is recommended for all candidates.
- An acceptable score on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) is required of all candidates. The GMAT will be waived for candidates who have already received a masters or doctorate degree in another field and individuals earning a cumulative undergraduate GPA of 3.4 or better.
- A completed application either in hard copy or on line.
- Two letters of recommendation from managers or other persons qualified to assess the applicant's professional or managerial accomplishments and ability to succeed in a challenging program of graduate study in business.
- A current brief resume focused on career and professional development and accomplishments in addition to leadership experience in both work and community activities.

Final approval for admission to the program will rest with the MBA Program Admission Committee.

## Grading

Letter grades given are A, B, C, F, I, T and W. Individual instructors may elect a plus/minus system. Each grade has the following value in quality points: $\mathrm{A}+, 4.0 ; \mathrm{A}, 4.0 ; \mathrm{A}-, 3.667 ; \mathrm{B}+3.333 ; \mathrm{B}, 3.0 ; \mathrm{B}-, 2.667 ; \mathrm{C}+, 2.333 ; \mathrm{C}, 2.0 ; \mathrm{C}-, 1.667$; F , none; I, incomplete; T, a temporary non-accredited grade to indicate work in the course is continuing and is thus far satisfactory and W, withdrawal with no quality points. No grade of D is awarded. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation. Grades of all classes, including foundation courses, will be used in the calculation of the GPA. The receipt of a third $C$ in a core class or an $F$ in any class will result in the student's dismissal from the program. A student may petition the Program Director for readmission and such readmission shall be at the discretion and subject to the conditions established by the Director.

An incomplete grade received during a given semester must be completed by a date agreed upon in writing by the instructor but no later than by the end of the next semester in which the student is enrolled. If no grade is reported by that time, the grade will be recorded as failure. In unusual circumstances, the student may request an extension from the instructor of the established due date subject to written approval of the Program Director.

MBA students who withdraw from class during the first nine weeks of the semester will receive a grade of "W". Withdrawal after the ninth week may be authorized only in cases of prolonged illnesses, change of employment, or other circumstances beyond the student's control. Lack of academic progress in a course is not sufficient reason for an authorized withdrawal after the sixth week. A written petition must be presented to the Registrar of the College. Petition forms are available in the Registrar's Office. Withdrawal from a course without approval constitutes a failure and the letter grade of " F " is recorded.

## Degree Requirements

The student must meet the following requirements for the Master of Business Administration degree:

- successfully complete any required foundation courses, the sequenced core curriculum, and four hours of field experience and elective seminars (minimum of 40 credit hours);
- attain at least a 3.0 grade point average in total work attempted in the MBA program and a 3.0 grade point average in the 12 core courses of the program; and
- complete all degree requirements within four calendar years of initial registration.


## Transfer Credit

Only six credit hours are transferable for credit from another institution. Transfer credit is awarded when:

- the requested credit is an equivalent graduate-level course from an MBA program;
- the student was enrolled as a graduate student when the course was taken;
- the course was graded "A" or "B";
- the course content is compatible with the MBA program at Baldwin-Wallace College (determination of credit is made jointly by the Registrar and the director of the program); and
- the credit has not been counted toward an earned degree.


## Tuition Payment

Payment of tuition and fees must be made prior to the first class of each semester. Past due accounts will be assessed a finance charge. Grades, transcripts, and diplomas will not be released to students who have not paid their accounts. The cashier's office will be open from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. the first two nights of each semester.

Baldwin-Wallace has several options to help graduate students make paying for their education more affordable. For example, to accommodate the many graduate students who receive tuition benefits from their employers at the end of the term, B-W offers a delayed tuition payment plan called the Tuition Reimbursement Payment Program (TRPP). TRPP allows students to extend the payment due date, at a reasonable rate of interest, until 30 days after the end of the term. TRPP applications and information can be obtained at the Cashier's Office in the Bonds Administration Building. In addition, most graduate students who take at least three credits in a given semester are eligible for financial aid through the Federal Stafford Loan program. A Stafford Loan is a low-interest loan whose repayment period does not begin until six months after the borrower ceases to be enrolled for at least three credits. More information about Stafford Loans can be found at the Financial Aid Office, which is also in the Bonds Administration Building. Finally, the MBA Program is fully approved for veterans' educational benefits.

Any special payment arrangements must be made with the approval of the Bursar.

## Refund Policy

Students who withdraw from a course will receive a refund of their tuition payment in accordance with the following table:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Time of Withdrawal } \\
& \text { Prior to } 1^{\text {st }} \text { Week } \\
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\end{aligned}
$$

## Refund

$100 \%$ of full tuition
$99 \%$ of full tuition
$90 \%$ of full tuition
$70 \%$ of full tuition
$50 \%$ of full tuition
$25 \%$ of full tuition

Seminar in Management refund schedule:

Time of Withdrawal<br>Prior to $1^{\text {st }}$ Week<br>$1^{\text {st }}$ Week<br>$2^{\text {nd }}$ Week<br>$3^{\text {rd }}$ Week

Refund<br>$100 \%$ of full tuition<br>$50 \%$ of full tuition<br>$25 \%$ of full tuition no refund

## Foundation Course Descriptions

The following courses provide a foundation for this MBA program for individuals with limited business training. The department suggests that students discuss their academic background with the Director of the program prior to making a decision to enroll in any of these classes. These courses are three semester credit hours but do not count toward the Entrepreneurial MBA degree requirement.

## BUS 500A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

## Three credit hours

This course develops a working knowledge of the basic accounting system. The primary focus is on financial accounting by the business entity. Students learn to read and understand the four standard financial reports: the balance sheet, income statement, statement of cash flows, and statement of retained earnings with emphasis on their implications for management.

## BUS 500Q QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

## Three credit hours

A course for individuals who have a limited background in computer skills and algebraic techniques. Students are exposed to statistical models and applications for quantitative methods in modern management.

## BUS 500R BUSINESS RESEARCH AND WRITING FOR ACADEMIC AND CAREER SUCCESS

## Three credit hours

An introduction to current business research sources and techniques, as well as individual and group writing procedures for business or graduate studies in business administration. Emphasis is given to ethical and legal concerns in research and writing.

## Core Course Descriptions

A logical progressive sequence is followed in the course offerings. Because of the general systems approach, it is necessary for the student to follow the sequence as outlined. Students may not go out of sequence or take more than two evening courses in any semester without the approval of the director of the MBA program. Required courses are three credit hours each, and the sequence of presentation is as follows:

## BUS 501 SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT \& ORGANIZATIONAL THEORY

Three credit hours
This course focuses on general systems concepts and the systems management approach to organizations. Students acquire a greater understanding of the interdependence of and interrelationships between elements of a system and its environment. Selected organizational and managerial issues or problems are diagnosed from a system and organizational theory perspective, and solutions are developed that reflect a systemic outlook. Opportunities are provided for applying systems thinking to the students' own career or work situation.

## BUS 524 MANAGEMENT SCIENCE/COMPUTER MODELS

Three credit hours

This course expands the general manager's knowledge of the computer models necessary to deal with the complex relationships making up an integrated system. Linear regression, forecasting/time series, linear programming, simulation, and probabilistic decision models are studied. The emphasis is on the description of common management problems in terms of these models, the solution of such models, and the analysis of the results for making decisions from a systems perspective.

## BUS 541 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

## Three credit hours

This course provides an analysis of behavioral science approaches to organizations stressing the implications of theoretical concepts on managerial practice. Topics include functions and dysfunctions of bureaucracy, individual needs and organization requirements, group processes, and organizations as systems. Basic concepts used tostudy special topics are conflict management, leadership, communications, and organizational change and development.

Working capital management, cash flow analysis, investment decisions, cost of capital, traditional and non-traditional sources of capital and long-term financial decisions are the focus of this course. The method of presentation takes account of theory, application and integration into the general systems approach.

BUS 548 ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE MANAGEMENT
Three credit hours

This course is a study of accounting information for managerial decision-making. Emphasis is on cost accounting applied to management models including product pricing, job-order costing, cost-volume-profit analysis, profit planning, and budgets.

## BUS 551E ENTREPRENEURIAL MARKETING

Three credit hours

This course focuses on methods of achieving marketing objectives in spite of limited resources. A variety of strategic and tactical subjects with which entrepreneurs must deal to maintain effective marketing operations are developed in this class. Examples include the marketing concept, developing a competitive distinction, understanding buyer behavior, channel management, pricing policy and building a supporting information system.

## BUS 581 MACROECONOMICS FOR MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
This course helps participants develop skill in understanding the operation of the United States economy, anticipating the impacts to government policies and other influences on the economy, and understanding the influence of the economy on the individual firm.

## BUS 600 POWER, ETHICS, AND SOCIETY

Three credit hours

This course examines the social, ethical, and leadership responsibilities of systems managers in relation to the stakeholders affected by managerial decisions-especially customers, the work force, shareholders, and society (including government). Students examine the acquisition and use of power inside and outside the organization through contemporary cases.

## BUS 624E MANAGING BUSINESS OPERATIONS

Three credit hours

This course deals with systems and models that enable the entrepreneur to maximize their business operating environment. Operations analysis tools and methodology are presented in detail to assist in designing, planning, and controlling operations. The course includes analysis and application of inventory models, Microsoft project management, forecasting, feasibility studies and cost benefit analysis.

## BUS 625E CREATING A BUSINESS PLAN

Three credit hours

The course will analyze how a business plan can be an indispensable management tool that provides the foundation for growth that is achieved by starting a new venture, expansion of a product line or acquiring an existing business. A comprehensive business plan will be developed and presented to a panel of business executives and entrepreneurs.

## BUS 632E DEPLOYING INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY FOR COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGE

Three credit hours

This course establishes a basic capacity for developing management information systems that provide reliable and valid information for managers of diverse functions. Content focuses on using information technology to improve customer service, improve rational thinking and decision-making, establishing pricing methodologies and creating internet distribution channels.

## BUS 670E MANAGING A GROWING BUSINESS

Three credit hours

The course provides students with the opportunity to solve complex problems by integrating the theoretical and practical knowledge acquired in previous courses. Issues related to managing a growing company will be analyzed. Topics include those related to changing organizational structures, measuring economic performance, developing management control systems and the changing role of the entrepreneur.

## Experiential Learning Seminars

## ENTREPRENEURIAL IMMERSION

This seminar immerses the individual in the entrepreneurial experience by exposing students to practicing entrepreneurs. They will gain a firsthand awareness of the skills, knowledge and behaviors of successful entrepreneurs. Students will conduct an in-depth personal interview with an entrepreneur. Students will learn to see problems as opportunities and understand the various types of innovation. The range of options for capturing opportunities in spite of significant resource constraints and obstacles will be explored.

## ENTREPRENEURIAL FIELD STUDY

Students will invest a minimum of fifteen hours working in an entrepreneurial firm experiencing the various roles, decision-making responsibilities and competencies the entrepreneur is required to perform in leading a small, dynamic organization. The student and a faculty advisor will agree on the specific learning objectives, action plans and methods of evaluating the experience.

## BUSINESS PLAN CLINIC

One credit hour
Students will assist the staff in the Clinic in reviewing business plans. Under the direction of experienced students, faculty and an entrepreneur, students will learn the components of a business plan, and communicate with entrepreneurs developing their business plan. Through this experience, students will gain an awareness of the broad-based competencies required to function as an entrepreneur. They will apply a process for evaluating entrepreneurial opportunities while developing their analytical skills, critical thinking skills, written and oral communication skills.

## ELECTIVE TOPICAL SEMINAR

One credit hour
Students may select elective topical seminars to meet the seminar requirements. Elective seminars will be offered during a three-week term in the Fall and Spring semesters. These seminars will cover topics of current interest or provide indepth coverage of selected topics from the core courses.

## MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN EXECUTIVE MANAGEMENT

Baldwin-Wallace College's Executive MBA (EMBA) program is designed for business executives who seek to obtain a formal graduate degree without interrupting their careers or interfering with weekday office or travel obligations. The program offers a value-based practical approach to developing a systemic understanding of management and strategy - keys to success for business executives in a rapidly changing global environment.

EMBA classes are offered on alternate weekends (except on occasions when avoiding holiday weekends forces sequential weekends) beginning at $2: 00$ p.m. on Friday and ending on Saturday at $3: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. This schedule, designed with a twofold purpose, leaves the intervening and holiday weekends unencumbered and solves the problems of executives whose full-time managerial responsibilities include heavy midweek commitments. The two-day schedule will enhance the opportunities for sharing experiences and building camaraderie among students.

Class sizes are small to promote communication among executives and faculty. The executive takes all of the required courses over a two-year period in an integrated "single track" curriculum. The courses are offered in two nine-weekend semesters per year. Two hours of elective seminars are required.
The schedule of classes for each alternate weekend is:

| Friday |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| 2:00 p.m. $-6: 00$ p.m. | Class |
| 6:00 p.m. $-7: 00$ p.m. | Dinner |
| 7:00 p.m.. $-9: 00$ p.m.. | Class |
| Saturday |  |
| 7:30 a.m. - 8:30 a.m. | Breakfast |
| 8:30 a.m. $-12: 30$ p.m. | Class |
| 12:30 p.m.- 1:30 p.m. | Lunch |
| 1:30 p.m. $-3: 30$ p.m. | Class |

## The Curriculum

Each academic year consists of two semesters with three courses in each semester. In the second year, BUS 765 and BUS 870 each meet for the entire year. The foundation and core courses are three semester hours each; most elective seminars are one semester hour each. The total requirement for completing the Executive M.B.A. is 38 semester hours -12 three-hour courses and two hours of elective seminars. The sequence in which the core courses are scheduled is:

Semester I: Fall<br>BUS 701 Organizational Theory \& the Systems Approach to Management<br>BUS 742 Information Systems: Management, Implementation, and Assimilation<br>BUS 748 Financial Management<br>\section*{Semester II: Spring}<br>BUS 705 Accountability of Financial Resources<br>BUS 711 Micro Organizational Behavior<br>BUS 747 Operations Management<br>Semester III: Fall<br>BUS 760 The Marketing Environment<br>BUS 765 Macro Organizational Behavior (one half)<br>BUS 771 The Economic System<br>BUS 870 Policy Formulation and Strategic Management (one half)<br>\section*{Semester IV: Spring}<br>BUS 765 Macro Organizational Behavior (one half)<br>BUS 781 Global Strategic Management<br>BUS 800 Power and Ethics in the Management of Organizations<br>BUS 870 Policy Formulation and Strategic Management (one half)

During the second year, each EMBA team of usually 4-5 students will participate in a project involving strategic business
consultation with an area company. This consulting activity is integrated into the classroom work of the second year curriculum.

## Eligibility Requirements

The Executive MBA program is designed for mid-career executives. Participants typically have eight or more years of work experience and are in a professional or managerial position. The admission process involves the following considerations:

1. A personal interview with the Director of the program during which past experience and accomplishments and potential for advancement and professional self-improvement are reviewed.
2. An undergraduate bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution. Applicants whose undergraduate degree is not in business may be required to take one or two foundation courses in the areas of accounting or quantitative methods prior to starting the program.
3. Evidence through letters of reference that the applicant is capable to undertake a challenging program of graduate study in business and has the personal commitment and support of his organization necessary for successful completion of the program.
4. Approval of the Admission Committee based on the documentation in support of the above three criteria.

## Grading

Letter grades given are A, B, C, F, I, T and W. Individual instructors may elect a plus/minus system. Each grade has the following value in quality points: $\mathrm{A}+, 4.0 ; \mathrm{A}, 4.0, \mathrm{~A}-, 3.667$; $\mathrm{B}+, 3.333$; $\mathrm{B}, 3.0 ; \mathrm{B}-, 2.667$; $\mathrm{C}+, 2.333 ; \mathrm{C}, 2.0 ; \mathrm{C}-, 1.667$; F , none; I, incomplete; T, a temporary non-accredited grade to indicate work in the course is continuing and is thus far satisfactory; and W , withdrawal with no quality points. No grade of D is awarded. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation. Grades of all classes, including foundation courses, will be used in the calculation of the GPA. The receipt of a third C in a core class or an F in any class will result in the student's dismissal from the program. A student may petition the Program Director for readmission and such readmission shall be at the discretion and subject to the conditions established by the Director.

An incomplete grade received during a given term must be completed by a date agreed upon in writing by the instructor but no later than by the end of the next semester in which the student is enrolled. If no grade is reported by that time, the grade will be recorded as " $F$ ". In unusual circumstances, the instructor may request an extension of the due date subject to written approval of the Program Director.

EMBA students who withdraw from class during the first six weeks of the semester will receive a grade of "W". Withdrawal after the sixth week may be authorized only in cases of prolonged illness, change of employment, or other circumstances beyond the student's control. Lack of academic progress in a course is not sufficient reason for an authorized withdrawal after the sixth week. A written petition must be presented to the Registrar of the College. Petition forms are available in the Registrar's Office. Withdrawal from a course without approval constitutes a failure and the letter grade of "F" is recorded.

## Tuition

Payment of tuition and fees must be made prior to the first class of each term. Past due accounts will be charged a finance charge. Grades, transcripts and diplomas will not be released to students who have not paid their accounts. The cashier's office will be open from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. the first two nights of each term.

Baldwin-Wallace has several options to help graduate students make paying for their education more affordable. For example, to accommodate the many graduate students who receive tuition benefits from their employers at the end of the term, B-W offers a delayed tuition plan called the Tuition Reimbursement Payment Program (TRPP). TRPP allows students to extend the payment due date, at a reasonable rate of interest, until 30 days after the end of the term. TRPP applications and information can be obtained at the Cashier's Office in the Bonds Administration Building. In addition, most graduate students who take at least three credits in a given semester are eligible for financial aid through the Federal Stafford Loan program. A Stafford Loan is a low-interest loan whose repayment period does not begin until six months after the borrower ceases to be enrolled for at least three credits. More information about the Stafford Loans can be found at the Financial Aid Office, which is also in the Bonds Administration Building. Finally, the EMBA program is fully approved for veterans' educational benefits.

Any special payment arrangements must be made with the approval of the Bursar.

## Refund Policy

Students who withdraw from a course will receive a refund of their tuition payment in accordance with the following table:

Time of Withdrawal<br>Prior to $1^{\text {st }}$ Week<br>1st Week<br>2nd Week<br>3rd Week<br>4th Week

Refund<br>$100 \%$ of full tuition<br>$99 \%$ of full tuition<br>$90 \%$ of full tuition<br>$70 \%$ of full tuition<br>$50 \%$ of full tuition

Seminar in Management refund schedule:

Time of Withdrawal
Prior to 1st Week
1st Week
2nd Week
3rd Week

## Refund

$100 \%$ of full tuition
$50 \%$ of full tuition
$25 \%$ of full tuition no refund

## Foundation Course Descriptions

The following courses provide a foundation for the EMBA program to individuals with limited business training. The department suggests that students discuss their academic background with the Director of the program prior to making a decision to enroll in any of these classes. These courses are three semester credit hours, but do not count toward the EMBA degree requirement.

## BUS 500A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

Three credit hours

This course develops a working knowledge of the basic accounting system. The primary focus is on financial accounting by the business entity. Students learn to read and understand the four standard financial reports: the balance sheet, income statement, statement of cash flows, and statement of retained earnings with emphasis on their implications for management.

## BUS 500Q QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

Three credit hours

A course for individuals who have a limited background in algebraic and statistical techniques. Students are exposed to statistical models and applications for quantitative methods in modern management.

## Core Course Descriptions

## BUS 701 ORGANIZATIONAL THEORY \& THE SYSTEMS APPROACH TO MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours

This course introduces executives to the systems approach to management. It is an overview of the theories of general systems, systems-thinking, and the systems approach to management. Executives apply the systems approach to building systems models of the organizations represented in the class. These models provide an understanding of the interdependencies in a variety of complex organizations and help managers learn to make more effective decisions for their organizations.

## BUS 705 ACCOUNTABILITY OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Three credit hours

This course emphasizes the use of the accounting system to provide decision-making information to the manager. Cost accounting data are applied to management models of the firm, especially those models dealing with alternative choice situations, such as pricing, factor and product combinations, and capital budgets. Financial principles and analyses are coupled with accounting data for specialized types of business situations requiring executive decisions. Case problems provide the basis for intensive study of the subject area.

Three credit hours IMPLEMENTATION AND ASSIMILATION

An overview of contemporary information systems technology and management: computers, telecommunications, and

Internet commerce. A principal goal includes understanding relevant issues of information services within the organization/firm, as well as within the industry. Focus is on the tension and trade-offs of operational activities (implementation) and strategic vision (assimilation). The course is organized around a management audit of information services activities which includes an assessment of how and why organizations are organized, managed, and controlled relative to information generation and processing. Topics include information technology and competition; electronic commerce (Internet developments); information technology operations and management processes; technology partnerships, portfolios, and resources; transnational issues; and technology culture and learning factors.

## BUS 742 MICRO-ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

## Three credit hours

This micro-perspective on organizational behavior deals with the individual and small groups. Executives develop a basic conceptual understanding of the causes of behavior (theories of motivation, learning, perception, communication, personality, and decision-making) and develop tools with which to change behavior. Research findings, supporting the hypotheses and relationships among personal and environmental causes and behavioral outcomes, are integral to the course. This course has a strong experiential base and a heavy emphasis on process.

## BUS 747 OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

## Three credit hours

This course develops a systems approach to the analysis of senior managerial operating problems. Computer, quantitative, and behavioral models are used to formulate operating decisions consistent with an organization's competitive strategy.

## BUS 748 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
Analysis of financial information is central to financial control, forecasting, and decision making. It also is central to the evaluation of customers, competitors, or merger candidates. This course gives executives insight into financial statement analysis, cash flow projections, capital budget evaluation, working capital management, and the primary methods of financing the corporation. Various measures of risk and methods of assessing the risk-return trade-off are also presented.

## BUS 760 THE MARKETING ENVIRONMENT

## Three credit hours

An organization must deal with strategic and tactical issues on a domestic and global basis if it is to maintain an effective marketing organization. The course places special emphasis on the determination of longer term marketing strategy, the building of shorter term tactics, and the significance marketing has in the strategic direction of the firm. Emphasis is given to the examination of competitive operations and practical marketing problems confronting executives.

## BUS 765 MACRO-ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

## Three credit hours

The macro-perspective provides a broader view of organizational effectiveness by dealing with the organization's major sub-units rather than individuals and small groups. This perspective deals with employee behavior as well as with overall design of the organization, efficiency, and adaptation to the environment. The macro-route to organizational change includes design of individual roles and organizational structures, relationships among roles, control systems, and information technology. A field activity in organizational development is a major focus of the course.

## BUS 771 THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM

Three credit hours
This course gives executives an understanding of how the US economy operates, so that they will understand the national economic environment in which their own firm operates at present and in the future. Descriptions are presented from an intuitive perspective rather than from a mathematical/theoretical perspective. Emphasis is placed on readily available sources of important data about the economy's recent performance, on interpreting those data, and on obtaining and evaluating forecasts of the economy's future performance. The forces influencing economic growth, interest rates, inflation, employment, and living standards are studied. Government policies for influencing the economy are examined together with the organization of policy-making bodies and the motivations of policy makers.

## BUS 781 GLOBAL STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

## Three credit hours

Globalization of US business is proceeding at an accelerating pace. Executives are introduced to techniques for managing this economic transformation both at home and abroad. The course reviews the development and current role of the multinational enterprise. Major features of international trade and the challenge of managing organizations across
national borders are covered. Executives learn how to respond to international challenges by developing or critiquing international corporate strategies and operations.

## BUS 800 POWER AND ETHICS IN THE MANAGEMENT OF ORGANIZATIONS

The course introduces power and ethics concepts (The Prince Model, the Ethical Response Model) as "systems-thinking" ways of winning desired cooperation from associates, customers, suppliers, public policy makers, or others. The course stresses the use of contemporary case analysis as well as readings and creativity to develop "win-win" ways to nurture the health of both organizations and society.

## BUS 870 POLICY FORMULATION AND STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT

## Three credit hours

This course represents the culmination of the executive's two-year program. Concepts, principles, and new ways of thinking are integrated into this capstone course. The executive takes the role of senior management, learning how to develop a strategic intent for the organization as well as the policies and competitive strategies necessary to make the intent a reality. In the process, the executive learns how to formulate decisions based on the analysis and diagnosis of competitive and market conditions and the organization's capabilities and limitations. The concepts and tools of strategic analysis, planning, and implementation are applied through case studies and consultation with actual organizations.

## ELECTIVE REQUIREMENTS

Elective Management seminars will be offered evenings during a three-week term at the start of the Fall and Spring semesters. These seminars will cover topics of current interest or provide in-depth coverage of selected topics from the core courses. The majority of the seminars will be assigned one semester hour of credit and will meet for three hours and ten minutes one night per week for a three-week period. Seminars will occasionally be given greater credit because of required travel, more class-time, or extensive out-of-class assignments. There will also be a summer elective seminar in Project Management that will be scheduled on weekends. Additionally, students may elect to participate in one of the International seminar programs sponsored by the Business Division. These Academic Seminars, to various parts of the world, typically are for 10-15 days. Academic credit may be given with the prior approval of a faculty member and the Program Director.

## MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN HEALTH CARE MANAGEMENT

Baldwin-Wallace College's Health Care MBA (HCMBA) program is designed for health care professionals who seek a formal graduate degree without interrupting their careers or interfering with weekday office or travel obligations.

HCMBA classes are offered on alternate weekends (except on occasions when avoiding holiday weekends forces sequential weekends) beginning at 2:00 P.M. on Friday and ending on Saturday at 3:30 P.M. This schedule, designed with a two-fold purpose, leaves the intervening and holiday weekends unencumbered and solves the problems of students whose full-time managerial responsibilities include heavy mid-week commitments. The two-day schedule enhances the opportunities for sharing experiences and building a sense of camaraderie among students.

Class sizes are small (no more than 25 students) and organized into interdisciplinary teams. Teams are selected to include a variety of professionals on each team. Participants learn through interaction with classmates who bring widely varied backgrounds to team projects and class discussions.

The program is built upon the systems approach to management that views the health care organization as a dynamic, interdependent organism. Development of the interpersonal and organizational skills needed to lead teams, groups, and networks of providers is emphasized throughout the program. There is also a strong focus on "value added" health care reflecting the need to manage the relationship between cost and quality.

All classes are held at Baldwin-Wallace College in Berea.

## Class Schedules

The schedule of classes for each alternate weekend is:

## Friday

2:00 p.m. - 6:00 p.m. Class
6:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m. Dinner
7:00 p.m. - 9:00 p.m. Class

## Saturday

| 7:30 a.m. $-8: 30$ a.m. | Breakfast |
| :--- | :--- |
| 8:30 a.m. $-12: 30$ p.m. | Class |
| 12:30 p.m.- $1: 30$ p.m. | Lunch |
| 1:30 p.m.- $3: 30$ p.m. | Class |

## The Curriculum

The Health Care MBA consists of an initial semester of courses (those courses with a BUS 500 number) required of applicants whose undergraduate degree or work experience have not included these business fundamentals. The foundation courses are scheduled in the fall semester. The program of 12 core business courses and two year-long courses, Introduction to American Health Care and Health Care Policy and Law, commence in the spring semester. The program is designed to be completed in two years from the commencement of the core courses.

The sequence in which the courses are scheduled is:

## Foundation Courses

BUS 500A Financial Accounting
BUS 500Q Quantitative Analysis

## Semester I:

BUS 701 Organizational Theory \& the Systems Approach to Management
BUS 757 Introduction to American Health Care
BUS 771 The Economic System
BUS 800 Power \& Ethics in the Management of Organizations

## Semester II:

BUS 757 Introduction to American Health Care

BUS 709 Organizational Behavior
BUS 747 Operations Management
BUS 748 Financial Information, Analysis and Control

## Semester III:

BUS 758 Health Care Policy \& Law
BUS 705 Accountability of Financial Resources
BUS 710 Human Resource Management
BUS 760 The Marketing Environment

## Semester IV:

BUS 758 Health Care Policy \& Law
BUS 711 Information Systems Management
BUS 750 Topics in Financial Management
BUS 870 Policy Formulation and Strategic Management

## Admission Requirements

The HCMBA program is designed for mid-career health care managers or for medical professionals preparing to make a transition to senior management positions. Participants are expected to have significant work experience in a professional or managerial position. The admission process involves the following considerations:

- A personal interview with the director of the program during which past experience and accomplishments and potential for advancement and professional self-improvement are reviewed.
- A professional degree in any field from an accredited institution. Applicants whose undergraduate degree is not in business may be required to take one or more foundation courses in the areas of accounting or quantitative methods.
- An acceptable score on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) is required of all candidates. The GMAT will be waived for candidates who have already received a masters or doctorate degree in another field and individuals earning a cumulative undergraduate GPA of 3.4 or better.
- Evidence through letters of reference that the applicant is capable to undertake a challenging program of graduate study in business, and has the personal commitment and support of his organization necessary for successful completion of the program.
- Approval of the Admission Committee based on the documentation in support of the above three criteria.


## Grading

Letter grades given are A, B, C, F, I, T and W. Individual instructors may elect a plus/minus system. Each grade has the following value in quality points: $\mathrm{A}+, 4.0 ; \mathrm{A}, 4.0, \mathrm{~A}-, 3.667 ; \mathrm{B}+3.333 ; \mathrm{B}, 3.0 ; \mathrm{B}-, 2.667 ; \mathrm{C}+, 2.333 ; \mathrm{C}, 2.0 ; \mathrm{C}-, 1.667 ; \mathrm{F}$, none; I, incomplete; T, a temporary non-accredited grade to indicate work in the course is continuing and is thus far satisfactory; and W, withdrawal with no quality points. No grade of D is awarded. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation. Grades of all classes, including foundation courses, will be used in the calculation of the GPA. The receipt of a third C in a core class or an F in any class will result in the student's dismissal from the program. A student may petition the Program Director for readmission and such readmission shall be at the discretion and subject to the conditions established by the Director.

An incomplete grade received during a given term must be completed by a date agreed upon in writing by the instructor but no later than by the end of the next semester in which the student is enrolled. If no grade is reported by that time, the grade will be recorded as " $F$ ". In unusual circumstances, the instructor may request an extension of the due date subject to written approval of the Program Director.

Health Care MBA students who withdraw from class during the first six weeks of the semester will receive a grade of "W". Withdrawal after the sixth week may be authorized only in cases of prolonged illness, change of employment, or other circumstances beyond the student's control. Lack of academic progress in a course is not sufficient reason for an authorized withdrawal after the sixth week. A written petition must be presented to the Registrar of the College. Petition forms are available in the Registrar's Office. Withdrawal from a course without approval constitutes a failure and the letter grade of " $F$ " is recorded.

## Tuition

Payment of tuition and fees must be made prior to the first class of each term. Past due accounts will be charged a finance charge. Grades, transcripts and diplomas will not be released to students who have not paid their accounts. The cashier's office will be open from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. the first two nights of each term.

Baldwin-Wallace has several options to help graduate students make paying for their education more affordable. For example, to accommodate the many graduate students who receive tuition benefits from their employers at the end of the term, B-W offers a delayed tuition plan called the Tuition Reimbursement Payment Program (TRPP). TRPP allows students to extend the payment due date, at a reasonable rate of interest, until 30 days after the end of the term. TRPP applications and information can be obtained at the Cashier's Office in the Bonds Administration Building. In addition, most graduate students who take at least three credits in a given semester are eligible for financial aid through the Federal Stafford Loan program. A Stafford Loan is a low-interest loan whose repayment period does not begin until six months after the borrower ceases to be enrolled for at least three credits. More information about the Stafford Loans can be found at the Financial Aid Office, which is also in the Bonds Administration Building. Finally, the Health Care MBA program is fully approved for veterans' educational benefits.

Any special payment arrangements must be made with the approval of the Bursar.

## Refund Policy

Students who withdraw from a course will receive a refund of their tuition payment in accordance with the following table:

Time of Withdrawal<br>Prior to $1^{\text {st }}$ Week<br>1st Week

$100 \%$ of full tuition
$99 \%$ of full tuition
$90 \%$ of full tuition
$70 \%$ of full tuition
$50 \%$ of full tuition

## Foundation Courses

## BUS 500A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

## Three credit hours

This course develops a working knowledge of the basic accounting system. The primary focus is on financial accounting by the business entity. Students learn to read and understand the four standard financial reports: the balance sheet, income statement, statement of cash flows, and statement of retained earnings with emphasis on their implications for management.

## BUS 500Q QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

## Three credit hours

A course for individuals who have a limited background in computer skills and algebraic techniques. Students are exposed to statistical models and applications for quantitative methods in modern management.

## Course Descriptions

## BUS 701 ORGANIZATIONAL THEORY \& THE SYSTEMS APPROACH TO MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
This course introduces health care students to the systems approach to management. It is an overview of the theories of general systems, systems-thinking, and the systems approach to management. Students apply the systems approach to building systems models of the organizations represented in the class. These models provide an understanding of the interdependencies in health care systems along the entire continuum of care in a variety of health care organizations. Managers will learn to make more effective decisions across formally and informally structured delivery systems plus the various structures in which health care is delivered on an integrated basis.

## BUS 705 ACCOUNTABILITY OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES

## Three credit hours

This course shows the student how accounting systems can be designed to provide health care managers with useful information for decision-making. Students will use this information in cost-volume-profit and operational and capital budgeting exercises to improve their planning efforts, in learning how to make better operating decisions, and in conducting more meaningful performance analyses. The problems encountered in overhead allocation will be discussed in detail.
Quantitative models will
be introduced when appropriate, decision-making under uncertainty will be emphasized, and the need for a cost-benefit trade-off analysis will be a central theme in the course.

## BUS 709 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR

This course provides an analysis of behavioral science approaches to organizations stressing the implications of theoretical concepts on managerial practice. Topics include organizational requirements, individual needs, group processes, and organizations as systems. Examination of special topics such as conflict management, leadership, communications and organizational change and development is conducted within the current environment of health care organizations.

## BUS 710- HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
This course provides an overview of the various functions in the field of Human Resource Management as implemented within health care organizations. The functions of planning, selecting, compensating, appraising, training and development are covered. Legislation and laws pertaining to these functions as well as labor relations and health and safety are examined. Overall organizational strategy is incorporated into the application of all Human Resource functions.

## BUS 711 INFORMATION SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
This course presents an overview of the uses of and management of information systems and technology in health care. It is directed to managerial end-users of information systems, and to those managers who will need to make strategic decisions regarding the use of capital and operating funds for the acquisition and operation of information systems and technology. The main objective is to build a basic understanding of the value and uses of information systems and information technology (both onsite and web-based) for business operations, management decisions making, and strategic advantage. Special emphasis is placed on the planning and financing of managerial and enterprise information systems.

## BUS 747 OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

## Three credit hours

This course develops a systems approach to the analysis of senior health care managerial operating problems. Computer, quantitative, and behavioral models are used to formulate operating decisions consistent with a health care organization's competitive strategy.

## BUS 748 FINANCIAL INFORMATION ANALYSIS AND CONTROL

Three credit hours
Analysis of financial information is central to financial control, forecasting, and decision-making. It also is central to the evaluation of managed care operations, competitors, or merger candidates. This course gives students insight into financial statement analysis, cash flow projections, capital budget evaluation, working capital management, and the primary methods of financing the corporation (both for-profit and not-for-profit models areemphasized). Various measures of risk and methods of assessing the risk-return trade-off are also presented. Examination of actual institutions is incorporated into the course.

## BUS 750 TOPICS IN FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

## Three credit hours

This course will investigate special topics in financial management such as the lease versus buy option, bond refunding, mergers, LBOs, divestitures, business failures, activity-based management, and organizational performance. Coverage of topics introduced in earlier financial management courses, e.g. operational and capital budgeting, cost-volume-profit analysis, and working capital management, will be extended. Forecasting, linear programming and simulation techniques from the operations analysis field will be used extensively in this expanded coverage.

## BUS 757 INTRODUCTION TO AMERICAN HEALTH CARE

Two credit hours
This course explores the history, evolution and current state of health services delivery and financing in the United States. Topics include the components of the system, health services professions, financing mechanisms, the insurance industry, medical technology and the cost, quality, access equation.

BUS 758 HEALTH CARE POLICY AND LAW
Two credit hours
This course discusses the policy development process at the federal and state levels, reviews major health policy milestones and the current state of policy development. Comparisons are drawn to health policy/systems in other
countries. An introduction to business and health law is provided including corporate structures, governance, liability and government regulatory compliance.

## BUS 760 THE MARKETING ENVIRONMENT

## Three credit hours

The health care organization must deal with strategic and tactical issues if it is to serve its customers effectively. The course places special emphasis on the determination of longer term marketing strategy, the building of shorter term tactics, and the significance marketing has on the strategic direction of the firm. Emphasis is given to new health care competitive issues and applied marketing problems confronting executives today.

## BUS 771 THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM

## Three credit hours

This course gives students an understanding of how the US economy operates, so that they will understand the national economic environment in which the health care industry operates now and in the future. Descriptions of how the overall economy works are presented from an intuitive perspective rather than from a mathematical/theoretical perspective. Emphasis is placed on readily available sources of important data about the economy's recent performance, on interpreting those data, and on obtaining and evaluating forecasts of the economy's future performance. The forces influencing economic growth, interest rates, inflation, employment, and living standards are studied. Government policies for influencing the economy in general, and the health care industry in particular, are examined together with the organization of policy-making bodies and the motivations of policy makers.

## BUS 800 POWER AND ETHICS IN THE MANAGEMENT OF ORGANIZATIONS

## Three credit hours

This course puts students in the role of managers in health care organizations confronting challenges requiring the exercise of power inside and outside the organization and facing ethical dilemmas caused by the explosion of technology, increased competition, and the demands of government, employers, and the public. It provides a framework to help health care managers consider issues of power, ethics, and public policy.

## BUS 870 STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT OF HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS

## Three credit hours

In this course, participants are introduced to the science and art of strategy making and strategy-implementation as applied to health care organizations. The systems approach, its key concepts and principles are utilized to explain the underlying logic of strategic management as the ultimate tool for managing change, as well as managing in changing market and industry environment. Specifically course participants are trained in the strategic tools, and the concepts they're based on, necessary for the following managerial skills: 1) formulating a strategic intent, 2 ) setting performance results, 3 ) crafting corporate, competitive and functional strategies, 4) planning implementation of crafted strategies, and 5) executing and controlling the organization's total strategic blueprint for steering, instead of drifting, towards its strategic intent. Participants develop these skills primarily by conducting a comprehensive, real-time strategic analysis of an actual health care organization. Additionally, participants also undertake a strategic analysis of their own sector of the health care industry, as a means of helping to add value in their current job and to their current employer. The course is the culmination of the two-year process in developing the executive mind of program participants, and uses the integrative logic of strategic management to help pull together the total business education they received in the program.

## MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN HUMAN RESOURCES

The Master of Business Administration in Human Resources provides students with fundamental managerial and leadership skills that will enable students to understand strategic and operational issues in managing human capital in organizations. The curriculum is directed towards developing Human Resource managers and follows the systems approach to graduate education. The systems approach helps managers to view their own strengths and competencies within a broader understanding of organizational and environmental dynamics.

The program is designed for the working adult with evening classes. Students completing undergraduate study may pursue the Human Resource MBA as a dual 3/2-degree program with completion of the undergraduate bachelor degree in business administration and the HR MBA concurrently in the fourth and fifth years of study.

## Location

MBA classes are held on the Baldwin-Wallace College Campus in Berea, Ohio. Classes are usually held in Kamm Hall with immediately adjacent available parking.

## Admission Requirements

The central concern of the admission process is to identify and select individuals who will be successful in the program. Therefore, all available relevant information concerning the candidate's background, including academic accomplishments, work experience and community involvement will be considered. All candidates are strongly encouraged to meet with the MBA Program Director as early as possible to discuss their interests and qualifications and the options available to them at Baldwin-Wallace. The admissions process includes the following:

- A Bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution and submittal of official transcripts of previous academic work.
- Relevant work experience, usually two years.
- An interview with the Program Director is recommended for all candidates.
- An acceptable score on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) is required of all candidates. The GMAT will be waived for candidates who have already received a masters or doctorate degree in another field and individuals who graduated from Baldwin-Wallace College with honors.
- A completed application either in hard copy or on line.
- Two letters of recommendation from managers or other persons qualified to assess the applicant's professional or managerial accomplishments and ability to successfully undertake a challenging program of graduate study in business.
- A current brief resume focused on career and professional development and accomplishments plus leadership experiences in both work and community activities.

Final approval for admission to the program will rest with the MBA Program Admission Committee.

## Grading

Letter grades given are A, B, C, F, I, T and W. Individual instructors may elect a plus/minus system. Each grade has the following value in quality points: A+, 4.0; A, 4.0; A-, 3.667; $\mathrm{B}+3.333 ; \mathrm{B}, 3.0 ; \mathrm{B}-, 2.667 ; \mathrm{C}+, 2.333 ; \mathrm{C}, 2.0 ; \mathrm{C}-, 1.667 ; \mathrm{F}$, none; I , incomplete; T , a temporary non-accredited grade to indicate work in the course is continuing and is thus far satisfactory and W , withdrawal with no quality points. No grade of D is awarded. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation. Grades of all classes, including foundation courses, will be used in the calculation of the GPA. The receipt of a third C in a core class or an F in any class will result in the student's dismissal from the program. A student may petition the Program Director for readmission and such readmission shall be at the discretion and subject to the conditions established by the Director.

An incomplete grade received during a given semester must be completed by a date agreed upon in writing by the instructor but no later than by the end of the next semester in which the student is enrolled. If no grade is reported by that time, the grade will be recorded as failure. In unusual circumstances, the student may request an extension from the instructor of the

## Curriculum

The MBA program includes a minimum of 40 credit hours of course work, not including any required foundation courses. Classes are offered weeknights during three semesters in the calendar year. Participants can complete the sequence of 12 core
classes and four hours of elective seminars in two years if they choose, but the pace at which students proceed through the curriculum is flexible so as to accommodate individual student needs. Each core class meets one evening per week for 12 weeks for a period of three hours and 10 minutes. The elective seminars typically meet for three hours and 10 minutes one night per week over a three-week term. The three-week terms for elective seminars are scheduled at the start of the Fall and Spring Semesters prior to the commencement of the 12 -week core class schedule.
established due date subject to written approval of the Program Director.

MBA students who withdraw from class during the first nine weeks of the semester will receive a grade of "W". Withdrawal after the ninth week may be authorized only in cases of prolonged illnesses, change of employment, or other circumstances beyond the student's control. Lack of academic progress in a course is not sufficient reason for an authorized withdrawal after the sixth week. A written petition must be presented to the Registrar of the College. Petition forms are available in the Registrar's Office. Withdrawal from a course without approval constitutes a failure and the letter grade of "F" is recorded.

## International Students

It shall be the responsibility of each international student to ensure that their course schedules and program requirements are in total compliance with all BCIS (Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services) regulations. Each international student must maintain full time status unless given prior authorization by a DSO (Designated School Official). A DSO is different from your faculty academic advisor. Any international student that desires to participate in Optional Practical Training must submit their OPT application before the completion date of their course of study. All international students are strongly encouraged to submit their applications for OPT as early as possible during their final semester. Please direct your questions to your international student advisor.

## Degree Requirements

The student must meet the following requirements for the Master of Business Administration degree:

- Successfully complete any required foundation courses, the sequenced core curriculum, and four hours of elective seminars (minimum of 40 credit hours);
- Attain at least a 3.0 grade point average in total work attempted in the MBA program and a 3.0 grade point average in the 12 core courses of the program.
- Complete all degree requirements within four calendar years of initial registration unless a time extension is granted, in writing, upon petition to the Program Director.


## Transfer Credit

Only six credit hours are transferable for credit from another institution. Transfer credit is awarded when:

- the requested credit is an equivalent graduate-level course from an MBA program;
- the student was enrolled as a graduate student when the course was taken;
- the course was graded "A" or "B";
- the course content is compatible with the MBA program at Baldwin-Wallace College (determination of credit is made jointly by the Registrar and the director of the program); and
- the credit has not been counted toward an earned degree.


## Tuition Payment

Payment of tuition and fees must be made prior to the first class of each semester. Past due accounts will be assessed a finance charge. Grades, transcripts, and diplomas will not be released to students who have not paid their accounts. The cashier's office will be open from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. the first two nights of each semester.

Baldwin-Wallace has several options to help graduate students make paying for their education more affordable. For example, to accommodate the many graduate students who receive tuition benefits from their employers at the end of the term, B-W offers a delayed tuition payment plan called the Tuition Reimbursement Payment Program (TRPP). TRPP allows students to extend the payment due date, at a reasonable rate of interest, until 30 days after the end of the term. TRPP applications and information can be obtained at the Cashier's Office in the Bonds Administration Building. In addition, most graduate students who take at least three credits in a given semester are eligible for financial aid through the Federal Stafford Loan program. A

Stafford Loan is a low-interest loan whose repayment period does not begin until six months after the borrower ceases to be enrolled for at least three credits. More information about Stafford Loans can be found at the Financial Aid Office, which is also in the Bonds Administration Building. Finally, the MBA Program is fully approved for veterans' educational benefits.

Any special payment arrangements must be made with the approval of the Bursar.

## Refund Policy

Students who withdraw from a course will receive a refund of their tuition payment in accordance with the following table:

```
Time of Withdrawal
    Prior to 1 }\mp@subsup{}{}{\mathrm{ st W}}\mathrm{ Week
    1 't Week
    2nd}\mathrm{ Week
    3rd}\mathrm{ 'Week
    4 4h Week
    5 th through 8 }\mp@subsup{}{}{\mathrm{ th }}\mathrm{ Week
```

Refund
$100 \%$ of full tuition
$99 \%$ of full tuition
$90 \%$ of full tuition
$70 \%$ of full tuition
$50 \%$ of full tuition
$25 \%$ of full tuition

Seminar in Management refund schedule:

```
Time of Withdrawal
    Prior to 1 }\mp@subsup{}{}{\mathrm{ st }}\mathrm{ Week
    1 st Week
    2 nd Week
    3 rd Week
```


## Refund

$100 \%$ of full tuition $50 \%$ of full tuition $25 \%$ of full tuition no refund

## Program Overview

Excluding foundation courses, a total of 37 credit hours, 33 core and four seminar, are required to complete the Master of Business Administration in Human Resources degree. Students may be required to complete all or some of the foundation courses before the regular core course sequence.

## Foundation Course Descriptions

The following courses provide a foundation for the MBA program for individuals with limited business training. The department suggests that student discuss their academic background with the Director of the program prior to making a decision to enroll in any of these classes. These courses are three semester credit hours but do not count toward the MBA degree requirement.

## BUS 500A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

## Three credit hours

This course develops a working knowledge of the basic accounting system. The primary focus is on financial accounting by the business entity. Students learn to read and understand the four standard financial reports: the balance sheet, income statement, statement of cash flows, and statement of retained earnings with emphasis on their implications for management.

## BUS 500Q QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

## Three credit hours

A course for individuals who have a limited background in computer skills and algebraic techniques. Students are exposed to statistical models and applications for quantitative methods in modern management.

## BUS 500R BUSINESS RESEARCH AND WRITING

Three credit hours

An introduction to current business research sources and techniques, as well as individuals and group writing procedures for business or graduate studies in business administration. Emphasis is given to ethical and legal concerns in research and writing.

## ELECTIVE SEMINARS

Elective Management seminars will be offered during a three-week term in the Fall and Spring semesters. These seminars will cover topics of current interest or provide in-depth coverage of selected topics from the core courses. The
majority of the seminars will be assigned one semester hour of credit and will meet for three hours and ten minutes one night per week for a three-week period. Seminars will occasionally be given greater credit because of required travel, more class-time, or extensive out-of-class assignments. Seminars will not be offered during the summer. Additionally, students may elect to participate in one of the international seminar programs sponsored by the Business Division. These Academic Seminars, to various parts of the world, typically are for $10-15$ days. Academic credit may be given with the prior approval of a faculty member and the Program Director.

## Core Courses

BUS 501 Systems Management and Organizational Theory
BUS 517 Financial Management
BUS 509 Organizational Behavior
BUS 510 Human Resource Management
BUS 511 Compensation
BUS 512 Employment Law and Labor Relations
BUS 513 Staffing and Development
BUS 551 Marketing and Marketing Information Systems
BUS 600 Power, Ethics \& Society
BUS 632 Information Systems
BUS 670 Management Policy and Systems Analysis
Additionally, four hours of seminar credits are required (BUS 655).

## Human Resource Course Descriptions

All are required

## BUS 510 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
This course provides an overview of the various functions in the field of Human Resource Management. The functions of planning, selecting, compensating, appraising, training, and development are covered. Legislation and laws pertaining to these functions as well as labor relations and health and safety are examined. Overall organizational strategy is incorporated into the application of all Human Resource functions.

## BUS 511 COMPENSATION

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 510., or permission of the instructor.
Theory and strategy behind organizational compensation practices are examined. Specifically, the behavioral aspects of compensation, the legal constraints, development of base pay systems, variable pay, executive compensation, benefits, and services are covered. Students become familiar with actual practices and application in organizations.

## BUS 512 EMPLOYMENT LAW AND LABOR RELATIONS

Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 510.
This course is a review of the historical foundations of Employment Law and Labor Law with a focus on current issues as reflected by recent agency and court rulings. Labor Relations includes the topics of the NLRB, unionization, collective bargaining, grievance procedures, arbitration and mediation.

BUS 513 STAFFING AND DEVELOPMENT
Three credit hours
Prerequisite: BUS 510.
This in-depth course provides a strategic overview of the Human Resource Planning function. Job analysis, recruiting, selection, training, development, retention, and appraisal are covered as key topical areas with a focus on the theoretical foundations and application of current practices.

# Core Course Descriptions 

BUS 640 INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours

This course introduces the student to the nature and scope of participation in and management of international economic enterprises. The new global markets require an understanding of the interdependency, interaction, and integration of planning, organizing, executing, and controlling across national and cultural boundaries. The course is designed to educate the future global manager who will eventually articulate and support the international strategy of the organization.

## BUS 610 MANAGERIAL FINANCE

## Three credit hours

This course includes the evaluation of financial statements through ratio and time series analysis, working capital management, capital budgeting, the evaluation of risk associated with different cost and capital structures, and the methods of long- and short-term financing of the firm.

## BUS 612 MICROECONOMICS/INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Three credit hours

A study of economic theory of the firm and markets on which many managerial decisions are based. The theory serves as a foundation for understanding the patterns of international trade and the role of the firm in global markets. The theory also has a role in a nation's international trade policy. Subjects include theory of demand, price making, costs, production, economies of scale, market structures, comparative advantage, international terms of trade, and trade barriers.

## BUS 620 MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

## Three credit hours

This course includes models and quantitative techniques for analyzing management problems including decision theory, linear programming, transportation models, optimization functions, queuing theory, multiple regression, and time series.

## BUS 622 INTERNATIONAL MACROECONOMICS

Three credit hours

This course includes the study of national and global business cycles, monetary and fiscal policy, the role of central banks in foreign exchange markets, and the role of international institutions such as the International Monetary Fund. Other subjects covered include national income and employment theory, links between the domestic and international sectors, flexible versus fixed exchange rates, management of exchange rate risk, balance of payment issues, and international monetary systems.

## BUS 626 INTERNATIONAL MARKET RESEARCH

## Three credit hours

A study of the methods by which primary and secondary data are collected (including the internet) and of the different techniques for analyzing such data. Quantitative techniques, including multivariate models, are studied.

BUS 630 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING STRATEGY
Three credit hours

The emphasis in this course is on developing international marketing strategies. Alternatives in product, pricing, promotion, and distribution strategies are discussed. Case studies are used extensively.

## BUS 642 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION

Three credit hours

This course defines culture and communication, reveals some important relationships between the two, and explores relevant systems of belief, value, and thought that
increase analytical and problem-solving skills in international business relationships. Also included are the business etiquette practices that are an outgrowth of the above topics.

## BUS 650 INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT <br> Prerequisite: BUS 610 Managerial Finance

Three credit hours

The traditional areas of corporate finance are studied from the perspective of decisions peculiar to a global corporation. These perspectives include dealing with multiple currencies, frequent exchange rate changes, differing rates of inflation, multiple money markets, segmented capital markets, constraints on ownership and the return of invested capital and earnings, and political risks of expropriation, nationalization, or counter-trade arrangements.

This course is a study of strategic problems including exporting and importing procedures, insurance, documentary credit, statistical quality control, ISO 9000, benchmarking, and international transportation.

## BUS 660 THE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE MULTINATIONAL CORPORATION

This course examines the role of power and ethics in the conduct of international business. Actual cases are studied that demonstrate some of the dilemmas faced by the multinational corporation and the growing concern with integrating the ethical and social concerns with business actions in a way that is beneficial to both business and society.

## BUS 661 MANAGING MULTINATIONAL PROJECTS:

Three credit hours
A STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT APPROACH
Prerequisite: BUS 650 International Financial Management

This course deals with the principles of project/systems management and the challenge of joint efforts with other nations. Emphasis is on team building, developing an effective organization structure, work planning and scheduling, and cost control within a dynamic multinational environment. Students will investigate the legal, social, economic, political, technological , and cultural implications of global projects. They will also analyze cases, estimate costs of multinational projects, and examine methodologies for multinational project funding.

## MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT

The Master of Business Administration Program in International Business is designed for working individuals who already possess a Bachelor's degree and have embarked upon a business career. For the past twenty years, this program, the first of its kind in Ohio, has delivered a program in international management designed to prepare graduates to succeed in the rapidly changing business environment of the $21^{\text {st }}$ century.

## Curriculum

The International MBA program includes a minimum of 40 credit hours of course work, not including any required foundation courses. Classes are offered weeknights during three semesters in the calendar year. Participants can complete the sequence of 12 core classes and four hours of elective seminars in two years if they choose, but the pace at which students proceed through the curriculum is flexible so as to accommodate individual student needs. Each core class meets one evening per week for 12 weeks for a period of three hours and 10 minutes. The elective seminars typically meet for three hours and 10 minutes one night per week over a three-week term. The three-week terms for elective seminars are scheduled at the start of the Fall and Spring Semesters prior to the commencement of the 12 -week core class schedule.

## Location

International MBA classes are held on the Baldwin-Wallace College Campus in Berea, Ohio. Classes are usually held in Kamm Hall with immediately adjacent available parking.

## Admission Requirements

The central concern of the admission process it to identify and select individuals who will be successful in the program. Therefore, all available relevant information concerning the candidate's background, including academic accomplishments, work experience and community involvement will be considered. All candidates are strongly encouraged to meet the IMBA Program Director as early as possible to discuss their interests and qualifications and the options available to them at BaldwinWallace. The admission process includes the following:

- A Bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution and submission of official transcripts of previous academic work.
- Relevant work experience
- An interview with the Program Director is recommended for all candidates.
- An acceptable score on the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) is required of all candidates. The GMAT will be waived for candidates who have already received a masters or doctorate degree in another field and individuals who graduated with a GPA of 3.4 or better.
- A completed application either in hard copy or on line.
- Two letters of recommendation from managers or other persons qualified to assess the applicant's professional or managerial accomplishments and ability to succeed in a challenging program of graduate study in business.
- A current brief resume focused on career and professional development and accomplishments plus leadership experiences in both work and community activities.


## International Student Admission Requirements

Foreign students should submit the following items at least three months prior to the beginning of the semester in which you want to enroll:

- A Bachelor's degree in any field from an accredited institution and submission of official English translated transcripts of previous academic work
- A completed application either in hard copy or on line.
- Two letters of recommendation from managers or other persons qualified to assess the applicant's professional or managerial accomplishments and ability to succeed in a challenging program of graduate study in business.
- A current resume focused on career and professional development and accomplishments in addition to leadership experiences in both work and community activities.
- A financial support statement
- A TOEFL score of 523 (written) or 193 (computer), or an acceptable GMAT score


## Grading

Letter grades given are A, B, C, F, I, T and W. Individual instructors may elect a plus/minus system. Each grade has the following value in quality points: A+, 4.0; A, 4.0; A-, 3.667; B+, 3.333; B, 3.0; B-, 2.667; C+, 2.333; C, 2.0; C-, 1.667; F, none; I, incomplete; T, a temporary non-accredited grade to indicate work in the course is continuing and is thus far satisfactory; and W, withdrawal with no quality points. No grade of D is awarded. A cumulative GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation. Grades of all classes, including foundation courses, will be used in the calculation of the GPA. The receipt of a third C in a core class or an F in any class will result in the student's dismissal from the program. A student may petition the Program Director for readmission and such readmission shall be at the discretion of and subject to the conditions established by the Director.

An incomplete grade received during a given semester must be completed by a date agreed upon in writing by the instructor but no later than by the end of the next semester in which the student is enrolled. If no grade is reported by that time, the grade will be recorded as a failure. In unusual circumstances, the student may request an extension from the instructor of the established due date subject to written approval of the Program Director.

An IMBA student who withdraws from class during the first nine weeks of the semester will receive a grade of "W". Withdrawal after the ninth week may be authorized only in cases of prolonged illness, change of employment, or other circumstances beyond the student's control. Lack of academic progress is not a sufficient reason for an authorized withdrawal after the sixth week. A written petition must be presented to the Registrar of the College. Petition forms are available in the Registrar's Office. Withdrawal from a course without approval constitutes a failure and the letter grade of F is recorded.

## International Students

It shall be the responsibility of each international student to ensure that their course schedule and program requirements are in total compliance with all BCIS (Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration Services) regulations. Each international student must maintain full time status unless given prior authorization by a DSO (Designated School Official). A DSO is different from your faculty academic advisor. Any international student who desires to participate in Optional Practical Training must submit an OPT application before the completion date of their course of study. All international students are strongly encouraged to submit their applications for OPT as early as possible during their final semester. Please direct your questions to the IMBA Program Coordinator.

## Degree Requirements

The student must meet the following requirements for the Master of Business Administration in International Management degree:

- Successfully complete any of the required foundation courses, the sequenced core curriculum, and four hours of elective seminars (minimum of 40 credit hours).
- Attain at least a 3.0 grade point average in total work attempted in the IMBA program and a 3.0 grade point average in the 12 core courses of the program.
- Six semester hours of a foreign language. This requirement may be met with undergraduate or graduate courses from any accredited college or university or by submitting evidence of equivalent training. Students may test out of this requirement.
- Demonstrated professional experience. This requirement may be documented by prior work experience or an approved graduate assistantship/internship.
- Complete all degree requirements within four calendar years of initial registration unless a time extension is granted, in writing, upon petition to the Program Director.


## Transfer Credit

Only six credit hours are transferable for credit from another institution. Transfer credit is awarded when:

- the requested credit is an equivalent graduate-level course from an MBA program;
- the student was enrolled as a graduate student when the course was taken;
- the course was grade " A " or " B ";
- the course content is compatible with the IMBA program at Baldwin-Wallace College (determination of credit is made jointly by the Registrar and the Director of the program); and
- the credit has not been counted toward an earned degree.


## Tuition

Payment of tuition and fees must be made prior to the first class of each semester. Past due accounts will be charged a finance charge. Grades, transcripts and diplomas will not be released to students who have not paid their accounts. The cashier's office will be open from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. the first two nights of each semester.

Baldwin-Wallace has several options to help graduate students make paying for their education more affordable. For example, to accommodate the many graduate students who receive tuition benefits from their employers at the end of the term, B-W offers a delayed tuition payment plan called the Tuition Reimbursement Payment Program (TRPP). TRPP allows students to extend the payment due date, at a reasonable rate of interest, until 30 days after the end of the term. TRPP applications and information can be obtained at the Cashier's Office in the Bonds Administration Building. In addition, most graduate students who take at least three credits in a given semester are eligible for financial aid through the Federal Stafford Loan program. A Stafford Loan is a low-Interest loan whose repayment period does not begin until six months after the borrower ceases to be enrolled for at least three credits. More information about the Stafford Loans can be found at the Financial Aid Office, which is also in the Bonds Administration Building. Finally, the MBA Program is fully approved for veteran's educational benefits.

Any special payment arrangements must be made with the approval of the Bursar.

## Refund Policy

Students who withdraw from a course will receive a refund of their tuition payment in accordance with the following table:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Time of Withdrawal } \\
& \text { Prior to } 1^{\text {st }} \text { Week } \\
& 1^{\text {st }} \text { Week } \\
& 2^{\text {nd }} \text { Week } \\
& 3^{\text {rd }} \text { Week } \\
& 4^{\text {th }} \text { Week } \\
& 5^{\text {th }} \text { through } 8^{\text {th }} \text { Week }
\end{aligned}
$$

## Refund

$100 \%$ of full tuition
$99 \%$ of full tuition
$90 \%$ of full tuition
$70 \%$ of full tuition
$50 \%$ of full tuition
$25 \%$ of full tuition

Seminar in Management refund schedule:

Time of withdrawal
Prior to $1^{\text {st }}$ Week
$1^{\text {st }}$ Week
$2^{\text {nd }}$ Week
$3^{\text {rd }}$ Week

## Refund

$100 \%$ of full tuition
$50 \%$ of full tuition
$25 \%$ of full tuition
no refund

## Professional Experience

The IMBA program at Baldwin-Wallace College requires demonstrated professional experience of each of its graduates.
Satisfaction of this requirement may be documented in the following ways:

- Prior experience as documented by a letter, resume or interview;
- approved graduate assistantship;
- internship


## Assistantship

Baldwin-Wallace College emphasizes practical experience in its graduate business programs by providing the opportunity for all qualifying full-time students to participate in a Graduate Assistantship Program. The Assistantship Program is intended to contribute to the professional development of students in the International MBA Program.

To be eligible for an assistantship students must meet the following criteria:

- Full-time enrollment status;
- clear evidence of academic achievement;
- two recommendation letters stating performance and promise;
- TOEFL or GMAT score of at least 550;
- participation in the Assistantship Training Program the first semester of study.

Graduate Assistantships will be supervised by B-W faculty or staff members and will include the following:

- An award of a tuition credit of U.S. $\$ 1250$ per semester;
- eligibility for four semesters;
- continued eligibility requires continuing good academic standing and satisfactory performance;
- graduate assistants will work approximately six-to-ten hours per week;
- an initial semester of orientation and preparation will be followed by three semesters of supervised service.


## Foundation Course Descriptions

The following courses provide a foundation for the IMBA program for individuals with limited business training. The department suggests that students discuss their academic background with the Director of the program prior to making a decision to enroll in any of these classes. These courses are three semester credit hours, but do not count toward the IMBA degree requirements.

## BUS 500A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING

## Three credit hours

This course develops a working knowledge of the basic accounting system. The primary focus is on financial accounting by the business entity. Students learn to read and understand the four standard financial reports: the balance sheet, income statement, statement of cash flows, and statement of retained earnings with emphasis on their implications for management.

## BUS 500Q QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

Three credit hours
A course for individuals who have a limited background in computer skills and algebraic techniques. Students are exposed to statistical models and applications for quantitative methods in modern management.

## BUS 500R BUSINESS RESEARCH AND WRITING FOR

## Three credit hours

An introduction to current business research sources and techniques, as well as individual and group writing procedures for business or graduate studies in business administration. Emphasis is given to ethical and legal concerns in research and writing.

## ELECTIVE SEMINARS

Elective seminars will be offered during a three-week term in the Fall and Spring semesters. These seminars will cover topics of current interest or provide in-depth coverage of selected topics from the core courses. The majority of the seminars will be assigned one semester hour of credit and will meet for three hours and ten minutes one night per week for a three-week period. Seminars will not be offered during the summer. Additionally, students may elect to participate in one of the international seminar programs sponsored by the Business Division. These Academic Seminars, to various parts of the world, typically are for 10-15 days. Academic credit may be given with the prior approval of a faculty member and the Program Director.

## Core Course Descriptions

## BUS 640 INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT

Three credit hours
This course introduces the student to the nature and scope of participation in and management of international economic enterprises. The new global markets require an understanding of the interdependency, interaction, and integration of planning, organizing, executing, and controlling across national and cultural boundaries. The course is designed to educate the future global manager who will eventually articulate and support the international strategy of the organization.

## BUS 610 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

## Three credit hours

This course includes the evaluation of financial statements through ratio and time series analysis, working capital management, capital budgeting, the evaluation of riskassociated with different cost and capital structures, and the methods of long and short term financing of the firm.

## BUS 612 MICROECONOMICS/INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Three credit hours
A study of economic theory of the firm and markets on which many managerial decisions are based. The theory serves as a foundation for understanding the patterns of international trade and the role of the firm in global markets. The theory also has a role in a nation's international trade policy. Subjects include theory of demand, pricemaking, costs, production, economies of scale, market structures, comparative advantage, international terms of trade, and trade barriers.

This course includes models and quantitative techniques for analyzing management problems including decision theory, linear programming, transportation models, optimization functions, queuing theory, multiple regression, and time series.

This course includes the study of national and global business cycles, monetary and fiscal policy, the role of central banks in foreign exchange markets, and the role of international institutions such as the International Monetary Fund. Other subjects covered include national income and employment theory, links between the domestic and international sectors, flexible versus fixed exchange rates, management of exchange rate risk, balance of payment issues, and international monetary systems.

## BUS 626 INTERNATIONAL MARKET RESEARCH

## Three credit hours

A study of the methods by which primary and secondary data are collected (including the internet) and of the different techniques for analyzing such data. Quantitative techniques, including multivariate models, are studied.

## BUS 630 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING STRATEGY

Three credit hours

The emphasis in this course is on developing international marketing strategies. Alternatives in product, pricing, promotion, and distribution strategies are discussed. Case studies are used extensively.

## BUS 642 INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION

## Three credit hours

This course defines culture and communication, indicates some important relationships between the two, and explores relevant systems of belief, value, and thought that increase analytical and problem-solving skills in international business relationships.

## BUS 650 INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT <br> Prerequisite: BUS 610 Financial Management

Three credit hours

The traditional areas of corporate finance are studied from the perspective of decisions peculiar to a global corporation. These perspectives include dealing with multiple currencies, frequent exchange rate changes, differing rates of inflation, multiple money markets, segmented capital markets, constraints on ownership and the return of invested capital and earnings, and political risks of expropriation, nationalization, or counter- trade arrangements.

## BUS 652 STRATEGIC LOGISTICS MANAGEMENT <br> Prerequisite: BUS 626 International Market Research

Three credit hours

This course is a study of strategic problems including exporting and importing procedures, insurance, documentary credit, statistical quality control, ISO 9000, benchmarking, and international transportation.

## BUS 660 THE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE MULTINATIONAL CORPORATION

Three credit hours

This course examines the role of power and ethics in the conduct of international business. Actual cases are studied that demonstrate some of the dilemmas faced by the multinational corporation and the growing concern with integrating the ethical and social concerns with business actions in a way that is beneficial to both business and society.

## BUS 661 MANAGING MULTINATIONAL PROJECTS: <br> A STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT APPROACH <br> Prerequisite: BUS 650 International Financial Management

Three credit hours

This course deals with the principles of project/systems management and the challenge of joint efforts with other nations. Emphasis is on team building, developing an effective organization structure, work planning and scheduling, and cost control within a dynamic multinational environment. Students will investigate the legal, social, economic, political, technological, and cultural implications of global projects. They will also analyze cases, estimate costs of multinational projects, and examine methodologies for multinational project funding.

## Section X <br> FACULTY, ADMINISTRATION \& TRUSTEES

## Active Faculty

## DIVISION OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

PETER REA, Chair, Division of Business Administration, Associate Professor of Business Administration
B.S., Ohio University; M.A., Bowling Green State University; Ph.D., University of Akron

MARY PISNAR, Director of Undergraduate Business Programs; Associate Professor of Business Administration
B.A.. Ursuline College; M.B.A., D.B.A., Cleveland State University
J. PETER KELLY, Director of Graduate Business Programs, Associate Professor of Business Administration
A.B., Harvard University; J.D., Duquesne University

THOMAS S. CAMPANELLA, Director, Healthcare MBA
B.A., M.A., Ohio University; J.D., Cleveland State University; CPA, Ohio

MALCOLM WATSON, Director, MBA in International Management
A.B., Centre College of Kentucky; M.A., Emory University

ROGER A. GRUGLE, Director, MBA in Accounting, Associate Professor of Business Administration. L.A. Beeghly Chair in
Business Administration
B.S., United States Military Academy; M.S., University of Colorado; M.B.A., M.S., Long Island University (C.W. Post); CPA, Ohio, Colorado
SANDRA STARK, Director of MBA in Entrepreneurship, Associate Professor of Business Administration B.A., M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College

JOHN P. COOK, Boynton D. Murch Chair in Finance, Professor of Business Administration
B.A., Heidelberg College; M.B.A., Bowling Green State University; Ph.D., University of Kentucky, CPA, Ohio

DAVID A. KRUEGER, Charles E. Spahr Chair in Managerial and Corporate Ethics, Professor of Business Administration
B.A., Carthage College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Chicago

IVAN WINFIELD, Executive-in-Residence, Associate Professor of Business Adminstration
B.B.A., University of Pittsbugh

PIERRE A. DAVID, Professor of Business Administration
B.S., Ecole de Hautes Etudes Commerciales; M.B.A., University of Pittsburgh; Ph.D., Kent State University

THOMAS W. DONAHUE, Professor of Business Administration
B.S., University of California at Los Angeles; M.B.A., University of Denver; D.B.A., University of Southern California

RONALD L. EHRESMAN, Professor of Business Administration
B.S., Defiance College; M.B.A., Kent State University; M.S., Case Western Reserve University

MICHAEL FELBER, Professor of Business Administration
B.S., M.S., University of Akron; CPA, Ohio

HARRY J. BURY, Professor of Business Administration
B.A., St. Paul Seminary; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

HAROLD KERZNER, Professor of Business Administration
A.B., Northeastern University; M.S., University of Illinois; M.B.A, Utah State University; Ph.D., University of Illinois

WILLARD B. LUTZ, Professor of Business Administration
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.B.A., Western Reserve University; Ed.D., Nova University

BONITA H. MELCHER, Professor of Business Administration
B.S., B.A., University of Akron; M.B.A., D.B.A., Kent State University

EARL M. PECK, Professor of Business Administration
B.S., M.A., Ph.D., University of Colorado

LEE PICKLER, Professor of Business Administration
B.B.A., Cleveland State University; M.H.A., M.P.M., Indiana Northern University; D.B.A., Nova Southeastern University GLENN M. BLAIR, Associate Professor of Business Administration
B.S., J.D., University of Illinois

SUE C. DEVILLE, Associate Professor of Business Administration
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University P.M.P.

HARVEY A. HOPSON, Associate Professor of Business Administration
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; J.D., John Marshall College of Law, Cleveland State University

SUSAN KUZNIK, Associate Professor of Business Administration
B.S., Cleveland State University; M.S., Case Western Reserve University

LUIS SOSA, Associate Professor of Business Administration
B.A., M.S., Universidad de Carabobo; M.S., Ph.D., University of North Carolina

PARAM SRIKANTIA, Associate Professor of Business Administration
B.A., St. Xavier's College; M.A., University of Bombay, University of Iowa, Tata Institute of Social Science;

Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University
MICHAEL W. BENDER, Assistant Professor of Business Administration
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.S., Akron University; CPA, Ohio

LINDA G. CHASE, Assistant Professor of Business Administration
B.B.A. Cleveland State University; M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; CPA, Ohio

ROGER B. LULI, Assistant Professor of Business Administration
B.S., Pennsylvania State University; M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; CPA, Ohio

DONALD C. AUBLE, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.S., Ohio University

GERALD H. ANDERSON, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.S.E.E., Bucknell University; M.B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Indiana University

CHAD E. COOK, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., Theil College; E.M.B.A. Baldwin-Wallace College

JOHN D. FUEHRER, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College

SPENCER GRIECO, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.S., West Virginia State University; E.M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College

DOUGLAS A. GUNNERSON, Lecturer of Business Administration,
B.A., Olivet Nazarene University; M.A. University of Akron

MARTIN HAUSER, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., M.B.A., University of Akron

ROBERT M. HOWARD, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., John Carroll University; M.A., Kent State University
A. JACK JANOSIK, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., Kent State University; M.S., University of Georgia; M.I.M., American Graduate School of International Management

STEVEN C. KABER, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; J.D., Cleveland-Marshall College of Law

ANTHONY JOHN KHURI, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.S., M.A., American University of Beirut; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

KENNETH E. KLEPPEL, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.B.A., M.B.A., Cleveland State University; CPA, Ohio

MICHAEL C. KOPKAS, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.S., M.S., John Carroll University

DONALD E. LEFELAR, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., College of William and Mary; M.A., Union Theological Seminary

ROBERT H. LOEFFLER, Lecturer of Business Administration
A.A. Prince Georges Community College; B.A. The William Paterson University of New Jersey; M. Hum., University of Richmond; J.D., Cleveland State University
LORI K. LONG, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., Bowling Green State University; Master of Labor Relations, Cleveland State University

MARGARET A. MARTYN, Lecturer of Business Administration, B.A., Michigan State University; M.B.A.., Baldwin-Wallace College

DAVID MUNCZ, Lecturer of Business Administration B.A., E.M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College

MARJORIE PLACEK, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.S.N., Case Western Reserve University; M.B.A., Carnegie Mellon University

GREGORY R. POORE, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., Denison University; M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; J.D., Ohio State University

KARLA POTETZ, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; Ph.D., Century University (New Mexico)

LORI A. RADULOVICH, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., University of Pittsburgh; M.B.A., Case Western Reserve University

KATHLEEN A. RAZI, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., Russell Sage College; M.S., Case Western Reserve University; Ph.D., Kent State University

NORMA J. SELDERS, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.S.N., Ohio University; M.S., Wright State University

DENNIS SHARDELL, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.B.A., Cleveland State University; M.T., University of Akron; CPA, Ohio

DEBORA M. SHEAFFER, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College

JOHN A. SIMONETTI, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., The Ohio State University; J.D., Cleveland Marshall Law School

JIM SMITH, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.S.B.A., John Carroll University; M.B.A., Case Western Reserve University

ROBERT E. WARD, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Indiana University; Ph.D., Vanderbilt University; J.D., University of Akron

KENNETH J. WHELAN, Lecturer of Business Administration
B.S., Cleveland College; M.S., Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

## DIVISION OF EDUCATION

KAREN KAYE, Chairperson, Division of Education, Director of M.A.Ed.
B.S., Oberlin College; M.Ed., Ph.D., Bowling Green State University

JASON ADSIT, Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., American University, Washington, D.C.; Ph.D.,State University of New York at Buffalo

GARY CHRISTIE, Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., The University of Akron; Ph.D., Kent State University

CLAYTON DUSEK, Professor of Education
B.S., The Ohio State University; M.Ed., Wright State University; Ph.D.,The Ohio State University

JUDSON ELLIOTT, Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., College of Wooster; M.S.Ed., Lake Erie College

NAOMI FELDMAN, Professor of Education
B.A., B.S., University of Texas at Austin; M.A., University of Texas at San Antonio;

Ed.D., Peabody College of Vanderbilt University
CLELLA FOUTS, Associate Professor of Education
B.S., Bradley University; M.Ed., Ph.D., Kent State University

ALDENA FRANCISCO-HARRIS, Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Towson State University; M.Ed., Ph.D., Kent State University

LISA HENDERSON, Professor of Education
B.S., University of Montevallo; M.Ed., University of Montevallo; Ph.D., University of Alabama at Birmingham

JOSEPH HRUBY, Assistant Professor of Education
B.M.E., Miami University, M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College; Ph.D., Kent State University

DEBRA JANAS, Assistant Professor of Education
B.S.., The University of Akron, M.Ed., Cleveland State University; Ph.D., Kent State University

ROBERT JANKE, Associate Professor of Education
B.A., Cleveland State University; Ph.D., The University of Michigan

LYLE C. JENSEN, Professor of Education
B.A., McKendree College; M.A., Eastern Illinois University; Ed.D., State University of New York at Buffalo

COURTNEY JOHNSON, Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Florida Agricultural \& Mechanical University; M.Ed., Ph.D., University of Florida

JANICE KREINER, Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., M.A., Kent State University

MAUREEN LOUDIN, Assistant Professor of Education
B.A., S.U.N.Y. Potsdam; M.Ed., Ashland University; Ph.D., Kent State University

JAMES MEINKE, Assistant Professor of Education
B.S., Bowling Green State University, M.A., Western Michigan University

KATHLEEN ACKER, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Florida Atlantic; M.A.Ed., Marygrove College

THOMAS ALLISON, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Mount Union College; M.Ed., Kent State University; Ph.D., Syracuse University

KATHLEEN ARTHUR, Lecturer in Education
B.S., M.Ed., Kent State University

CHARLES BANEVICH, lecturer in Education
B.A., M.S.Ed., Cleveland State University; M.A., University of Akron

JEANNETTE DeANNA, Lecturer in Education
B.S.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

DENNIS DeCOULO, Lecturer in Education
B.F.A., Case Institute of Technology; M.Ed., Kent State University

JAMES CONNELL, Lecturer in Education
B.A., M.A., John Carroll University; Ph.D., Kent State University

ANGELA COSIANO, Lecturer in Education
B.S.Ed., M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

PAUL DISANTIS, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Ohio State University; M.Ed., Kent State University

ROBERT DUNNERSTICK, Lecturer in Education
B.S., M.S., Ed.D., The University of Akron

HARRY E. EASTRIDGE, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Defiance College; M.Ed., Wright State University; Ph.D., University of Cincinnati

HOWARD EVANS, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.Ed., Kent State University

SUSAN FINELLI, Lecturer in Education
B.S. in Ed., Cleveland State University; M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

KATHLEEN FRANZ, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Mount St. Joseph College; M.Ed., Kent State University

LAWRENCE FRANZ, Lecturer in Education
B.S. in SLD/SED, M.A. in SED, Kent State University

JANET GILLIG, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Ed., Bowling Green State University, M.Ed., Kent State University

LYNDA GRIFFITH, Lecturer in Education
B.S., M.A.Ed., Purdue University

JOHN E. GRIMM, Lecturer in Education
B.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Ohio University; Ph.D., University of Akron

MARY JANE GROH, Lecturer in Education
M.S.Ed., B.S.Ed., University of Akron

WILLIAM GUINTER, Lecturer in Education
B.S. in Ed., Ohio University; M.A., Ph.D., Kent State University

DAVID HANCOCK, Lecturer in Education
B.S. in Ed., Kent State University; M.A., Ph.D., Kent State University

RONALD HANDY, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

JAMES HARMON, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Rochester Institute of Technology; M.Ed., Cleveland State University

WILLIAM HUNGER, Lecturer in Education
B.M.E., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Western Reserve University

SUSAN HYLAND, Lecturer in Education
B.A., John Carroll University; M.Ed., Cleveland State University

MARIA IVANOVICH, Lecturer in Education
B.S., M.Ed., Kent State University; Ph.D., University of Akron

SHARYN KELLER, Lecturer in Education
B.S., M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

MOLLY KELLEY, Lecturer in Education
B.S.Ed., Miami University; M.S.Ed., Cleveland State Unversity

KAREN KIRCHER, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Ohio State University; M.S., Cleveland State University

KOLP, LETITIA, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Guilford College, Greensboro, NC; M.Ed., Ball State University; Master of Ministry, Earlham School of Religion LUCILLE LAING, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Geneva College, Beaver Falls, PA; M.A., Cleveland State University

JEFFEREY LAMPERT, Lecturer in Education
B.S.Ed., Findley University; M.A. Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

THADDA LAYHEW, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Kent State University; M.A., Cleveland State University

DONNA L. LYNCH, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Kent State University; M.Ed., University of LaVerne

JAMES MARRAS, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Ohio State University; M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

DAVID MERTZ, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Heidelberg College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Toledo

KIM MEYER, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Bowling Green State University; M.Ed., Cleveland State University;
M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

JACK MOORE, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Cleveland State University

RENEE MUDREY-CAMINO, Lecturer in Education
B.A., M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

PAUL OBERST, Lecturer in Education
B.S.Ed., M.B.A., Bowling Green State University

RICHARD OLDRIEVE, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Cornell University; M.Ed., University of North Carolina

ROBBI PAYNTHER, Lecturer in Education
B.A., M.A., Kent State University

JAMES E. POWELL, Lecturer in Education
B.S.Ed., M.Ed., Miami University; Ed.D., University of Cincinnati

ROBERT A. RAMI, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Slippery Rocky State University; M.Ed., Kent State University

TWYLA H. SALES, Lecturer in Education
B.S., M.A.Ed., Allegheny College

ELAINE SCHEIMAN, Lecturer in Education
B.S.Ed., Ohio University; M.Ed., Kent State University

WAYNE SCHNEIDER, Lecturer in Education
B.S., M.Ed., Kent State University

VICKI SPRAGUE, Lecturer in Education
B.S., M.Ed., Kent State University

REBECCA THOMAS, Lecturer in Education
B.A., B.S., M.L.S., Kent State University; Ph.D., Ohio State University

KIMBERLY ELLIS THOMPSON, Lecturer in Education
B.S., University of Texas at Austin; M.Ed., University of Houston; Ed.D., Drake University

DAVID VALE, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Ohio State University; M.Ed., Cleveland State University

GEORGE VIEBRANZ, Lecturer in Education
B.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Kent State University

LINDA WALTERS, Lecturer in Education
B.S., Bowling Green State University; M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

VIRGINIA WARATINSKY, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Hiram College; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

JOSEPH WASDOVICH, Lecturer in Education
B.A., John Carroll University; M.Ed., Kent State University; Ph.D., The Union Institute

JUDITH WEDDLE, Lecturer in Education
B.S.Ed., Kent State Unversity; M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

JANIS WEHN, Lecturer in Education
B.S. Ed., M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

MADONNA WELSH, Lecturer in Education
B.S. in Ed., St. John College; M.Ed., Kent State University

MELANIE WIGHTMAN, Lecturer in Education
B.S.Ed., Miami University; M.A.Ed., Baldwin-Wallace College

JOHN YOUEL, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Huron College; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

JAN ZMICH, Lecturer in Education
B.A., Bowling Green State University; M.A.Ed., Kent State University

## DIVISION OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION

JUNE K. BAUGHMAN, Interim Chair, Health and Physical Education B.A., Ohio Wesleyan University; M.A., The Ohio State University

STEPHEN R. BANKSON, Professor of Health and Physical Education B.A., Graceland College; M.S., Indiana University

LYNN A. CHRISTIE, CFCS, Professor of Health and Physical Education
B.S., Bowling Green State University; M.S., The Ohio State University; PhD., Kent State University

ROBERT I. FISHER, Professor of Health and Physical Education B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A.; Kent State University; Ph.D. The Ohio State University

SUZANNE C. STREW, Professor of Health and Physical Education B.S. Bowling Green State University; M.Ed., Kent State University

WILLIAM L. TARASCHKE, Professor of Health and Physical Education B.S., Ohio University; M.S., Southern Illinois University; Ph.D., University of Toledo

SCOTT ARMSTRONG, Associate Professor of Health and Physical Education B.A., Malone College; M.Ed., Ashland University; Ph.D., Kent State University

CAROL MORTON, Associate Professor of Health and Physical Education AB., M.A.T., Miami University; Ph.D., University of Akron
AMY JO SUTTERLUETY, Associate Professor of Health and Physical Education B.S., Kent State University; M.S., University of Akron; Ph.D., The Ohio State University

CASSANDRA E. AUGUST, CFCS, CNS, Assistant Professor of Health and Physical Education B.S. University of Louisiana at Monroe; M.S., Kent State University

KRIS A. DIAZ, Assistant Professor of Health and Physical Education
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College, M.A., University of Akron; Ed.S., Moorhead State University

KARYN GENTILE, ATC/L, Clinical Instructor, Assistant Professor of Health and Physical Education B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.S. Syracuse University

JENNIFER GORECKI, Assistant Professor of Health and Physical Education B.S., M.Ed., Bowling Green State University; Ph.D., University of South Carolina

AMY HAGEN, Assistant Professor of Health and Physical Education B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Florida

CHERI HARRER, Assistant Professor of Health and Physical Education B.A., The University of Findlay; M.Ed., Bowling Green State University

JANIECE KELLEY KITELEY, Assistant Professor of Health and Physical Education
B.A., Miami University

REID AYERS, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.A., Hiram College; M.A., Kent State University

JACK BETHLENFALVY, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.S., Kent State University

VICKI BRAULT, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.S., Western Michigan University; M.Ed., Azusa Pacific University

KENNETH CIOLEK, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.S. Ed., Kent State University, M.Ed., Cleveland State University

JEFFREY ELLIS, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
HEATHER K. FOOS, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.Ed., Xavier University

MICHAEL GALLAGHER, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.S., Ball State University; M.A., Ball State University

GREGORY GANIM, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.A., Kent State University

HOLLY GAST, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.A., Cleveland State University

WILLIAM GEIGER, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.A., Ohio Wesleyan University; M.A., University of Maryland; Ph.D., University of Toledo

WILLIAM GRAKE, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.S., California University of Pennsylvania; M.S., Michigan State University

JOSEPH HAREN, ATC/L, Head Athletic Trainer and Clinical Instructor, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Central Michigan University

BARBARA HUNTER, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College;

BEBE KATZ, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A., University of Pittsburgh, M.Ed., Cleveland State University

ESTELLE LEKAS, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.S., Cleveland State University; M.A., Univeresity of Denver

CHRISTINE LUSKIN-CANCIAN, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College

JENNIFER MANNER, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A., Hope College; B.S., Case Western Reserve University

JEFFREY MARSHALL, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
JIM MEYER, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A, Cleveland State University

WILLIAM NICHOLS, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Kent State University

JOHN NORRIS, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
MARC OZANICH, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A., University of California, Santa Barbara; M.A., University of California, Los Angeles

JOSEPH POLITSKY, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.Ed., Kent State University

JENNIFER RAY-TOMASEK, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A., M.S., Kent State University

WILLIAM REITH, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.S., Cleveland State University; Fencing Masters Diploma, International Academy of Armes

ROBERT SCHOLL, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A., Cleveland State University; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

WAYNE SCHNEIDER, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.S., Kent State University; M. Ed., Kent State University

DAWN SCHROEDER, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
JOHN SNELL, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Ashland University

MELISSA THOMPSON, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.S., State University of New York at Geneseo

GAY WHIELDON, Lecturer in Health and Physical Education
B.S., Ashland College; M.Ed., Kent State University

## DIVISION OF HUMANITIES

LOUIS A. BARONE, Professor of History B.S., M.S., State University of New York at Potsdam; Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo

## Department of Art \& Art History

MARC VINCENT, Head, Associate Professor of Art History
B.A., Haverford College; M.A., Institute of Fine Arts—New York University; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania

## Studio Art

PAUL JACKLITCH, Professor of Art
B.A., Cleveland State University; M.F.A., Rhode Island School of Design

DAVID E. WILLIAMSON, Professor of Art
B.F.A., Northern Illinois University; M.F.A., Virginia Commonwealth University

STEVE ZIEBARTH, Assistant Professor of Art
B.F.A., Kendall College of Art; M.F.A., University of Cincinnati

JAMES K. MATEER, Lecturer of Art
B.S., M.A., Case Western Reserve University

## Art History

HAROLD D. COLE, Neal Malicky Chair in the Humanities, Professor of Art History
B.A., M.A., University of Tulsa; M.A., Ph.D., The Ohio State University

MARC VINCENT, Associate Professor of Art History
B.A., Haverford College; M.A., Institute of Fine Arts—New York University; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania

BRADLEY BAILEY, Lecturer in Art
B.A., Rutgers University; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

DARLENE MICHITSCH, Lecturer in Art
B.A., Kenyon College; M.A., Institute of Fine Arts, New York University

MICHAEL MORFORD, Lecturer in Art
B.F.A., M.A., Texas Christian University

MALINDA SMYTH, Lecturer in Art
B.F.A., Pratt Institute; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

JENNINE VLACH, Slide Curator
B.A., Kent State University

## Department of Communication

CHAS KOERMER, Head, Associate Professor of Communication
B.A., Concord College; M.A., West Virginia University; Ph.D., University of Nebraska at Lincoln

SEAN GILMORE, Associate Professor of Communication
B.A., Gonzaga University; M.A., University of Nebraska at Lincoln; Ph.D., University of Illinois

JOSEPH TARANTOWSKI, Associate Professor of Communication
B.S., Eastern Michigan University; M.F.A., University of Wisconsin at Madison

MOLLY SWIGER, Assistant Professor of Communication
M.A., University of Wisconsin-Superior, Ph.D., Bowling Green State University

MARY TOALE, Assistant Professor of Communication
B.A., West Virginia Wesleyan; M.A., ED. D., West Virginia University

COLLEEN VISCONTI, Director, Baldwin-Wallace Speech Clinic, Assistant Professor of Communication Disorders B.A., Case Western Reserve University; M.S., Pennsylvania State University; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

WENDY BOWER, Lecturer in Communication
B.S., Ohio University; M.A., Kent State University

MITCHELL FIELDS, Lecturer in Theatre and Broadcasting
B.A., Case Western Reserve University; M.A., Columbia University

LISA ANNE FREEBAIRN, Lecturer in Communication Disorders
B.A., The Ohio State University; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

VERNICE JACKSON, Lecturer in Communication
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

JUDITH LAKNER, Lecturer in Communication
B.A., M.A., University of Michigan

SHEILA PEEPLES, Lecturer in Communication
B.S., Indiana University of Pennsylvania; M.A., Kent State University

CHARLES V. WILLIAMS, Lecturer in Communication and Sign Language
Cuyahoga Community College

## Department of English Language and Literature

THEODORE HARAKAS, Head, Professor of English and Co-Director, Seminar in Europe
A.B., M.A., University of Pittsburgh; Ph.D., Michigan State University

MICHAEL DOLZANI, Professor of English
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Toronto

CATHERINE R. LEWIS, Professor of English
A.B., Centre College; M.A., University of Rochester; Ph.D., University of Florida

TERRY J. MARTIN, Professor of English and Co-Director, Seminar in Ecuador
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo

SUSAN OLDRIEVE, Professor of English
A.B., Princeton University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Virginia

NANCY R. WURZEL, Professor of English
B.A., M.S., University of Pennsylvania; Ph.D., University of South Carolina

ANA de FREITAS BOE, Assistant Professor of English
B.A., Minnesota State University-Moorhead; M.A., University of Rochester; Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo

DANIEL HOYT, Assistant Professor of English
B.J., M.A., University of Missouri-Columbia; Ph.D., University of Kansas

SHARON KUBASAK, Assistant Professor of English
B.A., Oberlin College; M.F.A., University of California at Irvine; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

ANNA M. COLE, Writing Specialist
B.A., University of Tulsa; M.A., Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

SHEILA DRAIN, Lecturer in English
B.A., John Carroll University; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

ELISE J. GEITHER, Lecturer in English
B.A., The College of Wooster; M.A., Cleveland State University

JANET C. JOSEPH, Writing Specialist
B.S., Cleveland State University; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

KEVIN KEATING, Lecturer in English
B.A., Columbia College; M.A., Cleveland State University

CATHERINE L. KISSLING, Lecturer in English
B.A., Ashland College

JUDETTE KULLINS, Lecturer in English
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Cleveland State University

MARGARET STINER, Lecturer in English
B.A., College of the Holy Cross; M.A.T., Brown University

GARY V. STOLCALS, Lecturer in English
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

## Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

STEPHEN J. HOLLENDER, Head, Professor of German
B.A., Western Illinois University; M.A., Ph.D. University of Iowa

MARÍA MARÍN, Associate Professor of Spanish
B.A., University of Puerto Rico, Rio Piedras; M.A., Ph.D., Brown University

NADIA M. SAHELY, Assistant Professor of French
B.A., Bennington College; M.A., Ph.D., Brown University

CHRISTINA A. BISESI, Lecturer in Spanish
B.A., Ohio Dominican College; MA. John Carroll University

ELISA CAMBRIA, Lecturer in Spanish
B.A., M.A., Hunter College; Ph.D., The City University of New York

JOHN J. DUGAN, JR., Lecturer in Spanish
B.S., St. Joseph's University; M.B.A., Wharton School of Business

MARIA MARRELLI, Lecturer in Italian
B.A., University of Palermo, Palermo, Italy; MBA. University of Akron

DORA SOLYMOSI, Lecturer in German
B.A., M.S., Case Western Reserve University

LILY TAO, Lecturer in Chinese
B.A., China Cultural University; M.A., University of Iowa

## Department of History

EDGAR B. MOORE, Head, Professor of History
B.A., Wesleyan University; B.D., S.T.M., Drew University; Ph.D., St. Andrews University

LOUIS A. BARONE, Professor of History
B.S., M.S., State University of New York at Potsdam; Ph.D., State University of New York at Buffalo STEVEN E. SIRY, Professor of History
B.A., Northern Kentucky University; M.A., Morehead State University; Ph.D., University of Cincinnati CONNIE S. EVANS, Associate Professor of History
B.A., M.A., Ph.D. Louisiana State University

INDIRA FALK GESINK, Assistant Professor of History
B.A., Western Michigan University; M.A., Ph.D., Washington University in St. Louis

ROBERT W. MONTGOMERY, Assistant Professor of History
B.A., University of Tennessee at Knoxville; M.A., Ph.D., Indiana University at Bloomington

DONNA L. VAN RAAPHORST, Lecturer in History
B.S., M.A., Eastern Michigan University; Ph.D., Kent State University

## Department of Philosophy

LAURA A. CANIS, Head, Assistant Professor of Philosophy
B.F.A., Pratt Institute; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State University

KELLY COBLE, Assistant Professor of Philosophy
B.A., California State University; M.A., Ph.D., DePaul University

THOMAS JOVANOVSKI, Lecturer in Philosophy
B.A., M.A., Cleveland State University; Ph.D., Duquesne University

## Department of Religion

ROBERT M. FOWLER, Head, Professor of Religion
B.A., M.A., The University of Kansas; Ph.D., The University of Chicago

MARK H. COLLIER, Professor of Religion
B.A., DePauw University; M.Div., Yale University; Ph.D., Kent State University

ALAN L. KOLP, Theo and Belle Moll Chair in Faith and Life; Professor of Religion
A.B., Guilford College; B.D., Ph.D., Harvard University

JOHN W. GORDON III, Chaplain, Associate Professor of Religion
B.A., University of Delaware; M.Div., Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary; M. of Philosophy, Drew University; D.Min., Lancaster Theological Seminary

ELLEN POSMAN, Assistant Professor of Religion
B.A., Stanford University; MTS, Harvard Divinity School

MICHAEL BUTLER, Lecturer in Religion
B.A., M.A., University of Dallas; Ph.D., Fordham University

EDWARD J. KORDAS, Lecturer in Religion
B.A., Borromeo Seminary of Ohio; M.Div., St. Mary of the Lake Seminary; D. Min.,

United Theological Seminary (Dayton)
MICHAEL A. OPPENHEIMER, Lecturer in Religion
B.A., The University of Chicago; B.H.L., M.A.H.L., Hebrew Union College

MARK L. STEIGER, Lecturer in Religion
B.M.E., B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., John Carroll University

JULIUS C. TRIMBLE, Lecturer in Religion
B.S., Illinois State University; M.Div., Garrett Evangelical Theological Seminary; D. Min., Ashland Theological Seminary

## Department of Theatre

JEFF HERRMANN, Director of Drama, Professor of Theatre B.A., Judson College; M.F.A., Southern Illinois University

JACK B. WINGET, Professor of Communication and Theatre B.A., M.A., Bowling Green State University; Ph.D., Kent State University

NEAL J. POOLE, Associate Professor of Theatre
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Bowling Green State University

CHARLOTTE YETMAN, Associate Professor of Theatre
B.F.A., Pennsylvania State University; M.F.A., New York University

JOSEPH TARANTOWSKI, Assistant Professor of Communication and Theatre
B.S., Eastern Michigan University; M.F.A., University of Wisconsin at Madison

MITCHELL FIELDS, Lecturer in Theatre and Broadcasting
B.A., Case Western Reserve University; M.A., Columbia University

DANIEL HAHN, Lecturer in Theatre
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., University of Akron

SCOTT PLATE, Lecturer in Theatre
B.A., McGill University in Montreal; M.F.A., Florida State University

TERRY SANDLER, Lecturer in Theatre
B.A., State University of New York at New Paltz; M.A., New York University

ERIC SCHMIEDL, Lecturer in Theatre
B.A., Kent State University; M.F.A., University of Hawaii at Manoa

SCOTT SPENCE, Lecturer in Theatre
B.A., University of Nebraska at Lincoln; M.F.A., Western Illinois University

HELEN WEINBERG, Lecturer in Theatre
Kent State University

## DIVISION OF SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS

NATALIE M. BARRATT, Assistant Professor of Biology
B.A., Case Western Reserve University; Ph.D., Cornell University

## Department of Biology and Geology

MICHAEL E. KOVACH, Head, Assistant Professor of Biology
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College; Ph.D., Louisiana State University

MICHAEL N. MELAMPY, Professor of Biology
A.B., Earlham College; M.S., Ph.D., University of Illinois

MICHAEL J. BUMBULIS, Associate Professor of Biology
B.S., M.S., The Ohio State University, Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

NATALIE M. BARRATT, Assistant Professor of Biology
B.A., Case Western Reserve University; Ph.D., Cornell University

SABINE F. THOMAS, Assiciate Professor of Geology
B.S., M.A., Ph. D., Technische Universität Berlin
R. CHRIS STANTON, Assistant Professor of Biology
B.A., Wittenberg University; M.S., The University of Tennessee; Ph.D., The Ohio State University

JOSEPH P. YAVORNITZKY, Lecturer in Biology
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College; D.D.S., Case Western Reserve University

NANCY G. GLASS, Lecturer in Geology
B.S., Northeastern Louisiana University; M.S., Edinboro State College; Ph.D., University of Oklahoma

ROBERT D. ZALEHA, Lecturer in Geology
B.S., Bowling Green State University; M.S., The University of Akron

## Department of Chemistry

KATHRYN MANSFIELD MATERA, Head, Associate Professor of Chemistry
B.A., Pitzer College; Ph.D., University of California, Davis

JOSEPH GORSE, Professor of Chemistry
B.S., The Ohio State University; M.S., Cleveland State University; Ph.D., University of Arizona

JAMES McCARGAR, Professor of Chemistry
B.A., State University of New York at Potsdam; Ph.D., Kent State University

STEPHEN TYTKO, Associate Professor of Chemistry
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College; Ph.D., Northwestern University

NORMAN J. WELLS, Associate Professor of Chemistry
B.S., Purdue University; M.S., University of Pennsylvania; Ph.D., Indiana University

ALOYSIUS HEPP, Lecturer in Chemistry
B.S., Carnegie Mellon; Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology

CHRISTINE GRIMES, Lecturer in Chemistry
B.S., Boston College

JOHN GUTMAN, Lecturer in Chemistry
B.S., Kent State University; M.A., Drake University

STEVEN KOSZTYA, Lecturer in Chemistry
B.S., M.S., Cleveland State University

VIOREL SARCA, Lecturer in Chemistry
B.S., Ph.D., University Babes-Bolyai (Romania)

## Department of Family and Consumer Sciences

See Health and Physical Education faculty listing.

## Departments of Mathematics and Computer Science

TIMOTHY A. RIGGLE, Head, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
A.B., M.Ed., Wittenberg University; M.S., Case Western Reserve University; Ph.D., The Ohio State University

GERARDUS D. BOUW, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
B.S., University of Rochester; M.S., Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University; M.C.I.S., Cleveland State University

DAVID T. CALVIS, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
B.S., Case Western Reserve University; M.S., Ph.D., The University of Michigan

CHUNGSIM HAN, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
B.S., M.A., Ewha Womans University; Ph.D., Brandeis University

RICHARD A. LITTLE, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
B.S., Wittenberg University; M.A., Johns Hopkins University; Ed.M., Harvard University;

Ph.D., Kent State University
JODI L. TIMS, Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
B.S., University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown; M.S., Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh

RANDALL J. MOLMEN, Associate Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
B.A., Concordia College; B.S., M.S., University of North Dakota

SUSAN D. PENKO, Associate Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
B.A., Hiram College; M.A., University of Michigan; M.C.I.S., Cleveland State University

KENNETH L. ATCHINSON, Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
B.E.E., Georgia Institute of Technology; M.S., Kent State University

BERHANE T. GHAIM, Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Computer Science
B.S., Mount Vernon Nazarene College; M.A., Kent State University; Ph.D., Kent State University

BARBARA T. AYLWARD, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.A., College of Steubenville; M.A., John Carroll University

JAMES R. BUDDIE, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.S.Ed., Kent State University; M.A., San Diego State University

DANIEL DAQUILA, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Cleveland State University

DONALD FEDORCHAK, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.S., Kent State University; M.S., University of Alaska

TERESA A. GRAHAM, Lecturer in Mathematics
M.S., Cleveland State University; Ph.D., Kent State University

RICHARD GULICK, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.A., Wabash College; M.A., Cleveland State University

JAMES KERR, Lecturer in Computer Science
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College

MICHAEL C. KOPKAS, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.S., M.S., John Carroll University

JENNIFER M. KUCERA, Lecturer in Mathematics
A.A., A.S., Cuyahoga Community College; B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College

ALAN R. LAING, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.S., Geneva College; M.A.T. Mathematics, Indiana University

MARGARET A. MARTYN, Lecturer in Computer Science
B.S., Michigan State University; M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College

MARIA MATHEWS, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.S., Baldwin Wallace College; M.A., The Ohio State University

NICHOLAS A. MOLLEY, Lecturer in Computer Science
B.A., M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.I.D.S., Case-Western Reserve University

RICHARD S. RODRIGUEZ, Lecturer in Computer Science
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College

LISA A. SHEPPARD, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.S., University of Virginia

PEGGY M. SLAVIK, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.S., M.Ed., Miami University

STEVEN A. SZATMARY, Lecturer in Mathematics
B.S., Baldwin-Wallace College

KENNETH M. WEISS, JR., Specialist in Computer Science
B.A., B.M.E., Baldwin-Wallace College

## Department of Physics

DANIEL G. TONN, Head, Associate Professor of Physics
B.S., M.S., University of Oregon; Ph.D., Arizona State University

PETER L. HOEKJE, Associate Professor of Physics
B.S., Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

EDWIN F. MEYER, Assistant Professor of Physics
B.S., DePaul University; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

SHEILA F. BAILEY, Lecturer in Physics
B.S., Duke University; M.S., University of North Carolina; Ph.D., University of Manchester, England

DALE C. FERGUSON, Lecturer in Physics and Astronomy
B.S., Case Western Reserve University; Ph.D., University of Arizona

AL HEPP, Lecturer in Physics and Chemistry
B.S., Carnegie-Mellon University; Ph.D., Massachusetts Institute of Technology

## BARRY HILLARD, Lecturer in Physics

B.S., Florida International University; M.S., Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

STEVEN L. KOSZTYA, Lecturer in Physics and Astronomy
B.S., M.S., Cleveland State University

JOHN MUSCATARIU, Lecturer in Astronomy
B.S., M.S., University of Cluj, Romania; Ph.D., University of Timisoara, Romania SAM STANSFIELD, Lecturer in Physics
B.S., Illinois Institute of Technology; M.S., Ph.D., Case Western University

## DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

NANCY J. GUSSETT, Head, Associate Professor in Psychology
B.A., Ohio Northern University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Akron

## Department of Economics

LEWIS C. SAGE, Head, Associate Professor of Economics
A.B., Kenyon College; B.A., Ph.D., University of Maryland, College Park

ROBERT R. EBERT, Buckhorn Chair in Economics, Professor of Economics
A.B., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Western Reserve University; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

CRAIG WARREN HEINICKE, Professor of Economics
B.A., State University of New York at Purchase; M.A., Ph.D., University of Toronto

DENNIS DIXON MILLER, Professor of Economics
B.A., Heidelberg College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Colorado

SANDRA JOAN PEART, Professor of Economics
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Toronto

BARBARA SHERMAN ROLLESTON, Professor of Economics
B.S., The Ohio State University; M.S., Ph.D., Cornell University

THOMAS A. ROSS, Associate Professor of Economics
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Bowling Green State University

## Neuroscience Program

G. ANDREW MICKLEY, Head, Associate Academic Dean, Professor of Psychology,
B.A., Gettysburg College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Virginia

STEPHEN D. HILLIARD, Professor of Biology
B.S., M.S., Ph.D., University of Cincinnati

KATHRYN M. MATERA, Associate Professor of Chemistry
B.A., Pitzer College, Ph.D., University of California, Davis

MICHAEL J. BUMBULIS, Assistant Professor of Biology
B.S., M.S., The Ohio State University; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

BRIAN L. THOMAS, Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.S., Ball State University; M.S., Ph.D., Texas Christian University

## Department of Political Science

CHARLES F. BURKE, Head, Professor of Political Science
A.B., Boston University; M.A., Northeastern University

JUDY B. KRUTKY, Professor of Political Science
B.A., Southern Methodist University; M.A., Johns Hopkins University; Ph.D., Columbia University

MARK S. MATTERN, Associate Professor of Political Science
B.A., St. John's University; M.A., Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs; Ph.D., University of Minnesota

HAESOOK CHAE, Assistant Professor of Political Science
B.A., Seoul National University, Korea; M.A., Ph.D., University of Southern California

THOMAS C. SUTTON, Assistant Professor of Political Science
B.A., University of Virginia; Ph.D., Kent State University

SUSAN A. CRAIG, Lecturer in Political Science
B.S., Duke University; Ph.D., Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

ROBERT DRAKE, Emeritus Lecturer in Political Science
A.B., Ohio Wesleyan University; M.A., Ph.D., Indiana University

MICHELE A. GILBERT, Lecturer in Political Science
B.A., M.A., University of Maryland; Ph.D., Kent State University

JAMES HARDIMAN, Lecturer in Political Science
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; J.D., Harvard University

JENEEN M. HOBBY, Lecturer in Political Science
B.A., Ohio University; Ph.D., University of Massachusetts at Amherst

JEFF KING, Lecturer in Political Science
B.A., Kent State University; M.Ed., Cleveland State University

PERRY MASTROCOLA, Lecturer in Political Science
B.A., M.B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; J.D., Cleveland Marshall College of Law

SUSAN MINARCINI WALTERS, Lecturer in Political Science
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; J.D., Georgetown University

DANIEL E. PERRICO, Lecturer in Political Science
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; J.D., University of Dayton Law School

DONALD VANCE, Emeritus Lecturer in Political Science
A.B., DePauw University; M.A., Ph.D., Indiana University

## Department of Psychology

NANCY J. GUSSETT, Head, Associate Professor in Psychology
B.A., Ohio Northern University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Akron

MICHAEL D. DWYER, Professor of Psychology
B.S., University of Houston; M.A., Ph.D., Syracuse University

CHARLES A. LEVIN, Professor of Psychology
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., University of Illinois at Chicago
G. ANDREW MICKLEY, Professor of Psychology
B.A., Gettysburg College; M.A., Ph.D., University of Virginia

LISA B. GREEN, Professor of Psychology
B.S., John Carroll University; M.A., Ph.D., The Ohio State University

DALE D. GRUBB, Associate Professor of Psychology
B.A., College of Wooster; M.A., Ph.D., The Ohio State University

CURTIS R. BRANT, Associate Professor of Psychology
B.A., Kent State University; M.A., Ph.D., Bowling Green State University

STEPHANIE J.W. FORD, Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., University of Cincinnati, M.A., Fisk University, Ph.D., University of Akron

JENNIFER L. PERRY, Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.S., University of Massachusetts; M.S., Ph.D., University of Oklahoma

BRIAN L. THOMAS, Assistant Professor of Psychology.
B.S., Ball State University; M.S., Ph.D., Texas Christian University

BRIAN L. WOODSIDE, Assistant Professor of Psychology
B.A., University of Akron, Ph.D., Kent State University / Northeastern Ohio Universities College of Medicine

ROGER C. BUESE, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., Bowling Green; M. Div., Vanderbilt University; M.A., George Peabody College

PEGGY J. CHARLTON, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Cleveland State University

BHAVNA H. CHINAI, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., M.A., University of Bombay

ALAN FEDERMAN, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., University of Cincinnati; M.A., University of Akron

MICHELLE FOUST, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., Miami University; M.S., University of Akron; M.A., Ph.D., University of Akron

LAURA KELLAR, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Kent State University

KAREN LEITH, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., Brown University; M.A., John Carroll University; M.A., Ph.D., Case Western University

KIMBERLY METZ, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., M.S., Ph.D., Ohio University

CARMELA M. PALMENTERA, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; Ph.D., Kent State University

RICK K. ROWLETT, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., Mount Vernon Nazarene College; M.A., Cleveland State University; Ph.D., Kent State University

SANDRA L. WEBSTER, Lecturer in Psychology
B.A., M.A., Cleveland State University, Ph.D., University of New Hampshire

KENNETH J. WHELAN, Professor Emeritus of Psychology
B.S., Cleveland College; M.S., Ph.D., Western Reserve University

## Department of Sociology and Anthropology

ANSAR AHMED, Head, Associate Professor of Sociology
B.S., University of Dhaka, Bangladesh; M.A., Ph.D., University of Akron

DAVID M. PROK, Professor of Sociology
B.A., Kent State University; M.A., Bowling Green State University

MARGARET B. BROOKS TERRY, Professor of Sociology and Anthropology
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

LOUIS R. SAN MARCO, Professor of Criminal Justice and Sociology, Director of Criminal Justice Program
B.A., Fairfield University; M.S., University of New Haven; Ph.D., Sam Houston State University

MOLLY MONAHAN, Assistant Professor of Sociology
B.A., Pennsylvania State University; M.S., Ph.D., North Carolina State University

THERON QUIST, Associate Professor of Sociology and Assistant Director, Criminal Justice Program
B.S., M.S., Brigham Young University; Ph.D., University of Arizona

LIYA WANG, Associate Professor of Sociology
B.S., Nankai University, P.R. China; M.A., Ph.D., University of Utah

ALBERTO ARROYO, Lecturer in Sociology
B.A., University of Puerto Rico; M.A. Trinity; Ph.D., University of Akron

JANE BROWN, Lecturer in Sociology
M.A., Ph.D., Case Western Reserve University

KATIA MARIA DE ALMEIDA-TRACY, Lecturer in Anthropology
B.A., Federal University, Brazil; M.A., Pontifical Catholic University, Brazil;

Ph.D., Federal University of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
AIMEE DICKINSON, Lecturer in Sociology
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Cleveland State University

LINDA GREEN, Lecturer in Sociology
B.A., Kent State University; M.A., Boston College

RONALD D. JAMES, Lecturer in Criminal Justice
B.A., Cleveland State University; J.D., Cleveland Marshall School of Law

JO ANNA KELLY, Lecturer in Sociology
M.A., The Ohio State University; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

JOHN W. KING, Lecturer in Sociology and Criminal Justice
B.A., University of Southern Maine; M.S., Northeastern University; Ph.D., State University of New York at Albany

DIANE A. LICHTENSTEIN, Lecturer in Sociology and Anthropology
B.A., Indiana University; M.A., Ph.D., University of Wisconsin

LOREN LOVEGREEN, Lecturer in Sociology
B.A., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.A., Case Western Reserve University

PATRICK LUBLIN, Lecturer in Anthropology
B.A., California State University; M.A., Case Western Reserve University
J. THOMAS MULLEN, Lecturer in Criminal Justice and Sociology
B.A., LeMoyne College; M.S.W., Syracuse University

## CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

CATHERINE JARJISIAN, Director, Conservatory of Music; Professor of Music Education
B.S., Susquehanna University; M.M.E., D.M.A., Temple University

NANETTE CANFIELD, Assistant Director, Conservatory of Music; Assistant Professor of Voice
B.M., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.M., Indiana University

MELVIN UNGER, Director, Riemenschneider Bach Institute; Professor of Music History and Literature, Choral Conductor
B.M., University of Saskatchewan; M.M., University of Oregon; D.M.A., University of Illinois

PAUL CARY, Director, Jones Music Library
B.M., M.M., The Cleveland Institute of Music; M.L.S., Simmons College

BRYAN BOWSER, Director, Conservatory of Music Outreach Department B.M.E., Baldwin-Wallace College

## Department of Music Education

LAURA JOSS, Chair, Assistant Professor of Music Education, Instrumental Conductor
B.M.E., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.M.E., Loyola University

CATHERINE JARJISIAN, Professor of Music Education
B.S., Susquehanna University; M.M.E., D.M.A., Temple University

CHET-YENG LOONG, Assistant Professor of Music Education
B.A., M.M., University of Akron; Ph.D., Kent State University

ELIZABETH ROBBINS, Assistant Professor of Music Education
B.M., M.M., A.B.D., Georgia State University

TOBY THOMPSON, Lecturer in Music Education
B. M., Indiana University; M. M. E., University of Akron

JAY WARDESKA, Lecturer in Music Education
B.M.E., Mount Union College; M. M., Kent State University

## Department of Music Therapy

LALENE DYSHERE KAY, RMT-BC, Director, Cleveland Music Therapy Consortium B.M., Ohio University; M.M., Michigan State University

LISA GALLAGHER, MT-BC, Lecturer in Music Therapy
B.M., Ohio University; M.A., Walsh University

## Department of Keyboard Instruments

ROBERT MAYEROVITCH, Chair, Professor of Piano
A.M., L.M., B.M., McGill University; M.M., D.M., Indiana University

MARY DOBREA-GRINDAHL, Assistant Professor of Piano
B.M., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.M., Ithaca College; D.J.-D., Institut Jaques-Dalcroze

CARLA McELHANEY, Assistant Professor of Piano
B.M., Eastman School of Music; M.M., D.M.A., University of Texas at Austin

JAMES HIRT, Lecturer in Piano
B.M., Capital University; M.M., D.M.A., University of Cincinnati

NICOLE KELLER, Lecturer in Organ
B.M., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.M., Performance Certificate, Eastman School of Music

RACHEL BIRO, Lecturer in Piano
B.M., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.M., Youngstown State University

CHRISTINE FUOCO, Lecturer in Piano B.A., University of Puget Sound; M.M., The Cleveland Institute of Music

MARGARET SCHARF, Lecturer in Organ B.M., M.M., D.M.A., Performer's Certificate in Organ, Eastman School of Music

RYOJI SHIMPO, Lecturer in Piano
B.A., University of Waterloo; M.M., University of Akron

GREGORY UPTON, Lecturer in Piano B.M.E., Bradley University; M.M., University of Cincinnati

## Department of String Instruments

JULIAN ROSS, Chair, Professor of Violin
B.M., University of Cincinnati; M.M., Eastman School of Music; D.M.A., Rutgers University

LORIS CHOBANIAN, Professor of Composition and Guitar B.M., M.M., Louisiana State University; Ph.D., Michigan State University

REGINA MUSHABAC, Professor of Cello B.M., M.M., Indiana University

DWIGHT OLTMAN, Professor of Conducting, Music Director, Bach Festival B.S., McPherson College; M.M., Wichita State University

HENRY PEYREBRUNE, Lecturer in String Bass
B.M., New England Conservatory

TRINA STRUBLE, Lecturer in Harp
B.M., Oberlin College; M.A., Cleveland Institute of Music

WEI-SHU WANG CO, Lecturer in Violin
Violino Superior, Violino Virtuosidade, Conservatorio Dramatico e Musical de Sao Paulo

JANET WINZENBURGER, Director, Collegium Musicum
B.A., University of Northern Iowa; M.A., Eastman School of Music

LOUISE ZEITLIN, Lecturer in Viola
B.M., Eastman School of Music; M.M., Yale University

## Department of Voice

J.R. FRALICK, Chair; Associate Professor of Voice
B.M., Friends University; M.M., Kansas State University; D.M.A., The Ohio State University

VICTORIA BUSSERT, Professor of Musical Theatre, Director, Musical Theatre Program
B.A., Barat College; M.A., M.F.A., Northwestern University

NANETTE CANFIELD, Assistant Director, Conservatory of Music; Assistant Professor of Voice
B.M., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.M., Indiana University

SOPHIE GINN-PASTER, Professor of Voice
B.S., M.S., The Juilliard School of Music

TIMOTHY MUSSARD, Professor of Voice
B.S., California Polytechnic University; M.M., D.M.A., University of Washington

STUART RALEIGH, Professor of Conducting, Director of Choirs
B.M., M.M., Syracuse University

LEONARD DiCOSIMO, Lecturer in Conducting; Choral Conductor
B.M., Cleveland State University; M.M., Carnegie-Mellon University

JOAN ELLISON, Lecturer in Voice
B.M, M.M.T., Oberlin College

TRACY GRADY, Lecturer in Voice
B.M., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.M., Ohio University

CYNTHIA O'CONNELL, Lecturer in Voice
B.M., M.M., West Chester University

DEAN SOUTHERN, Lecturer in Voice
B.A., Luther College; M.M., University of Missouri; M.M., University of Akron

JOANNE UNIATOWSKI, Lecturer in Voice
B.M. University of Akron; Language Diploma, IBP-Jagiellonian University; M.M., University of Alabama;
D.M.A., Cleveland Institute of Music

MARC WEAGRAFF, Lecturer in Voice
B.M., M.M., Cleveland Institute of Music; D.M.A., University of Michigan

## Department of Wind and Percussion Instruments

JOSH RYAN, Chair, Assistant Professor of Percussion
B.M., B.A., Lawrence University; M.M., Peabody Conservatory of Music

LAWRENCE MCDONALD, Professor of Clarinet
B.M.E., M.M., Northwestern University; Ph.D., University of Michigan

GREG BANASZAK, Lecturer in Saxophone; Director of Jazz Studies
B.M., Hartt School of Music; Artist Diploma, Centre Music D’Annery

JOHN BRNDIAR, Lecturer in Trumpet
B.M.E., Baldwin-Wallace College; M.M., Cleveland Institute of Music

DAVID BROCKETT, Lecturer in French Horn
B.M., Cleveland Institute of Music; M.M., University of Akron

ELIZABETH CAMUS, Lecturer in Oboe
Cleveland Institute of Music
ROBERT DRISCOLL, Lecturer in oboe
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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The Academic Dean formed an $a d$ hoc committee in early 1982 to prepare a statement about the Baldwin-Wallace College policy concerning academic dishonesty. The committee prepared the original version of this statement and submitted it to the General Faculty. The Faculty approved the report of the Committee in the fall of 1982. While working on the 2002-2003 Writing Assessment Portfolio Project, instructors noted an alarming number of cases of plagiarism; at the same time, several incidents of plagiarism triggered additional concerns. In response, the General Faculty commissioned a task force to review the College's written policies about academic dishonesty and to make further recommendations to the Faculty.

[^1]:    * Application for Internship must be filled out in the Division of Education Office one semester prior to internship.

